



Terra StandAlone

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**.AND.
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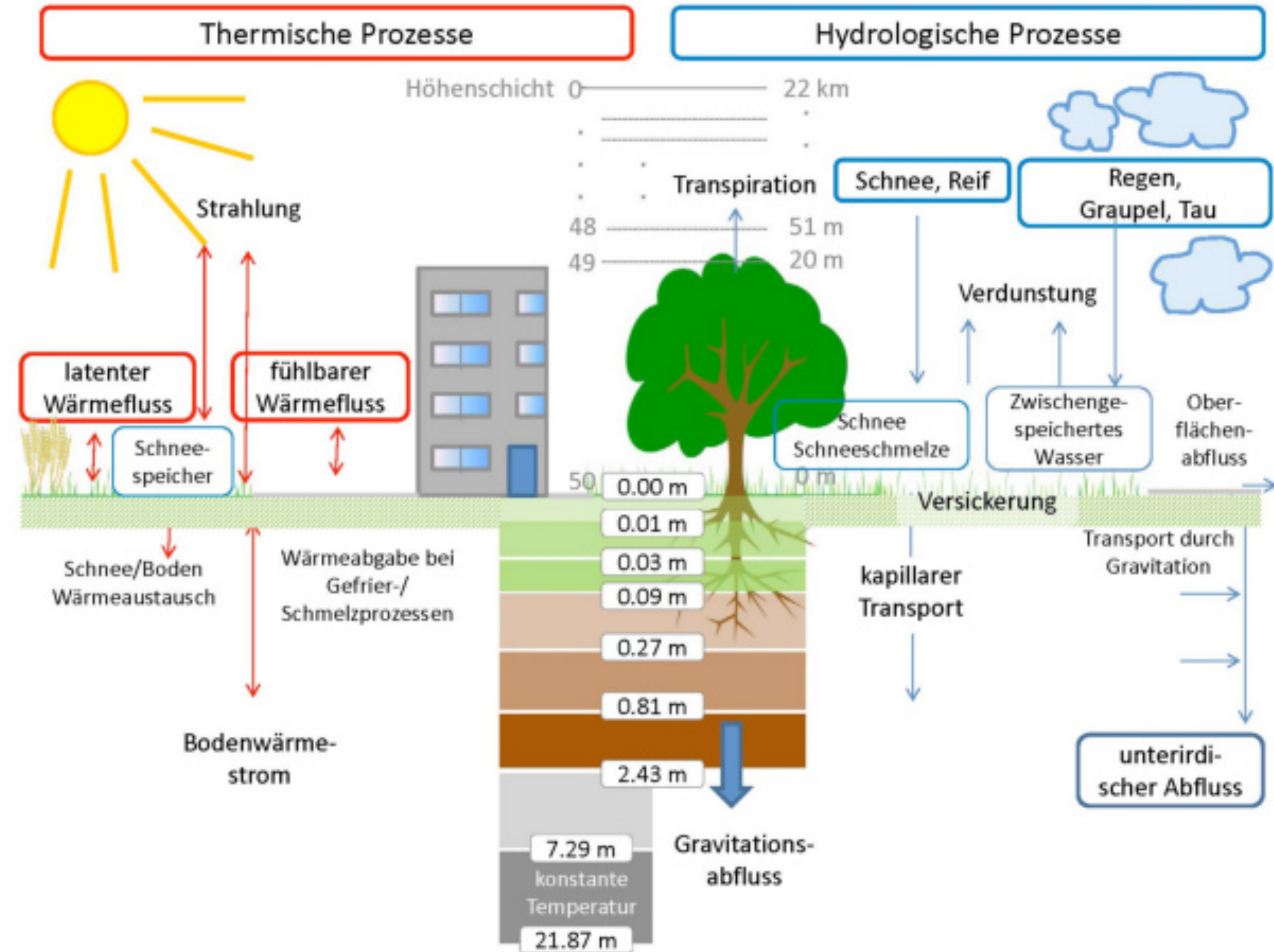
**with many thanks to
Uli,
Jurgen**

Contents

- Surface modelling and TSA
- Capability of TSA
- Difference with COSMO 6.0
- Why we use TSA
- Expanding TSA
- Discussion

Surface Modelling

- Thermal: Heat equation (with phase changes)
- Water transport: Darcy's Law
- The 'complexity' is at the boundaries and the coefficients (conductivities / diffusivities) and discretisation.

