



Perturbation of soil conditions for the convection-permitting ensembles: results of the COTEKINO PP

COTEKINO Priority Project - Task 3. Soil/surface perturbations

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INTRODUCTION

- $c_{soil}^*)$ - a soil-related, quasi-constant parameter, was chosen for an "ensemble base"... (COSMO GM 2013, CUS 2014)
- ... since it is possible to prepare a representative ensemble modifying source code to (randomly) perturb values of c_{soil} from gridpoint to gridpoint over the domain (COSMO GM 2014)
- Perturbations (in certain circumstances...) have had initially almost insignificant influence, especially in locations with small land fraction (CUS 2015).
- Solution for an operational setup? Time-lagged-based boundary and initial conditions (BICs)...
- ... combined with a relation between soil type and an amplitude of the perturbation.

*) c_{soil} - surface-area index of the evaporating fraction of gridpoints over land, related to c_{Ind} - surface-area index of gridpoints over land.



"c_soil" random changes, test results:
 winter case (February 22nd, 2009)
 summer case (July 1st, 2012)

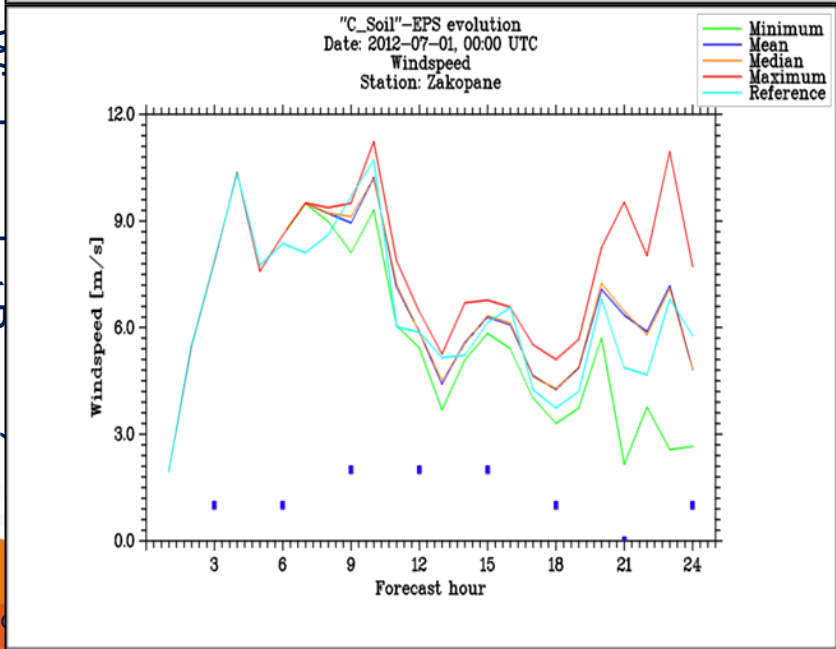
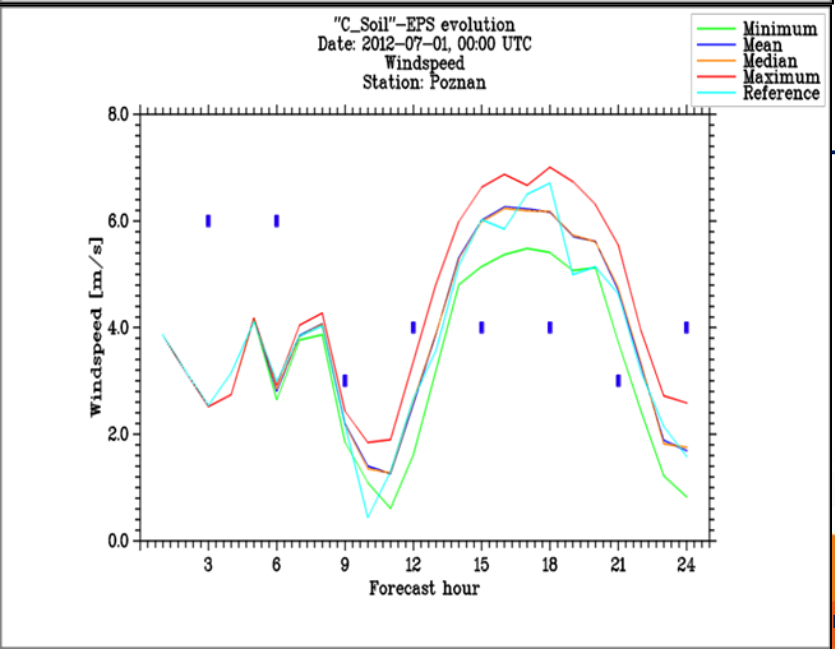
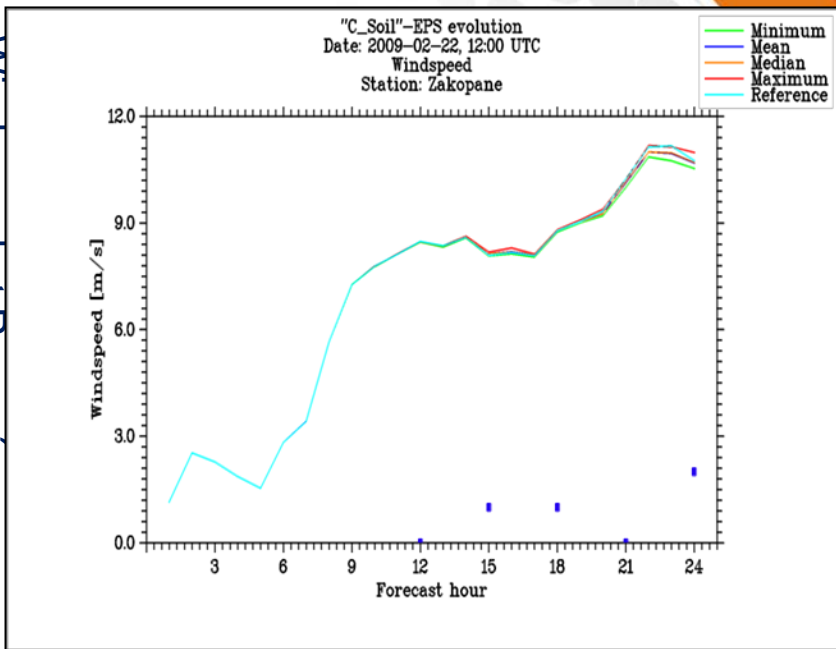
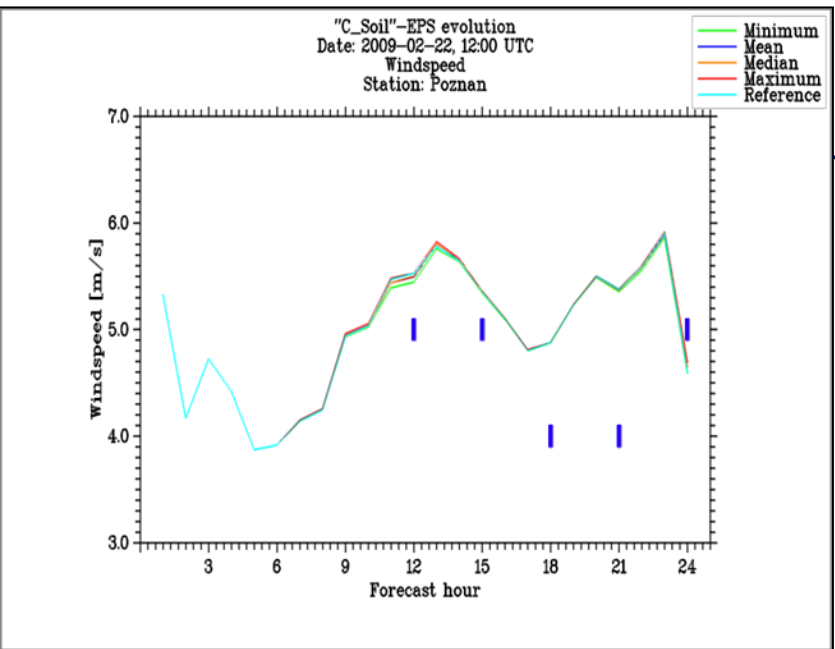
PREVIOUS RESULTS – SHORT REMINDER

