

VERIFICATION OF COSMO PL 2.8 km and 7 km

Joanna Linkowska
Andrzej Mazur

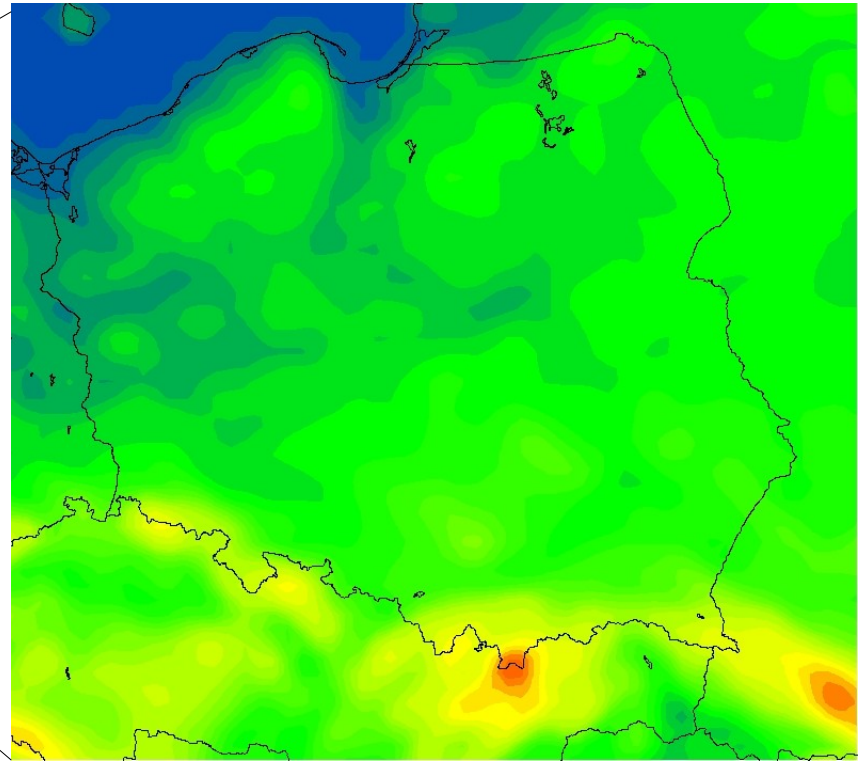
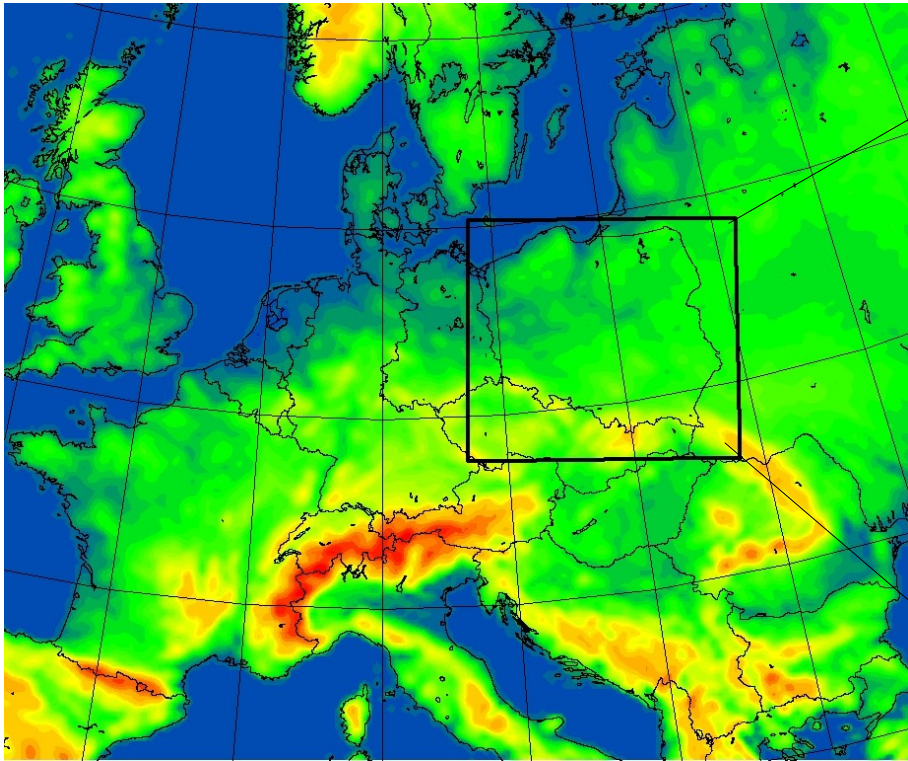
IMGW-PIB, Warsaw, Poland