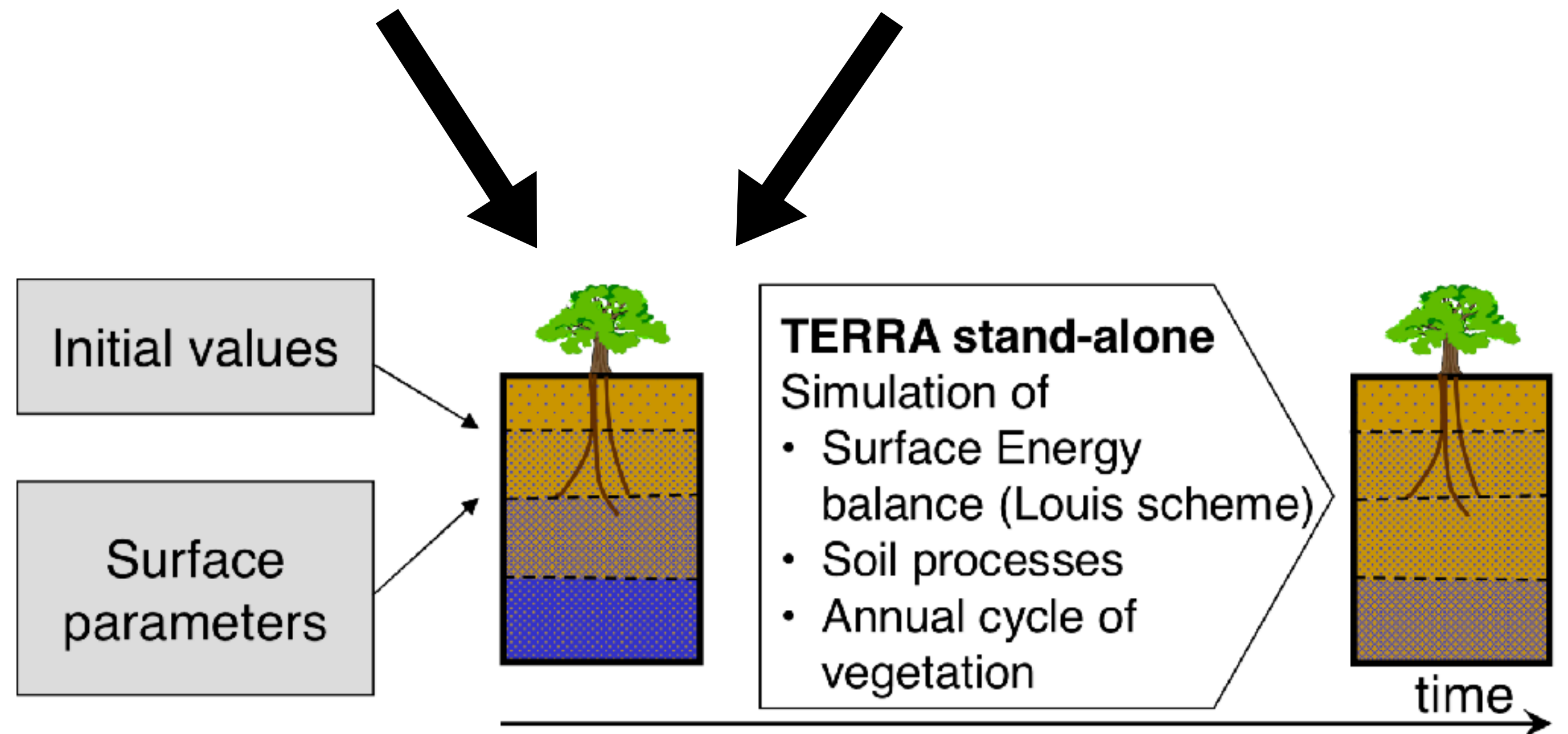
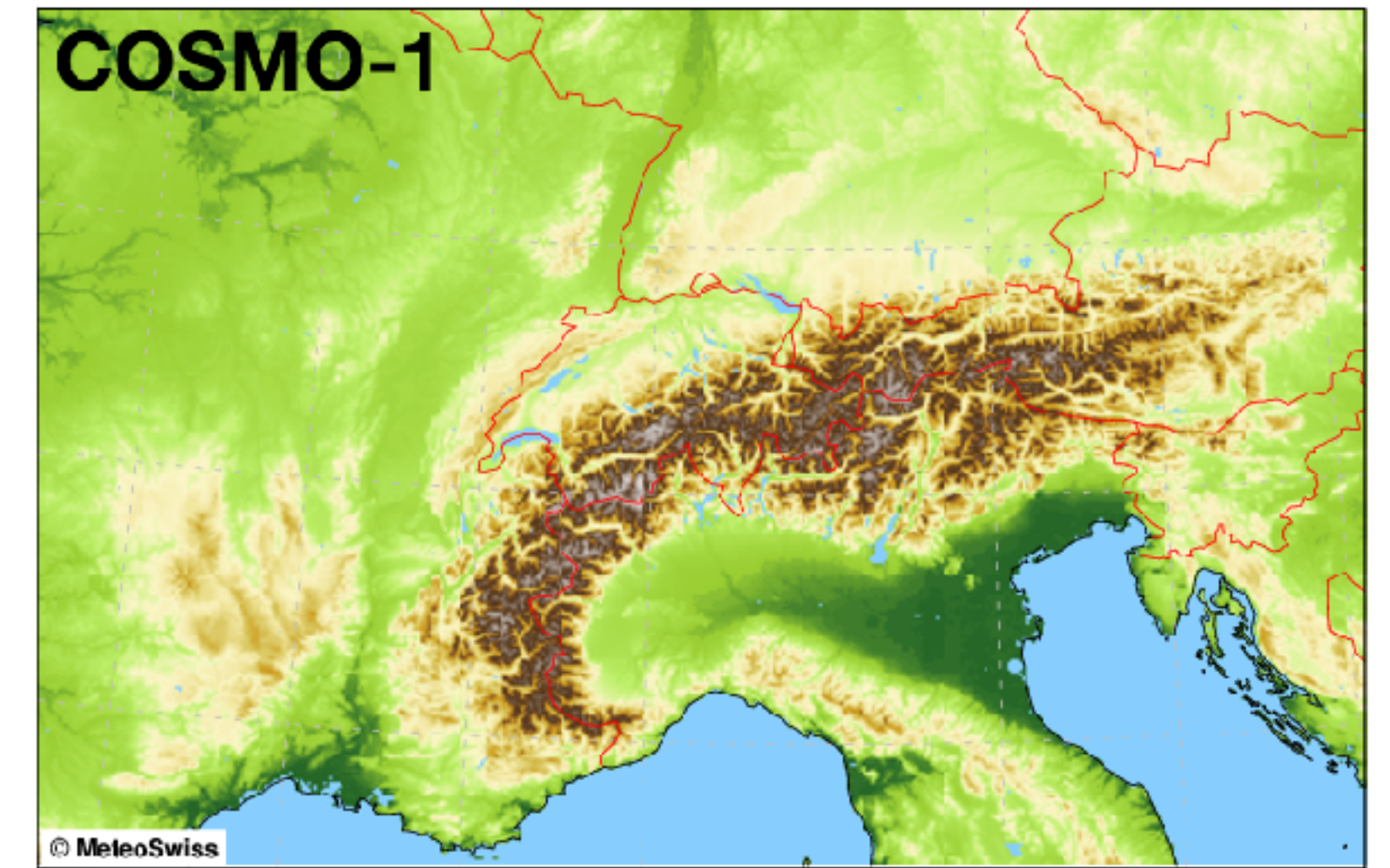