Windspeed at Poznań

Windspeed at Poznań

Windspeed at Zakopane

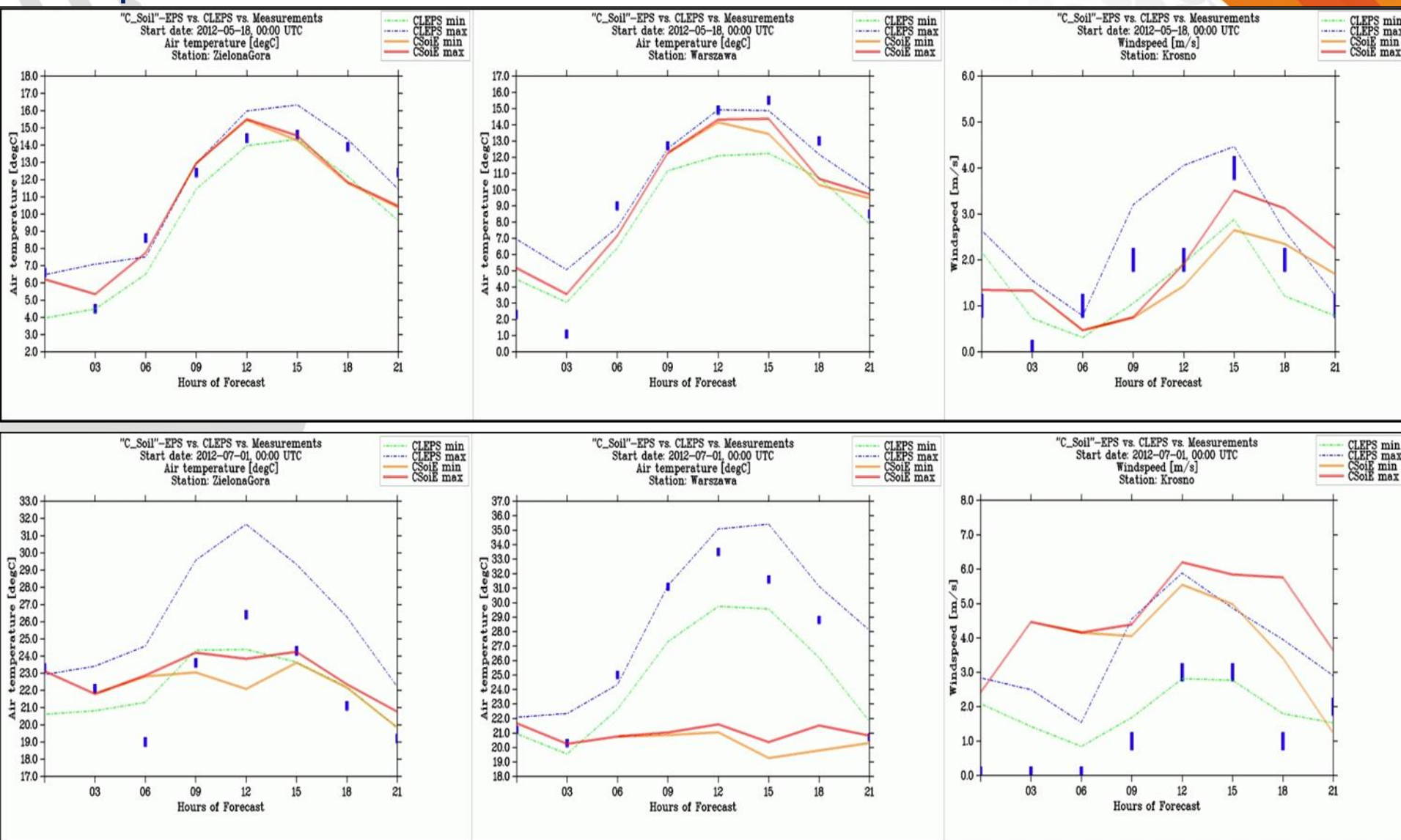
Windspeed at Zakopane





PREVIOUS RESULTS – SHORT REMINDER

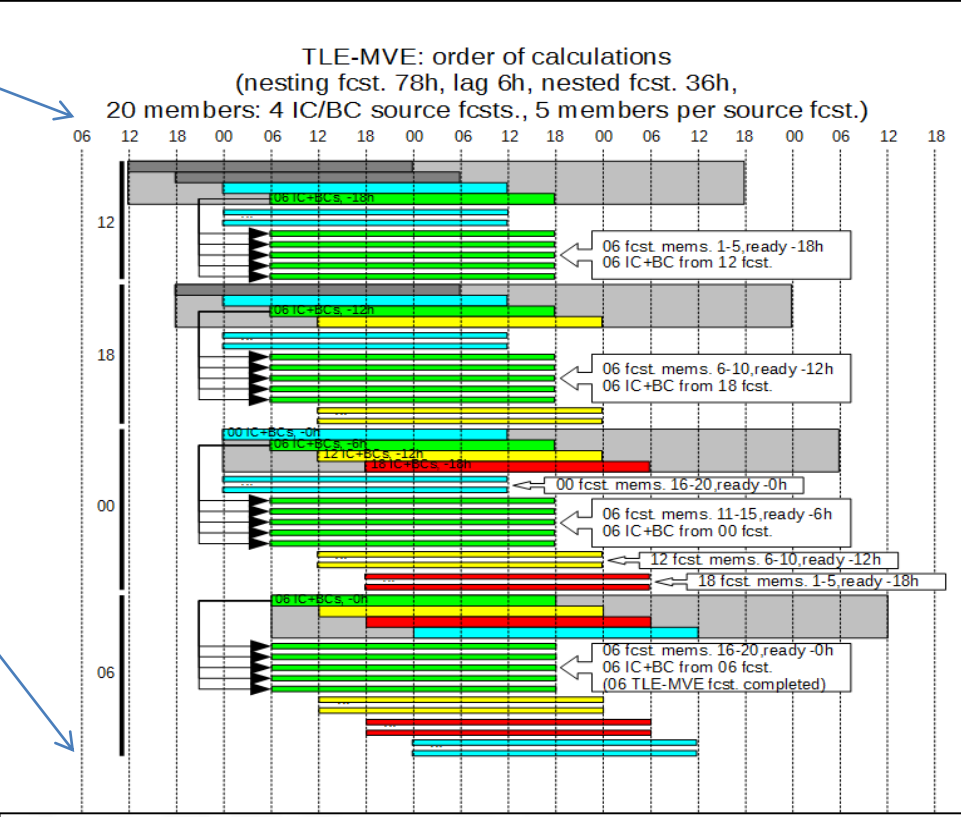
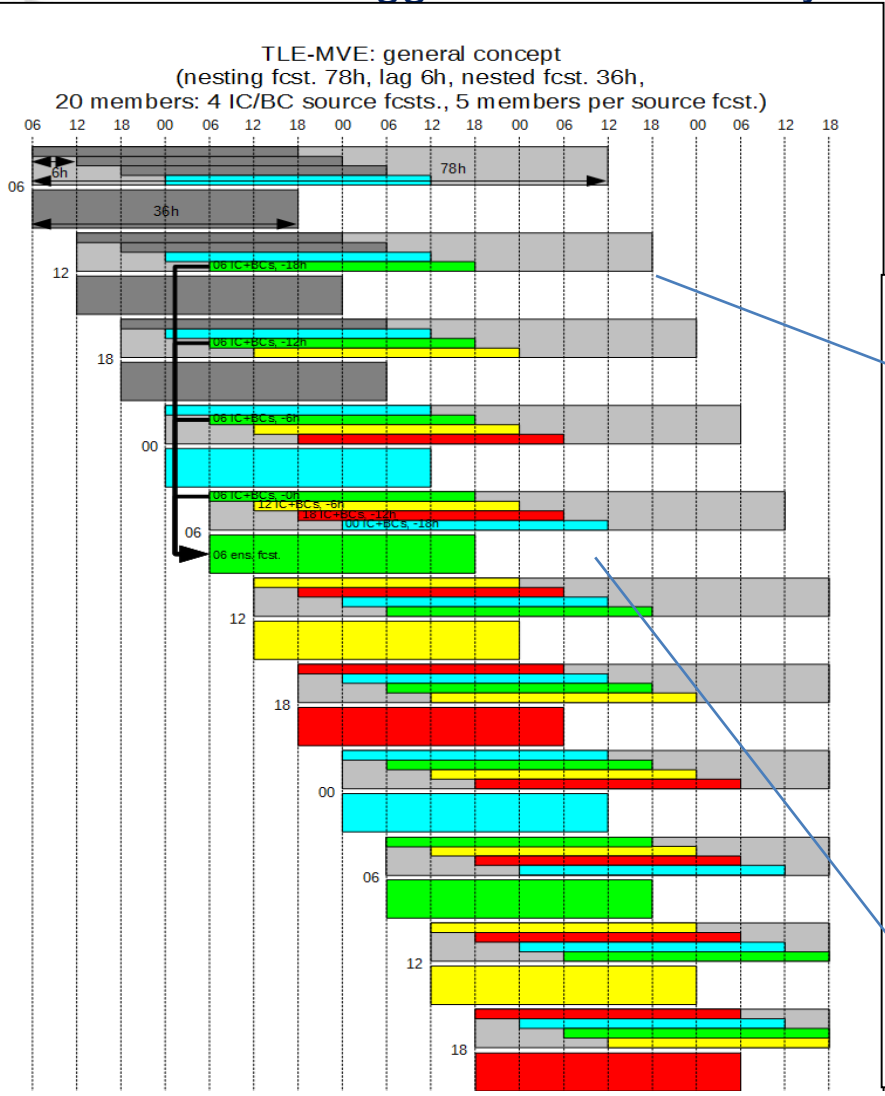
Comparison with COSMO LEPS





OPERATIONAL CONFIGURATION