- **MODELS CONFIGURATION**
- **UPPER AIR VERIFICATION**
- **REGIONAL VERIFICATION OF WIND SPEED – WIND ENERGY**
- **CONDITIONAL VERIFICATION**
- **STRATIFIED VERIFICATION of PRECIPITATION**
- **CONCLUSIONS**

MODEL DOMAIN

COSMO PL 7

COSMO PL 2.8



MODEL CONFIGURATION

COSMO 2.8

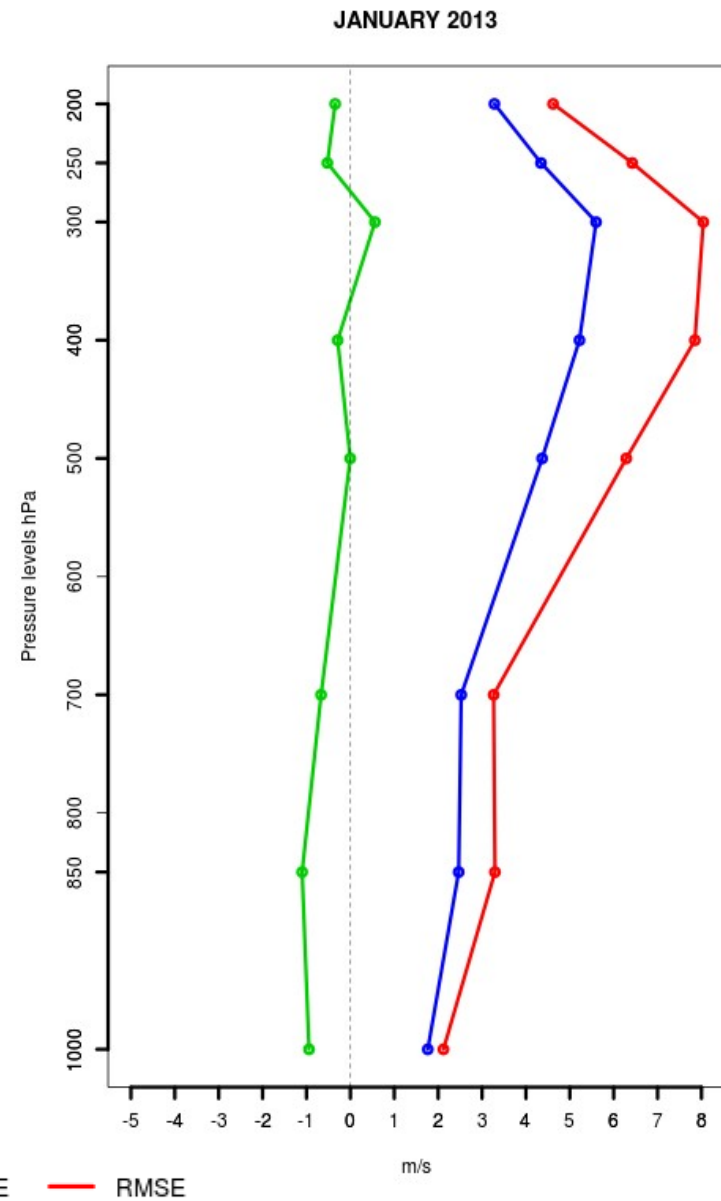
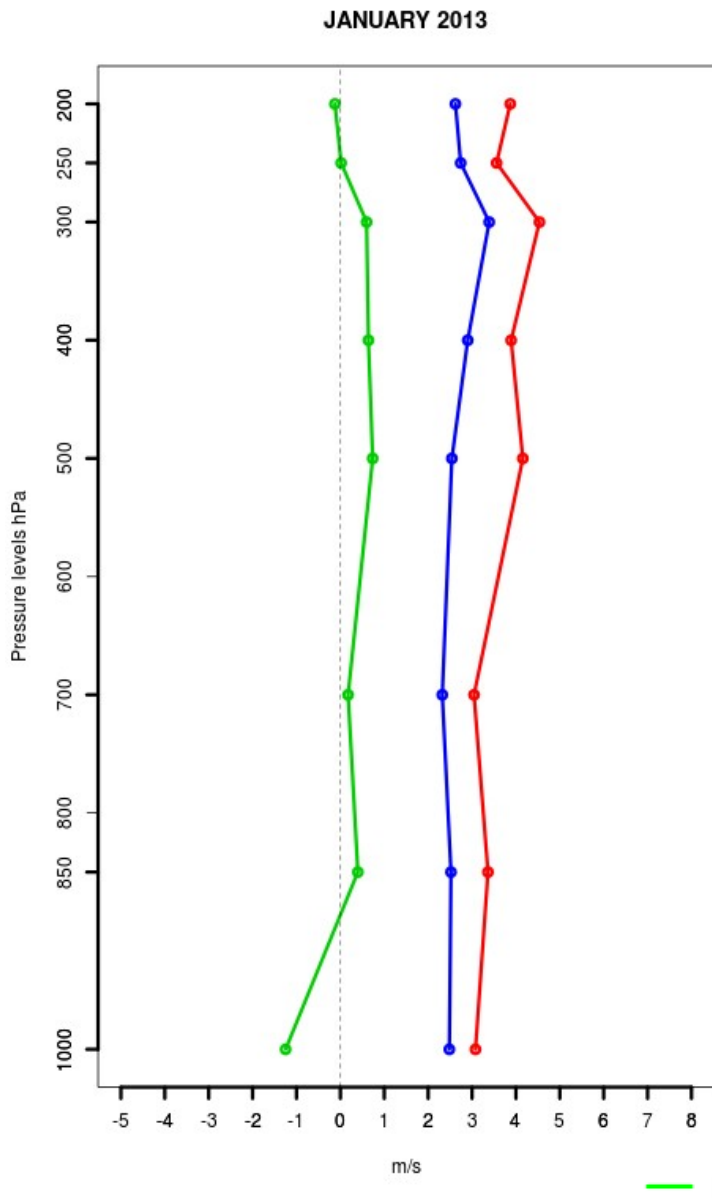
COSMO 7