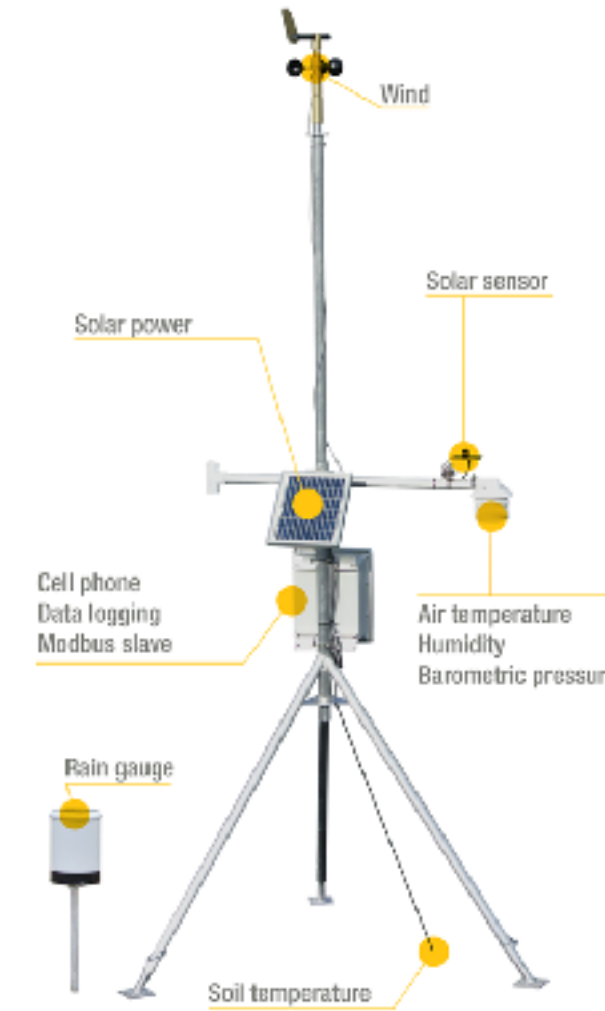