An idea of Time-Lagged set of boundary/initial conditions (TL-BIC)*):



TLE – Time-Lagged Ensemble; MVE – Model-Varied Ensemble

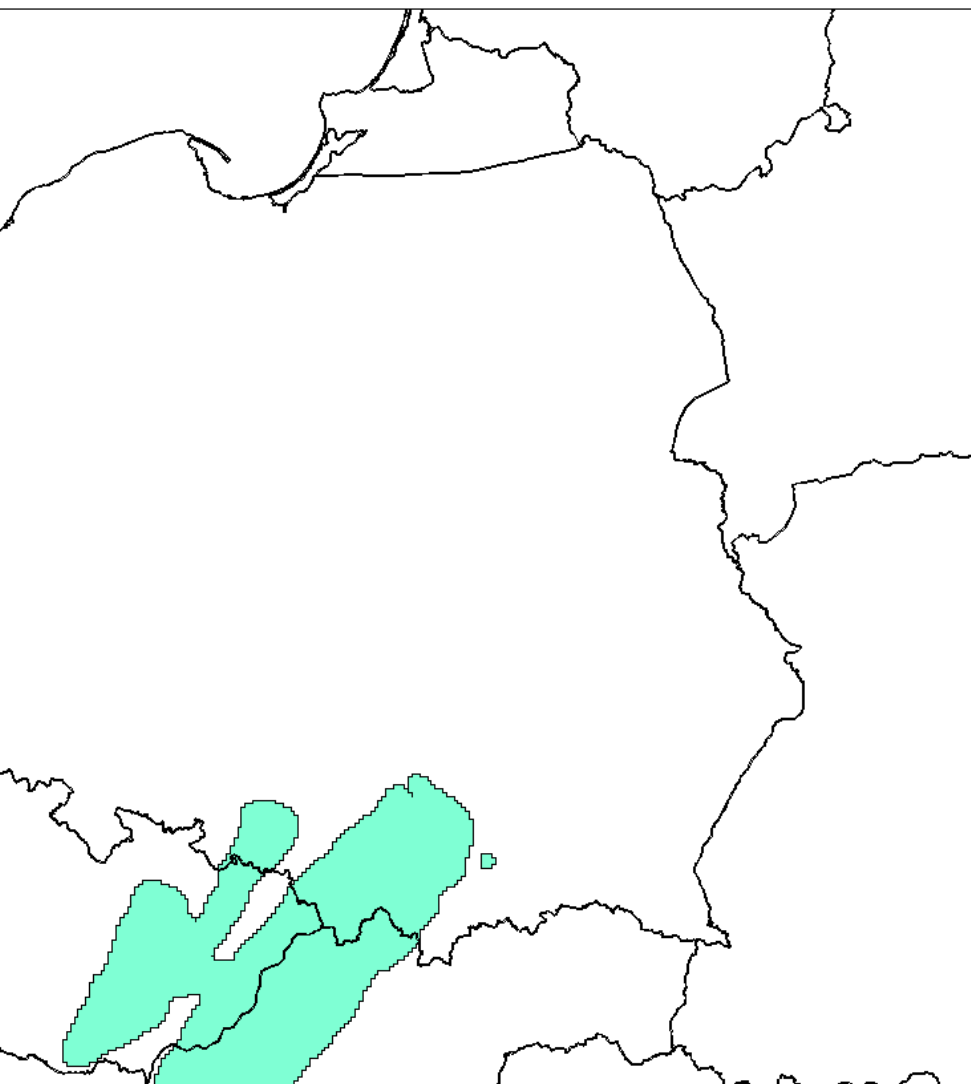
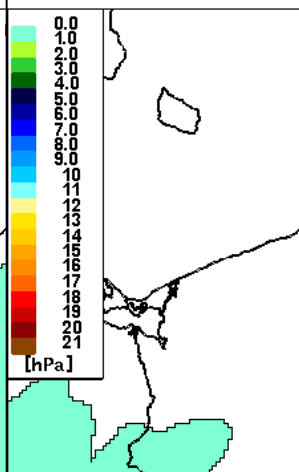
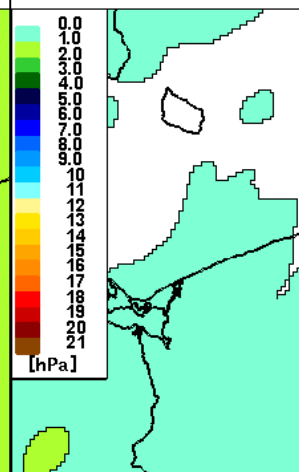
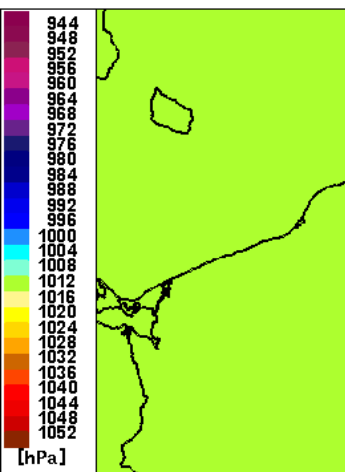
**)An outcome from the discussion(s) at GM2014 and CUS 2015*