Domain Size [grid points]	285 x 255	385 x 321
Time Step [sec]	20	40
Forecast Range [h]	36	78
Initial Time of Model Runs [UTC]	00 12	00 06 12 18
Model Version Run	4.08	4.08
Lateral Boundary Conditions	Interpolated from COSMO-PL 7	Interpolated from GME at 3h intervals
Initial State	Interpolated from COSMO-PL 7	Interpolated from GME
Data Assimilation	none	Nudging scheme
Prognostic Variables	U, V, W, T, P, Q _V , Q _C , Q _I , Q _{VS} , TKE	U, V, W, T, P, PS, Q _V , Q _C , Q _I , Q _{VS} , TKE

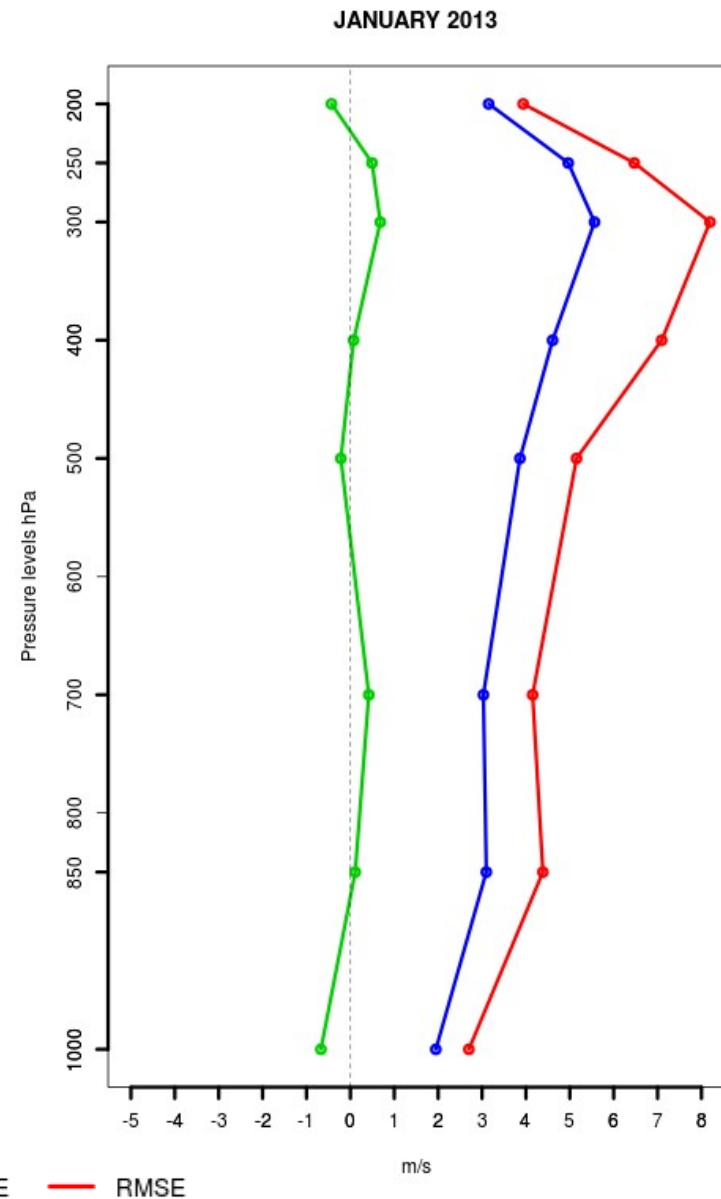
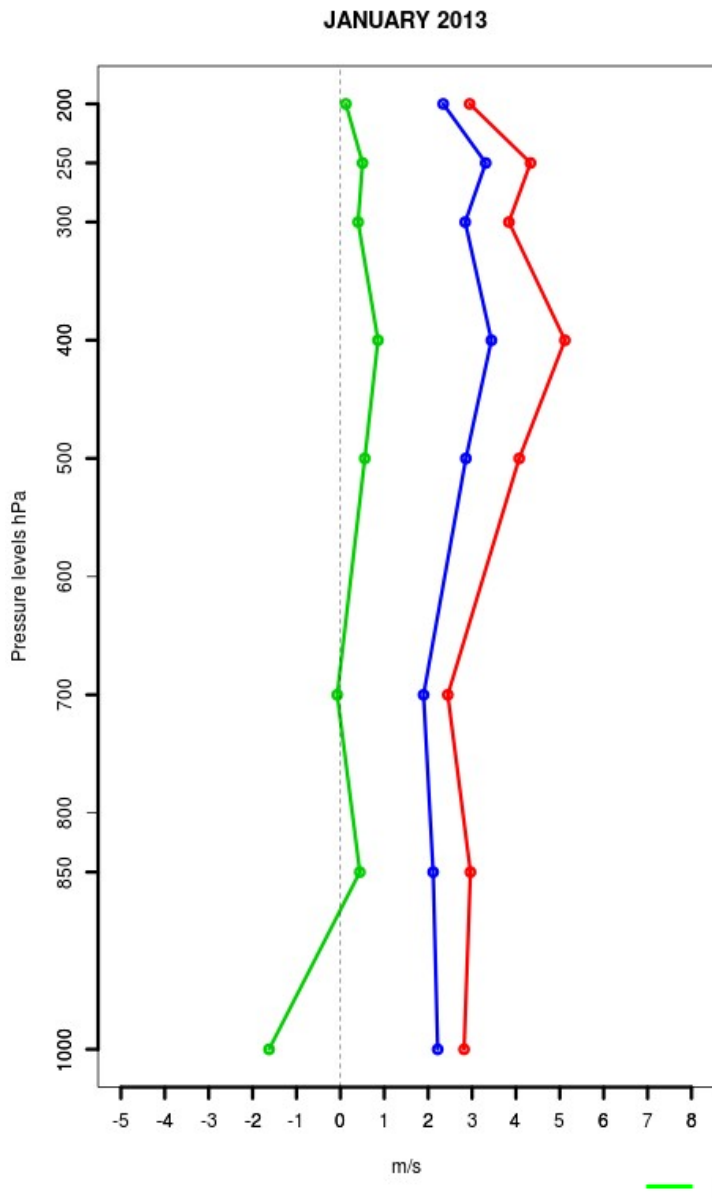
Vertical profile of wind speed, ME, MAE and RMSE, January 2013, Forecast run 00 UTC, time lag 24, averaged over 3 TEMP stations