Terra StandAlone

NECESSARY INPUT

- Air temperature (K)
- Relative humidity (%)
- Wind speed (m/s)
- Incoming short wave radiation (W/m^2)
- Incoming long wave radiation (W/m^2)
- Precipitation sum (kg/m^2)

- station driven or gridded surface fields from model outputs
- merging different data sources (say for precip and temperature)
- temporal interpolation



TSA capabilities : physical

CAPABILITIES	OPTIONS	REFERENCES
Vegetation	Constant Monthly varying	
Evapo-transpiration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • with and without stomatal resistance • BATS 	Dickinson (1984)
bare soil evaporation	4 options	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dickinson (1984) • Noilhan and Planton (1989) • Schulz (1998)
heat conduction	with and without effect of veg.	
canopy	2 options	
peatlands	mires parametrization	
snow	3 options	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Original single layer • Multi-layer snow model (EM) • new 'SNOWPOLINO' scheme
...		

TSA capabilities : technical

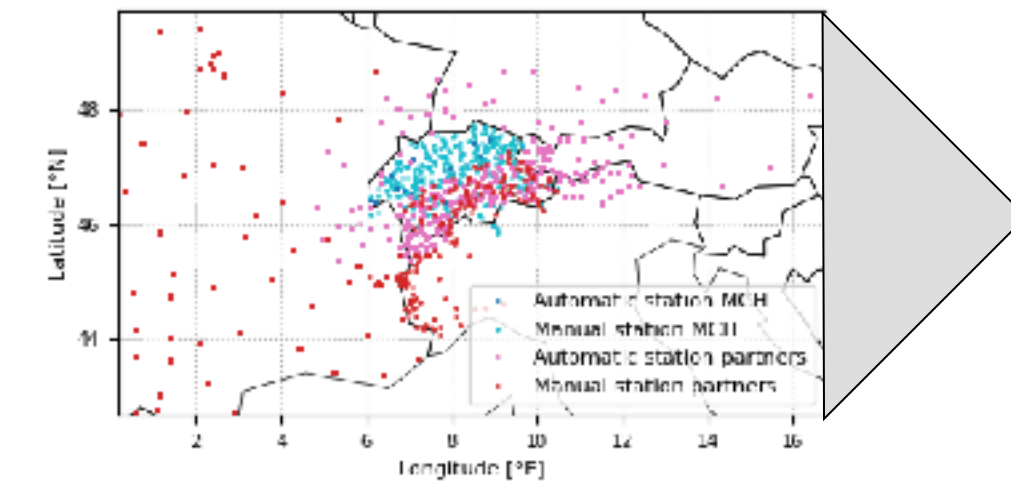
-I/O

- GRIB or Ascii
- COSMO and ICON
- GRIB-2 for both I and O ?

- Parallelism

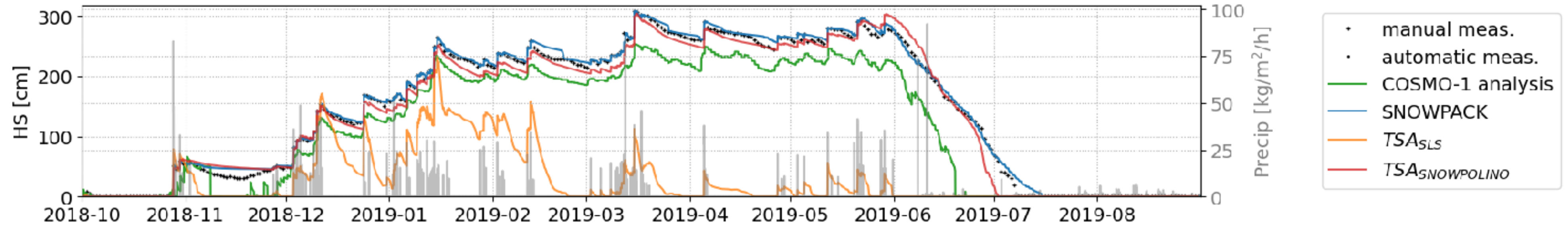
- Poor Man's parallelism
- serial-only execution

How do we (PT-SAINT) use TSA ?

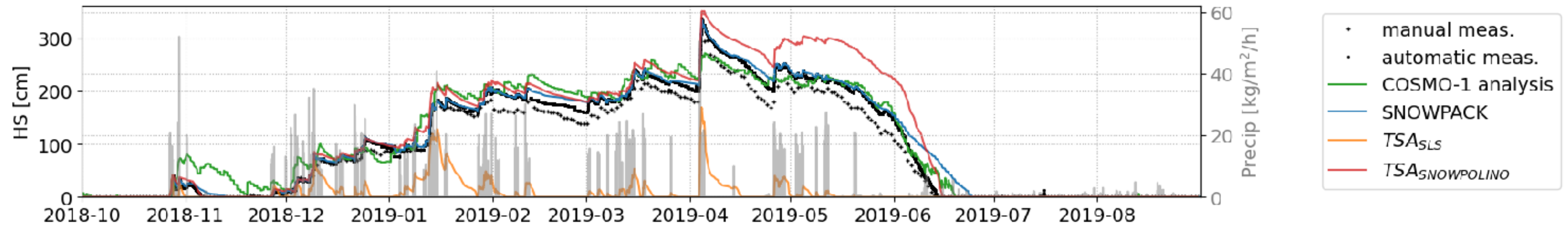


Driven by
in-situ
measurements

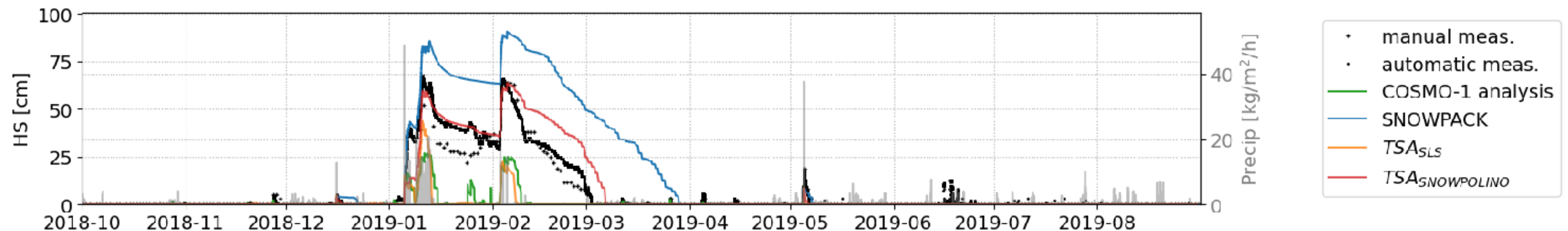
WFJ - Weissfluhjoch - (lat, lon, alt)=(46.833, 9.806, 2691.0)