CURRENT RESULTS

PMSL (ensemble mean, max-min, spread for 00 hour of forecast):

Start of forecast: 2015-08-28 18:00



Mean sea-level

Mean sea-level p

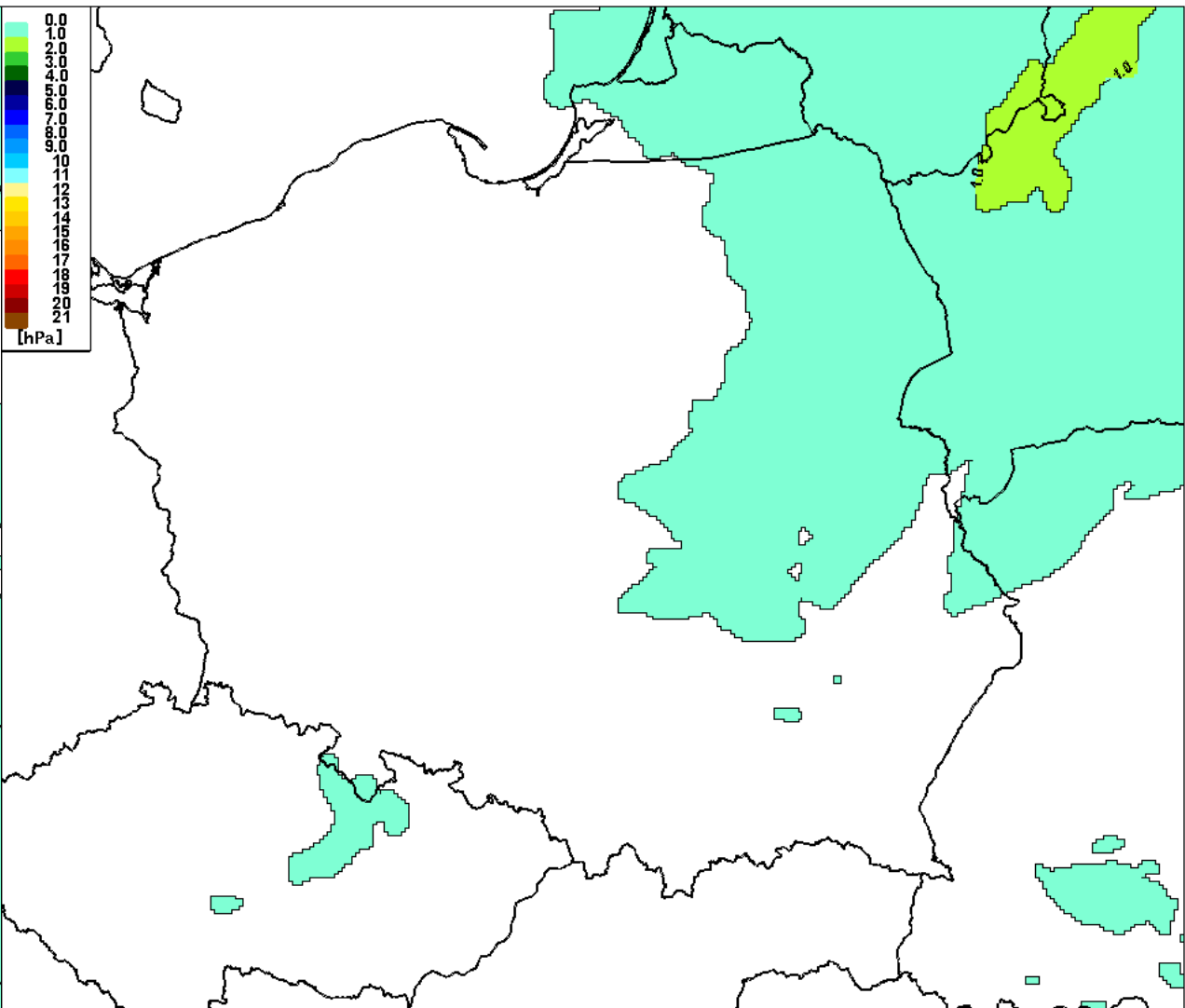
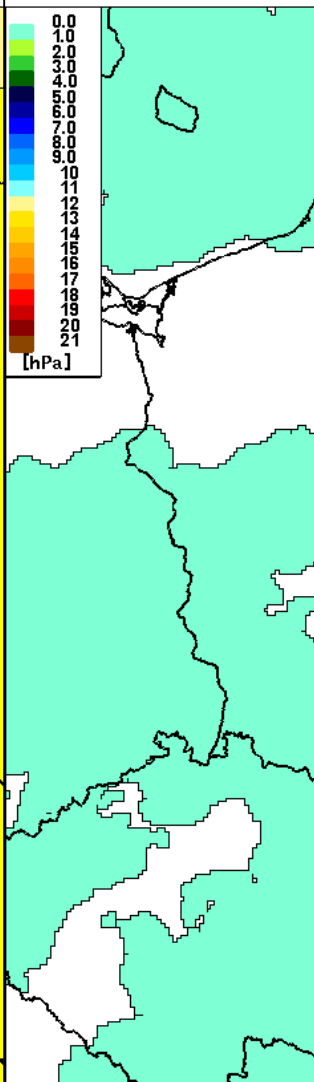
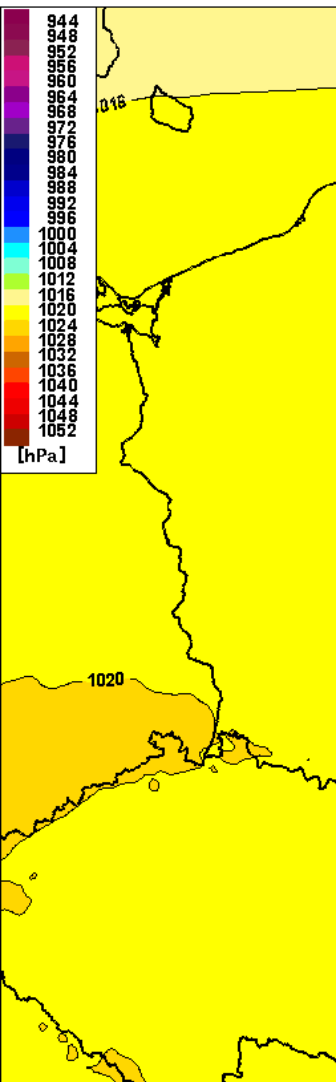
Mean sea-level pressure - ensemble spread at 00 hour of forecast



CURRENT RESULTS

PMSL (ensemble mean, max-min, spread for 24 hour of forecast):