COSMO PL 2.8

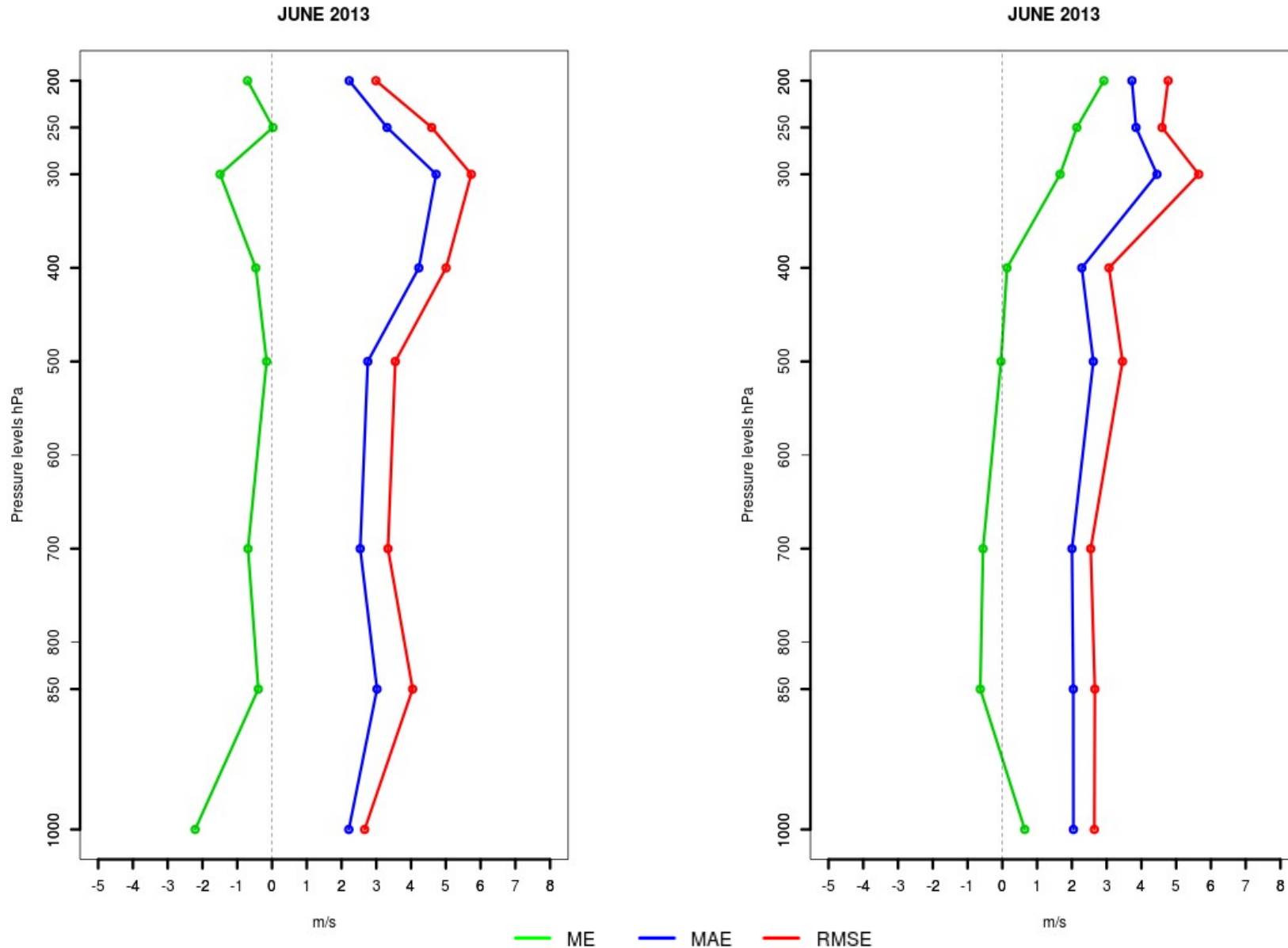
COSMO PL 7



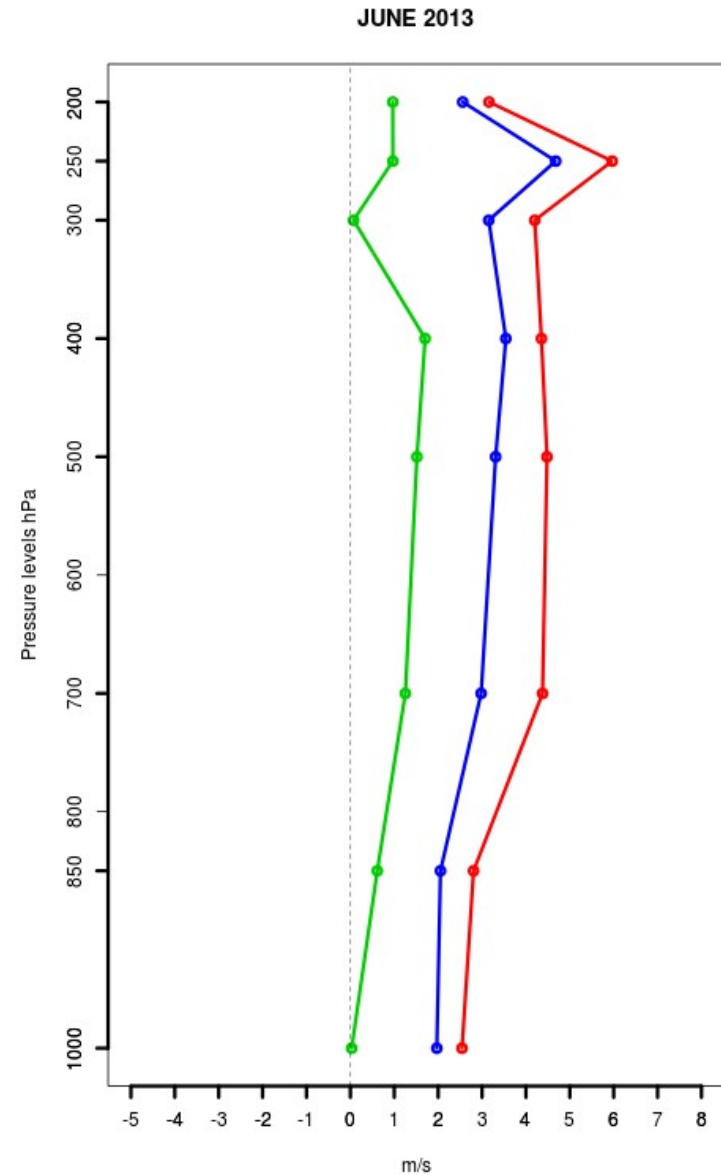
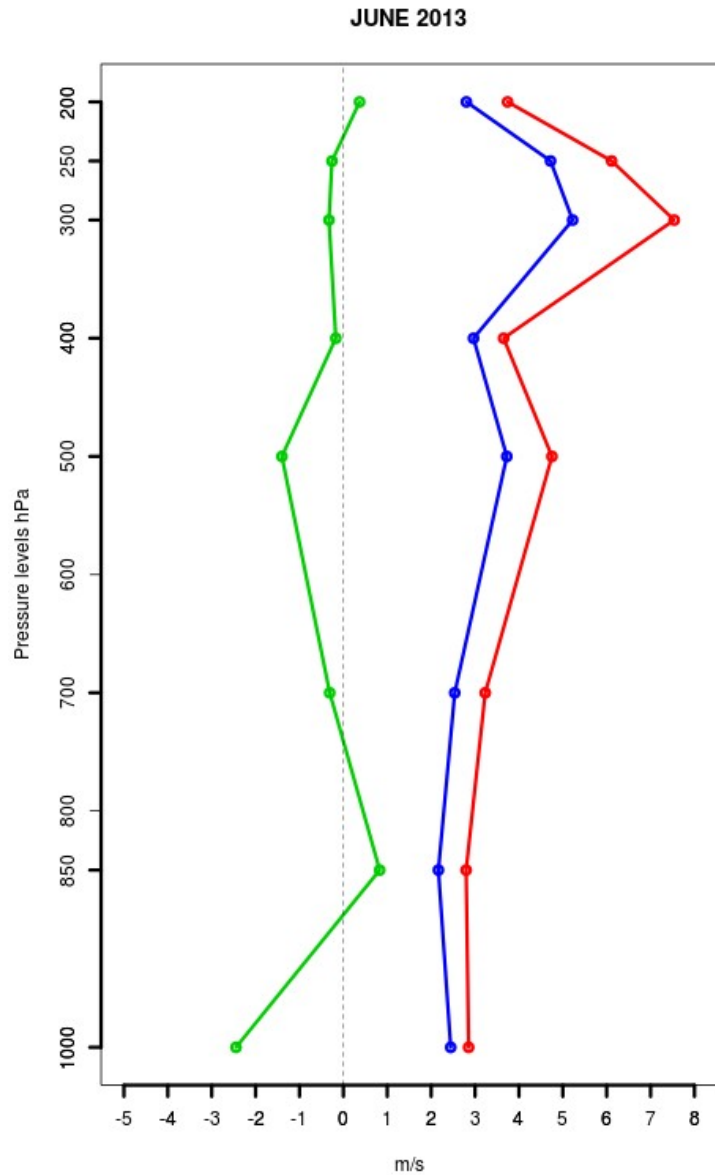
Vertical profile of wind speed ME, MAE and RMSE, January 2013, Forecast run 12 UTC, time lag 24, averaged over 3 TEMP stations COSMO PL 2.8 COSMO PL 7