GRH - Grimsel Hospiz - (lat, lon, alt)=(46.572, 8.333, 1980.0)



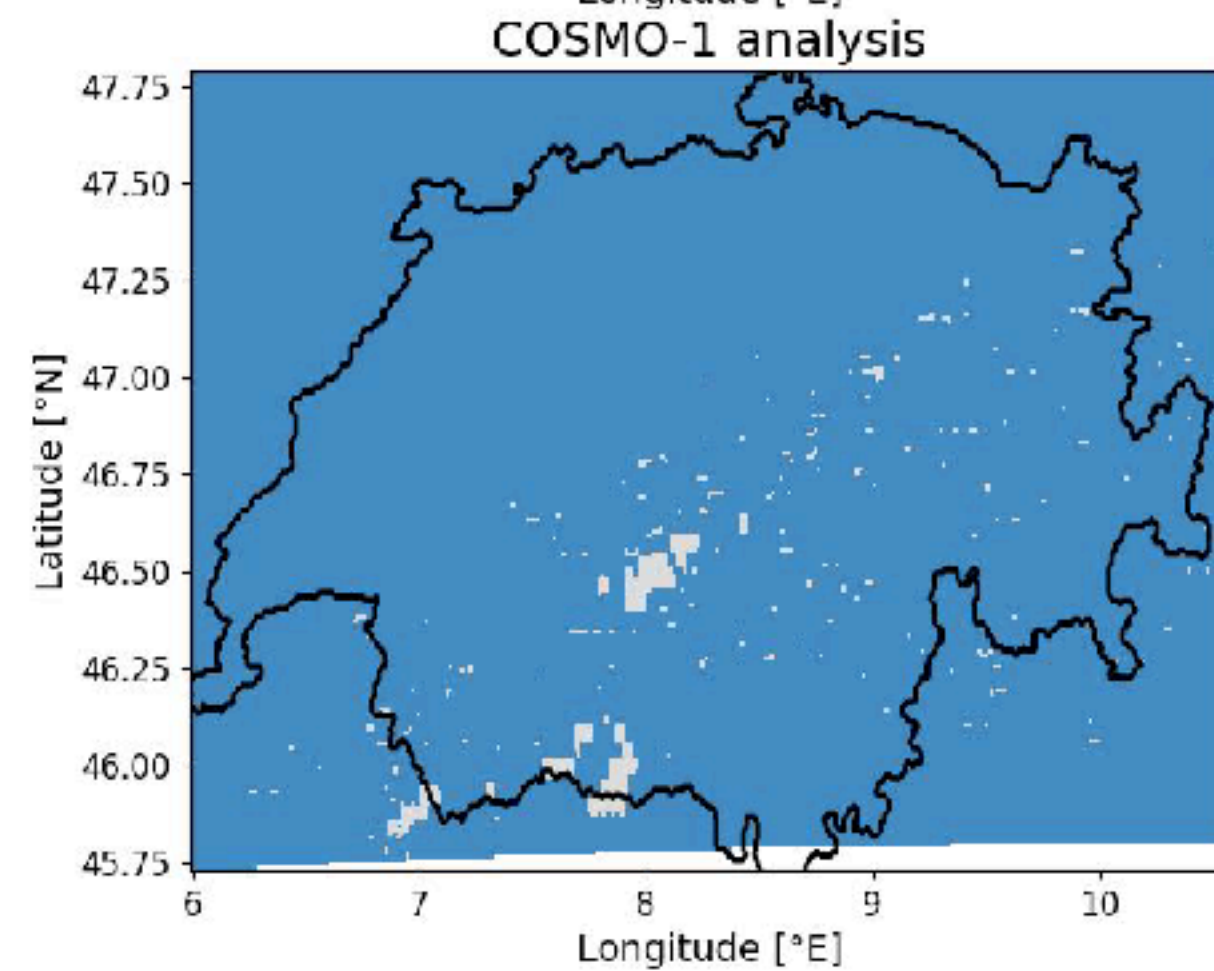
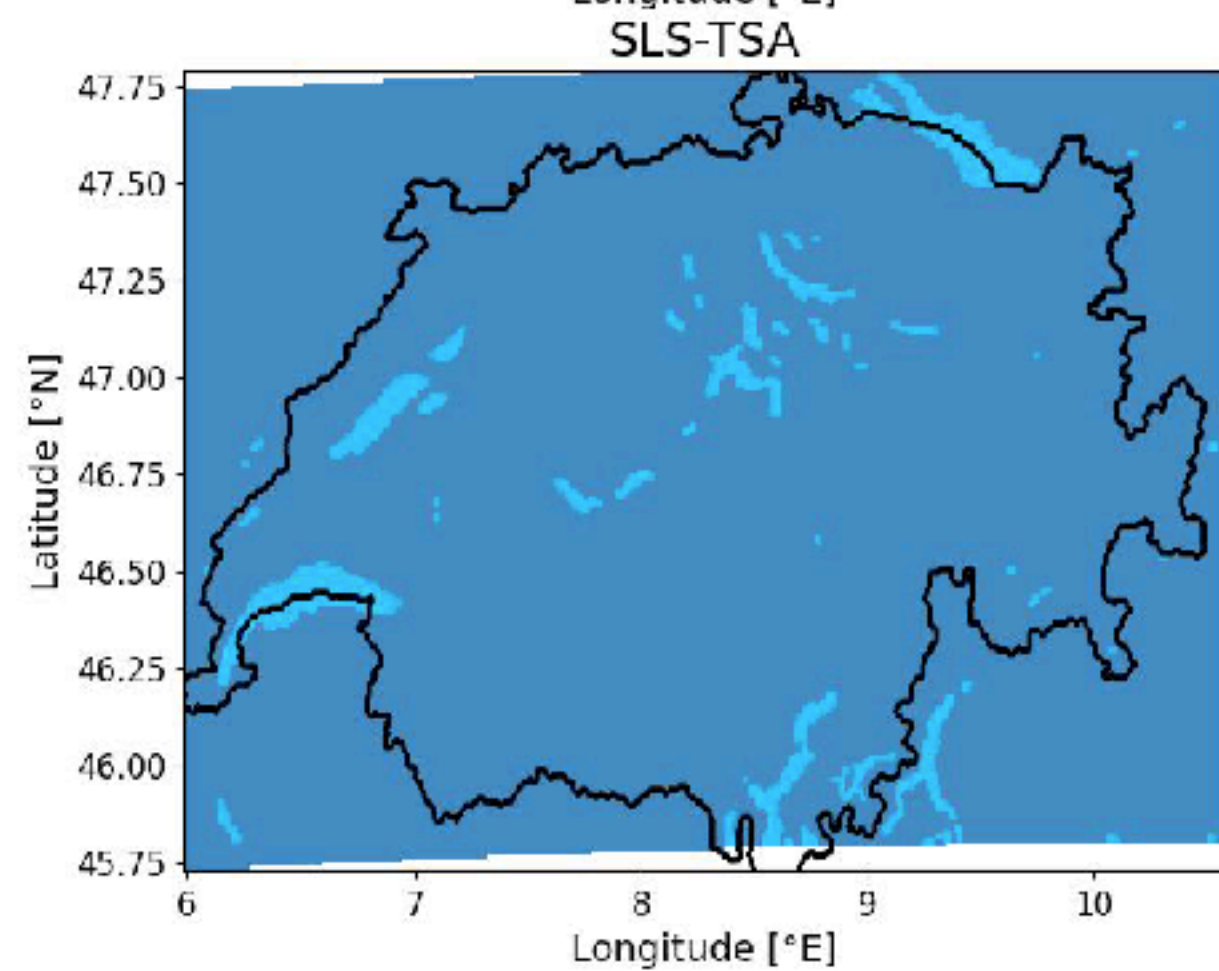
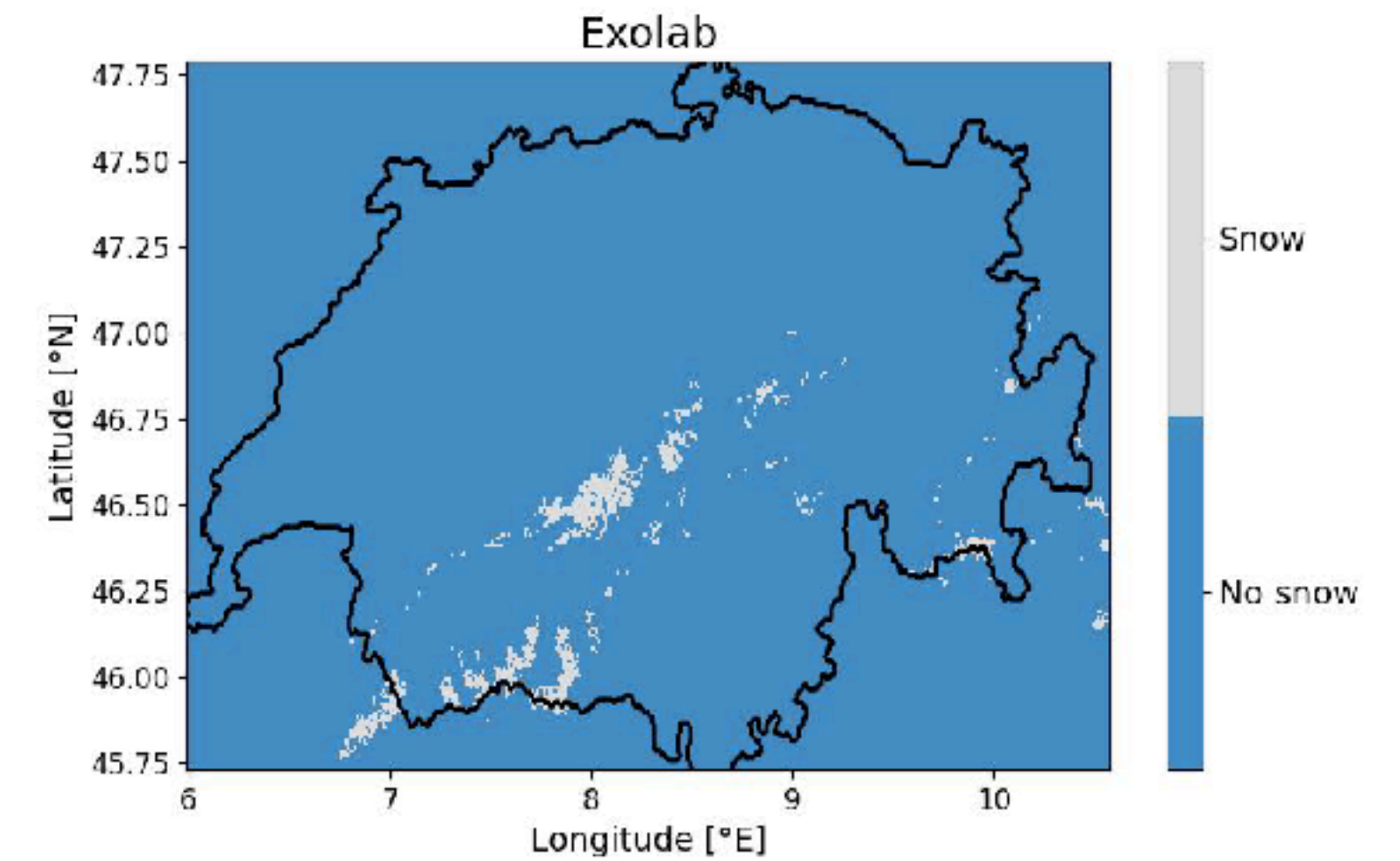
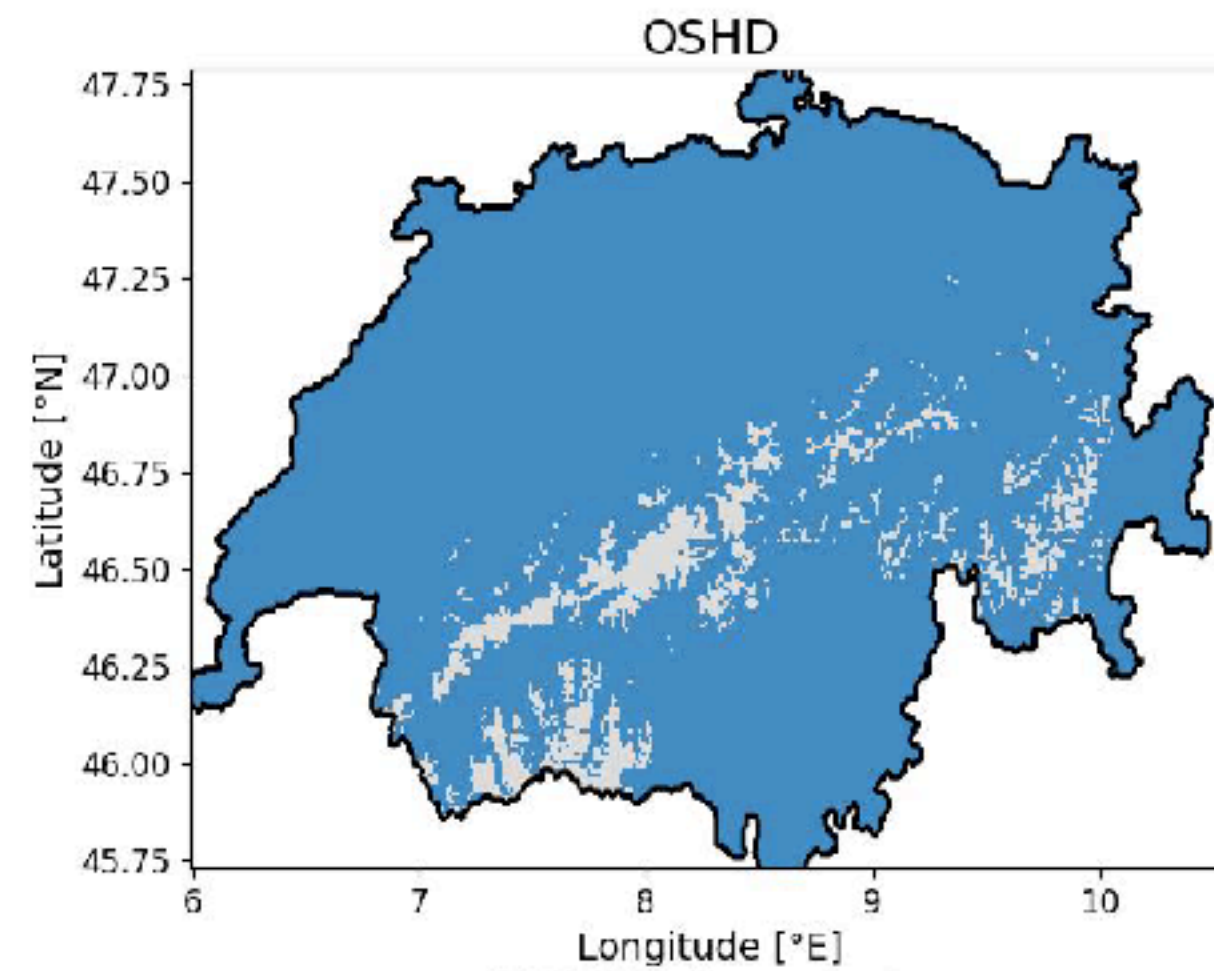
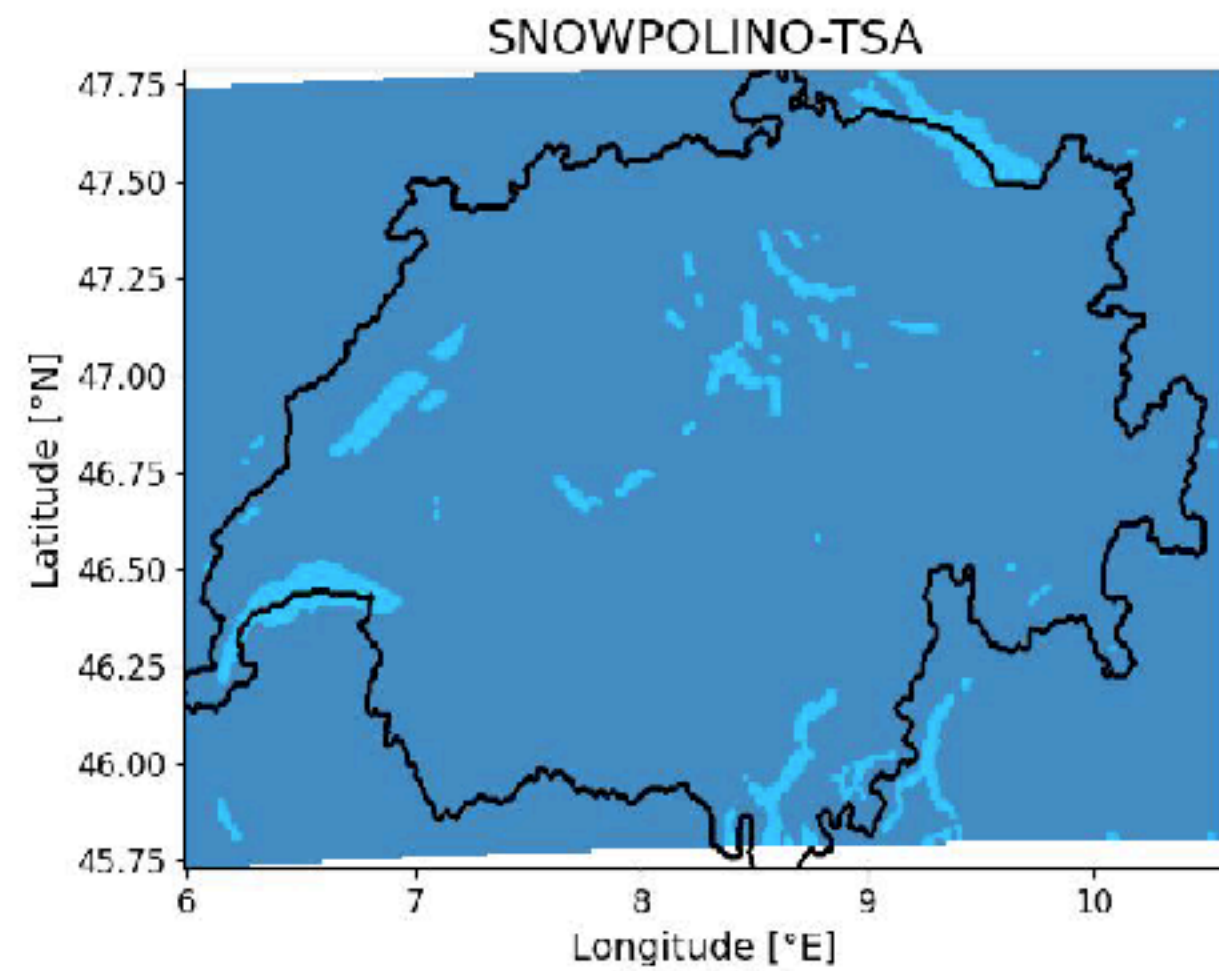
STG - St. Gallen - (lat, lon, alt)=(47.425, 9.399, 776.0)



How do we (PT-SAINT) use TSA ?

Driven by analysis

2018-10-01



FULL TOOLCHAIN to

1. prepare forcing files
2. run TSA
3. postprocess outputs

is available !

Enhancing TSA

-Physics

- We already added snowpolino to TSA
- The new ETHZ developments on soil water transport model.
- Urban Canopies.
- VAINT outcomes
- mosaic / tile approach
- congruence with ICON tomorrow
- A full 'surface' model including lakes ? or even sea-ice / ocean

Enhancing TSA

- Technical

- Updating the I/O subroutines
- OpenACC porting should be tested
- async i/o
- removing 'out-dated' code ? or atleast keep a pragma based 'clean' code ?
- collect or ask groups to submit different local devs of TSA ?

Why do all this ?

- Terra Standalone should be enhanced to ease implement of new physics.
- From a purely scientific perspective:
 - Soil modelling
 - Hydrology
 - Urban meteorology
 - Snow
 - remote sensing
 - all the above at climate timescales