Start of forecast: 2015-08-28 18:00



Mean sea-level

Mean sea-level pr

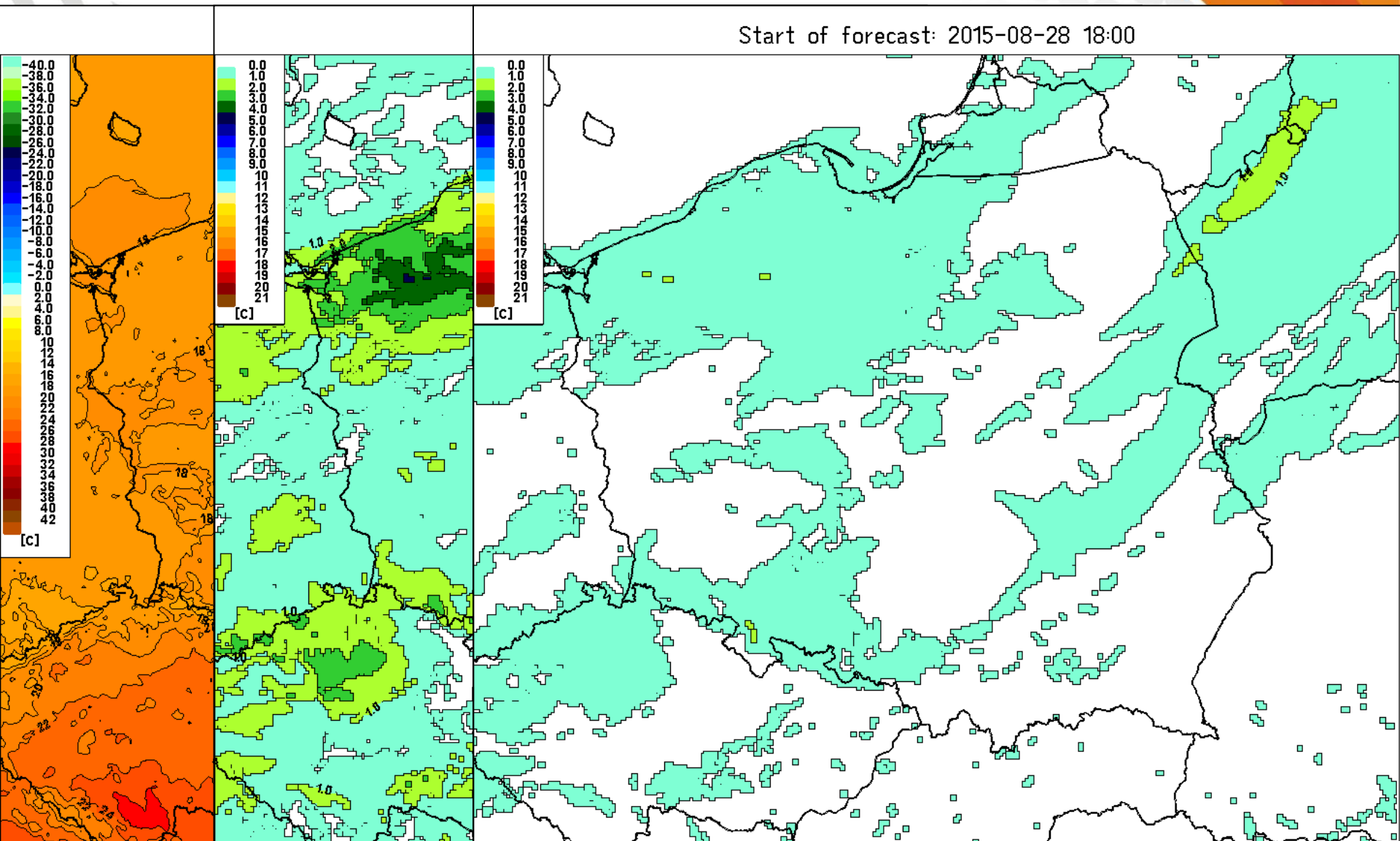
Mean sea-level pressure - ensemble spread at 24 hour of forecast



CURRENT RESULTS

T2M (ensemble mean, max-min, spread for 24 hour of forecast):

Start of forecast: 2015-08-28 18:00



Air temperature

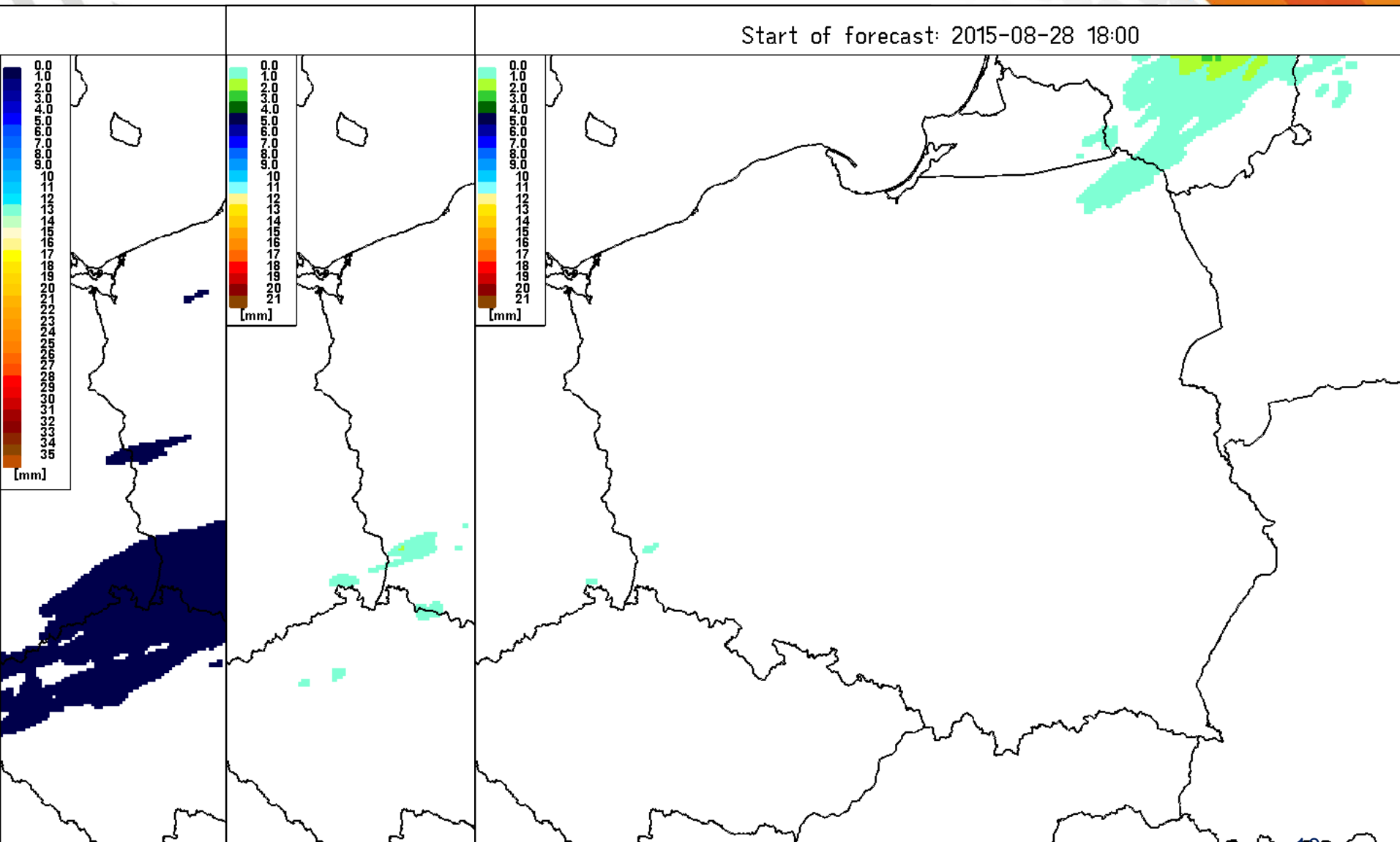
Air temperature at 2m

Air temperature at 2m - ensemble spread at 24 hour of forecast



CURRENT RESULTS

TOT_PREC (ensemble mean, max-min, spread for 24 hour of forecast):