Vertical profile of wind speed ME, MAE and RMSE, June 2013, Forecast run 00 UTC, time lag 24, averaged over 3 TEMP stations COSMO PL 2.8 COSMO PL 7

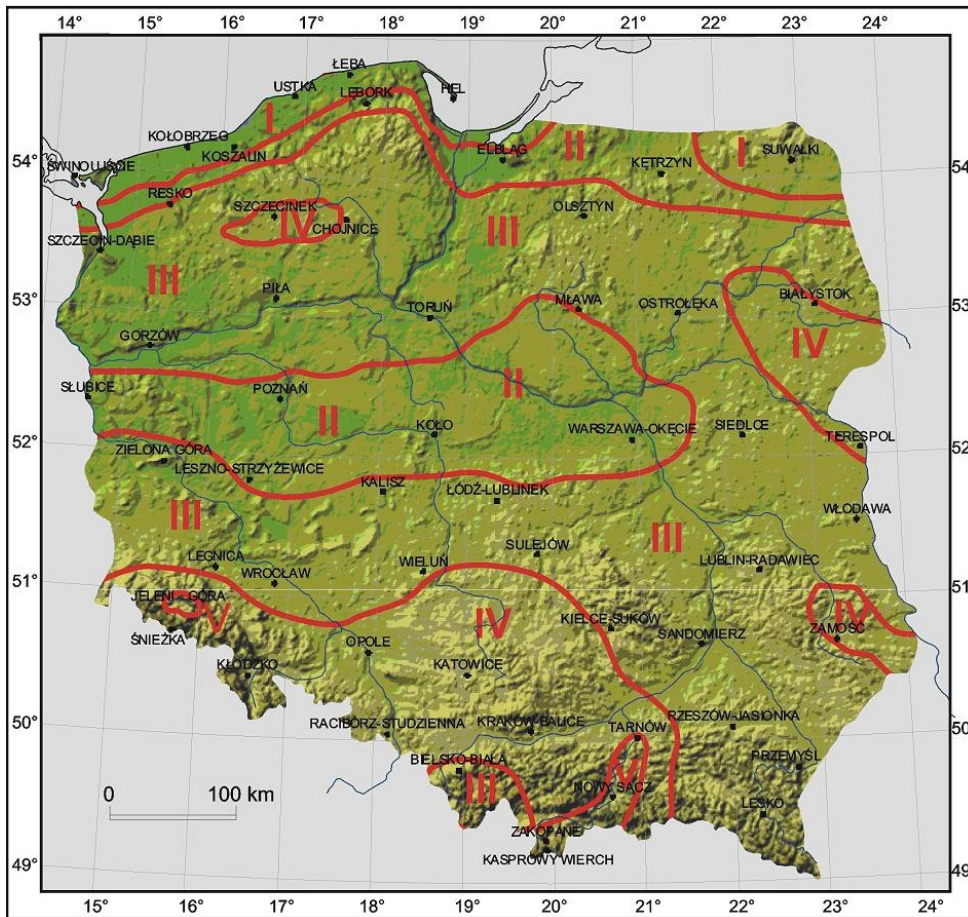


Vertical profile of wind speed, ME, MAE and RMSE, June 2013, Forecast run 12 UTC, time lag 24, averaged over 3 TEMP stations COSMO PL 2.8 COSMO PL 7