Precip

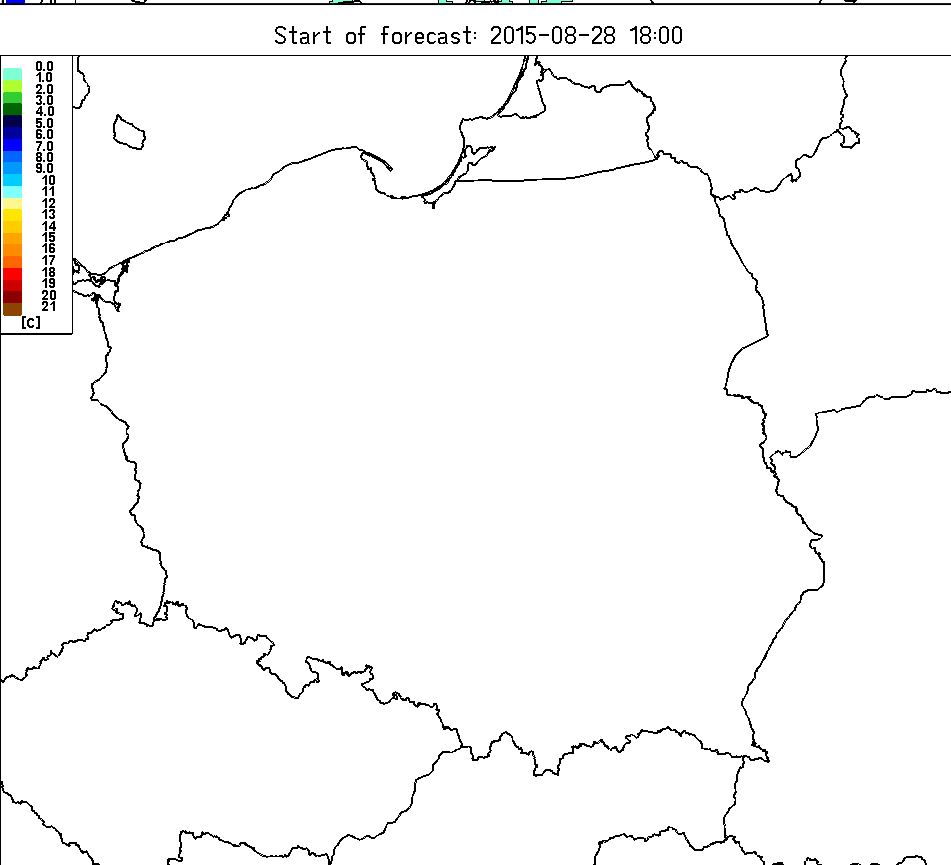
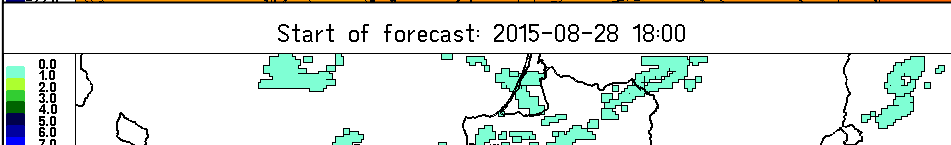
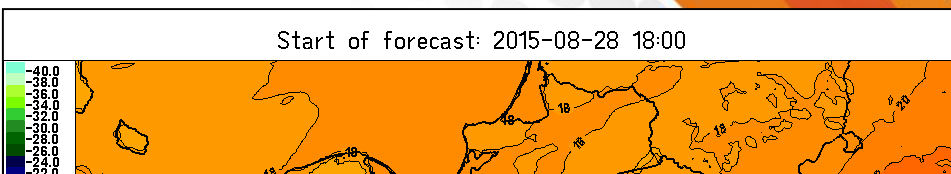
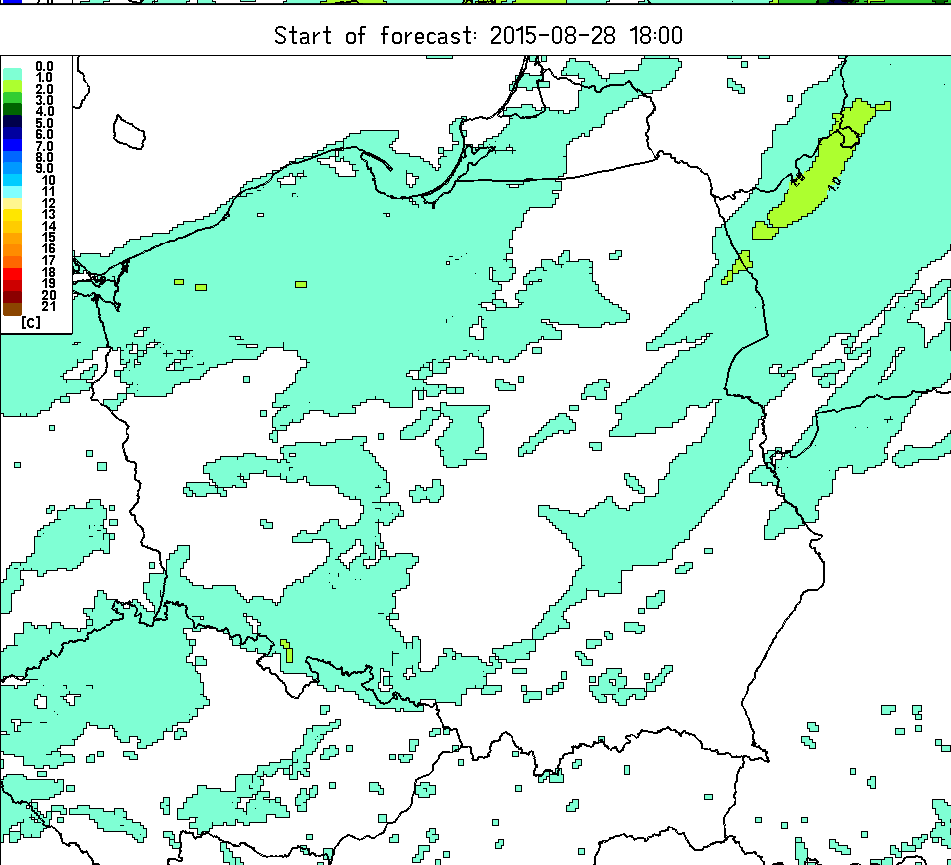
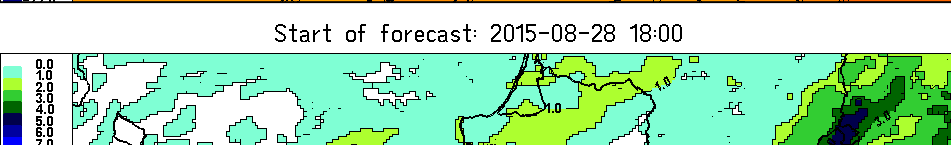
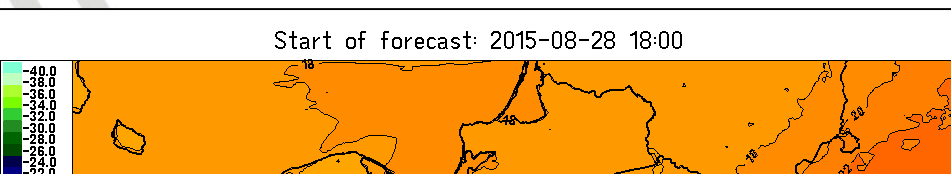
Precipitation -

Precipitation - ensemble spread at 24 hour of forecast



CURRENT RESULTS

T2M – Time-Lagged (left) vs. one deterministic (right) set of BICs:



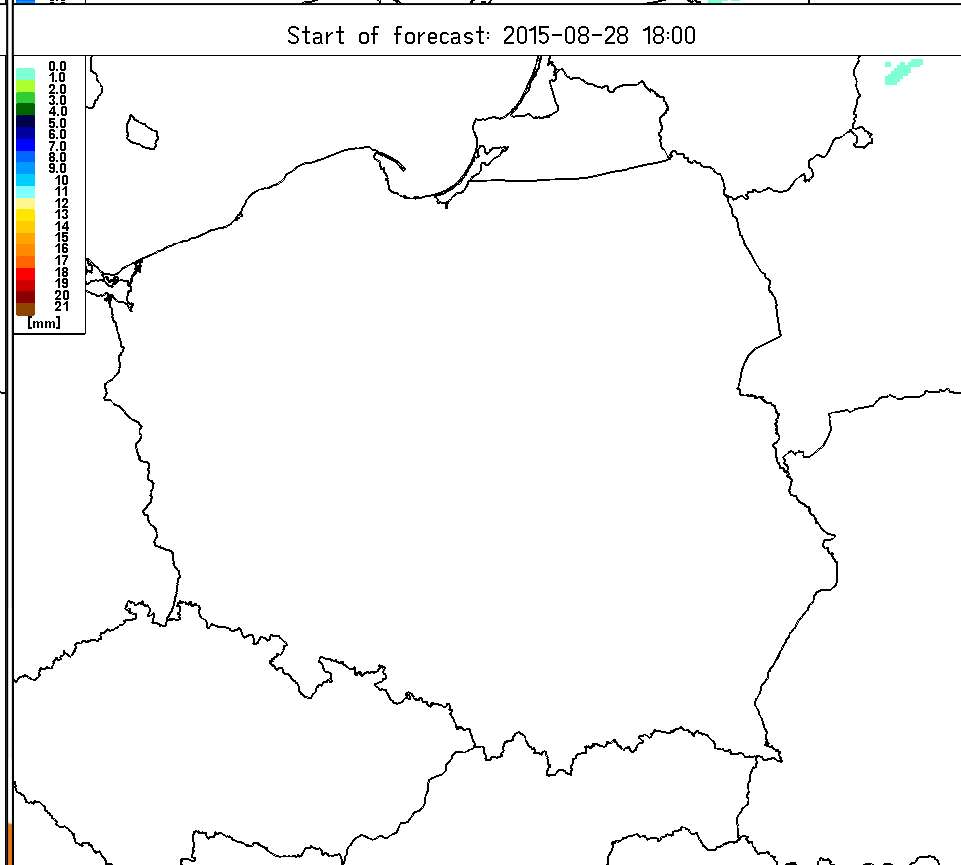
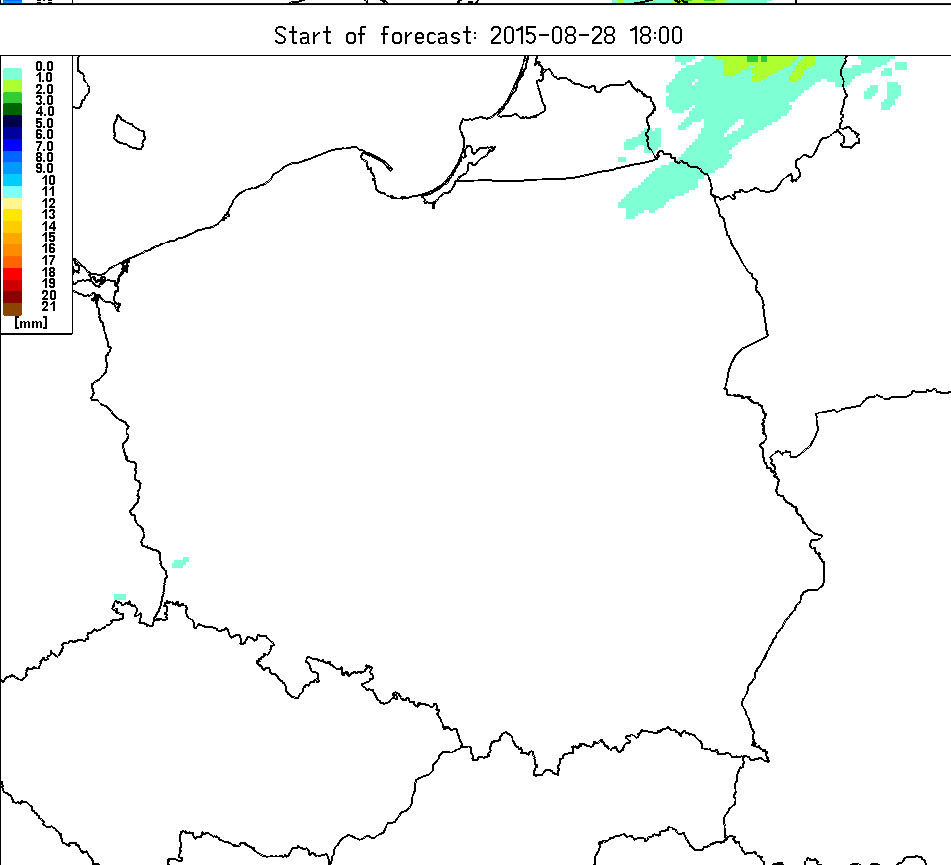
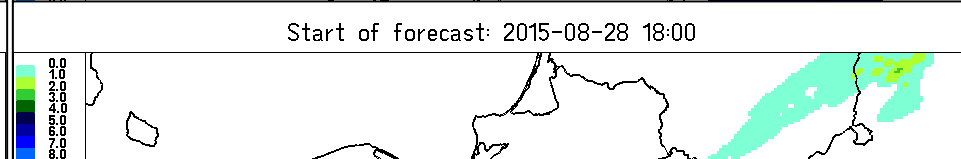
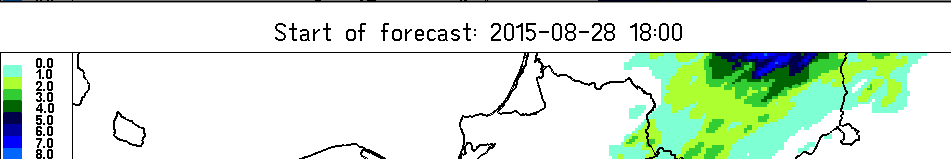
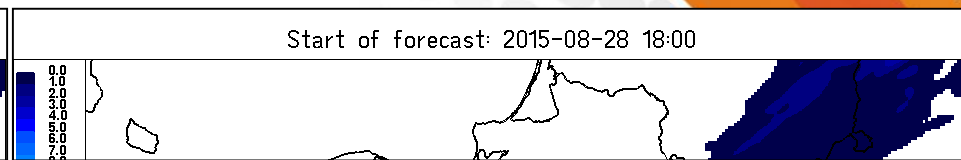
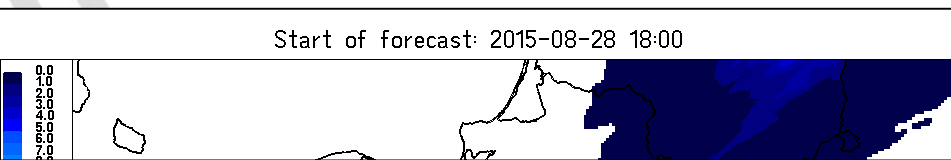
Air temperature at 2m - ensemble spread at 24 hour of forecast

Air temperature at 2m - ensemble spread at 24 hour of forecast



CURRENT RESULTS

TOT-PREC – Time-Lagged (left) vs. one deterministic (right) set of BICs:



Precipitation - ensemble spread at 24 hour of forecast

Precipitation - ensemble spread at 24 hour of forecast



CURRENT RESULTS

TLE (left) vs. deterministic run (right):

Start of forecast: 2015-09-07 00:00



08-09-2015 00:00 UTC (24h): Temperatura [°C] powietrza na wysokości 2m



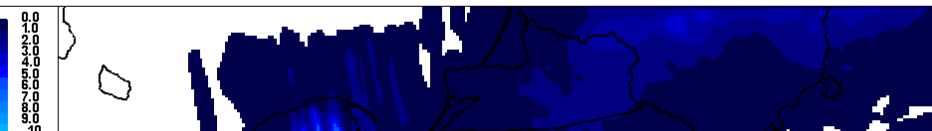
Start of forecast: 2015-09-07 00:00



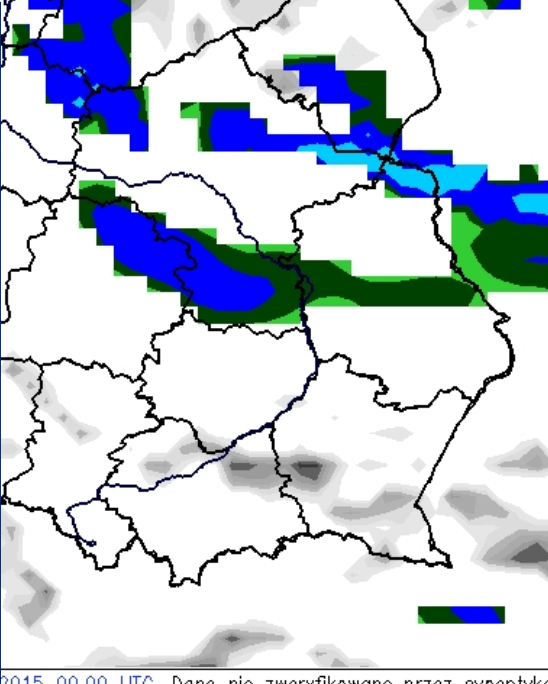
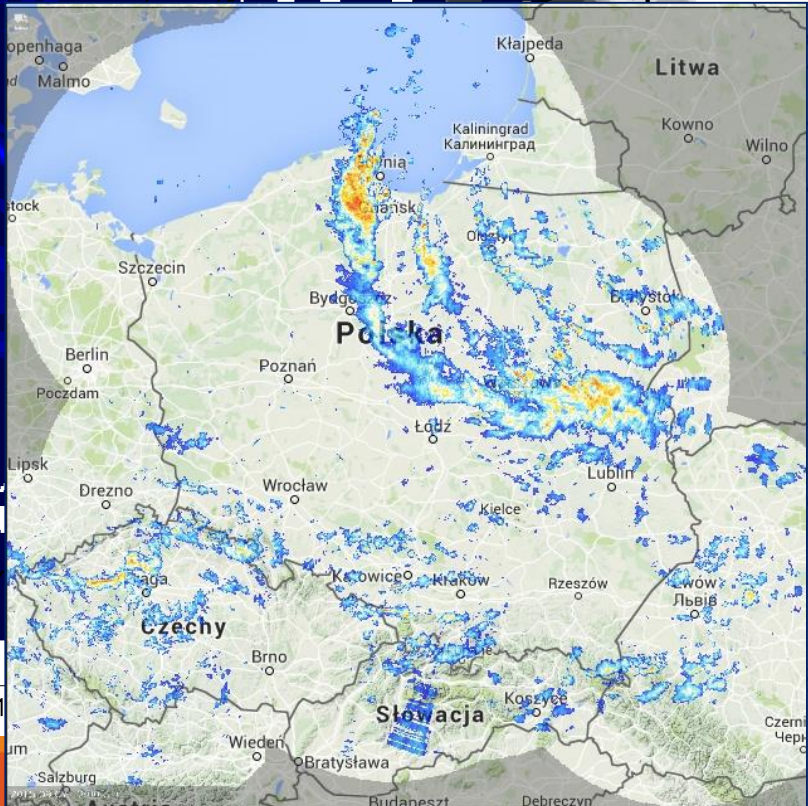
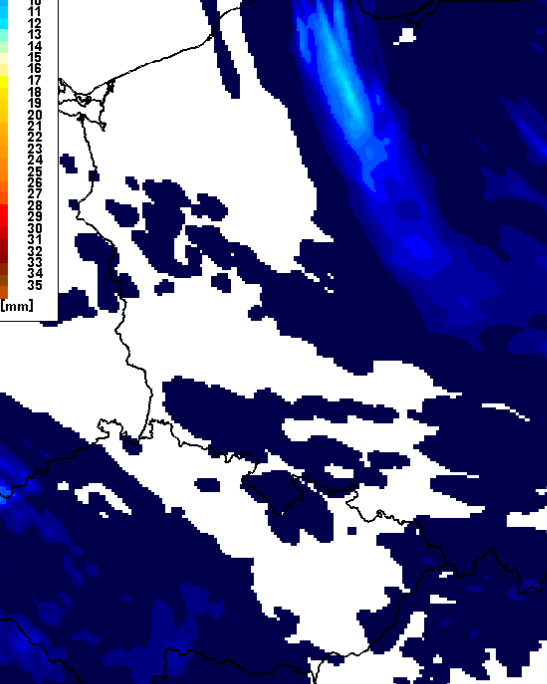
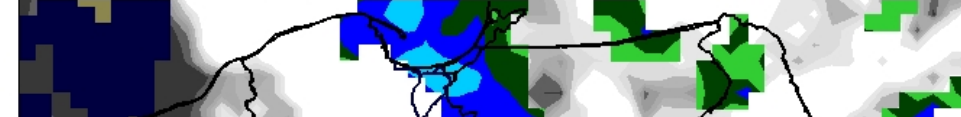
08-09-2015 00:00 UTC (24h): Predkosc i kierunek wiatru [m/s] na wysokości 10m



Start of forecast: 2015-09-07 00:00



07-09-2015 09:00 - 07-09-2015 12:00 UTC (09-12h): Suma opadu [mm/3h] całkowitego (snieżyca)
07-09-2015 12:00 UTC (12h): zachmurzenie [okt] ogólne



Precipitation - ensemble mean at 1

2015 00:00 UTC. Dane nie zweryfikowane przez synoptyka.



CONCLUSIONS

- EPS was based on perturbation of c_{soil} value over the entire domain (from point to point), resolution 2.8km, 285x255 grid points
- A relation between soil type and an amplitude of the perturbation was assumed
- Initially, BICs for members were taken from deterministic run 7km over Europe (spread was not impressive, especially in first few hours of forecast)
- Eventually (currently in an operational mode) BICs are acquired from previous deterministic runs (TL-based BICs)



OUTCOMES AND TO-DOS

Outcomes

- (Quasi-)operational EPS up and running...
- ... with post-processing setup...
- ... and with the ability to quickly and easily upgrade

To-dos (in the frame of the follow-up Priority Project)

- Perturbation of surface temperature (initial conditions) in a similar way – operational implementation
- Perturbation of soil porosity and/or tortuosity
- Summing up results, conclusions, setting most promising way to get a good ensemble



Thank you for attention



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