—●— ME
 —●— MAE
 —●— RMSE

REGIONAL VERIFICATION OF WIND SPEED – WIND ENERGY



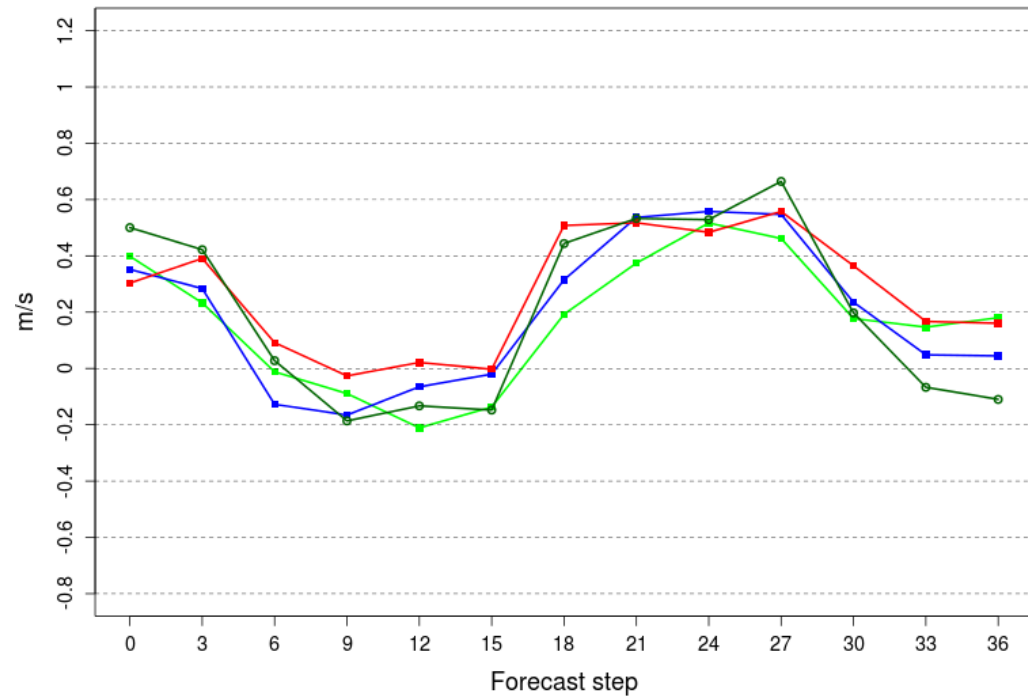
The most favoured regions regarding wind energy resources are the Baltic Sea coast and north-eastern part of the country called the Suwałki region (zone I) and the lowlands of Wielkopolska and Mazovia in West-Central and Central Poland (zone II).

Lorenc H, 2001, IMGW

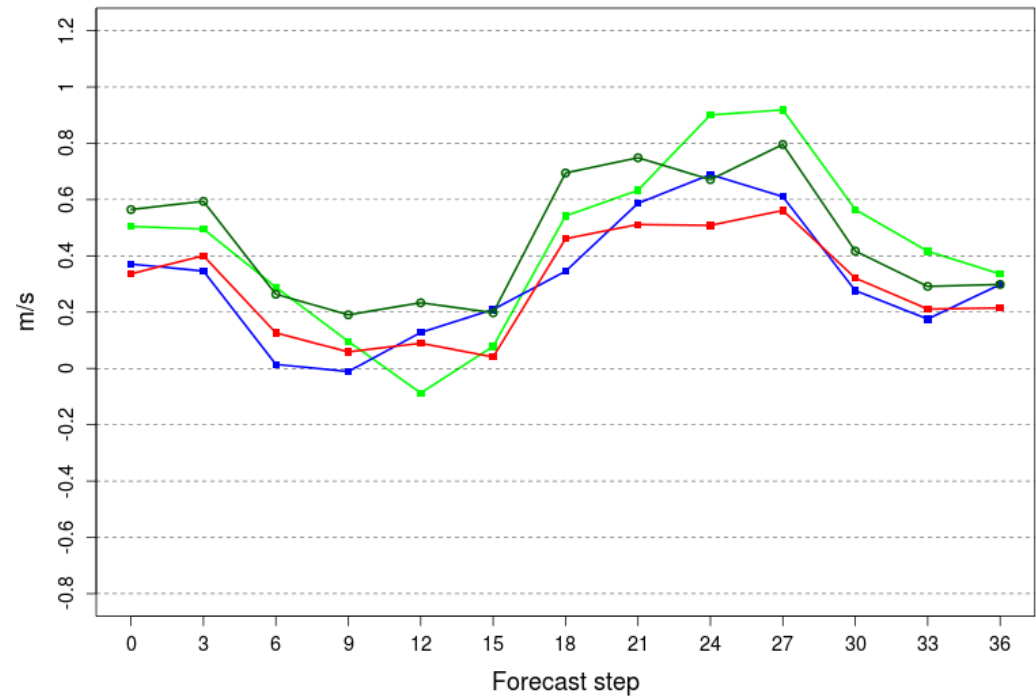
Wind speed at 10 m, ME, all zones

Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

ME, COSMO PL 2.8, APRIL 2013



ME, COSMO PL 7, APRIL 2013

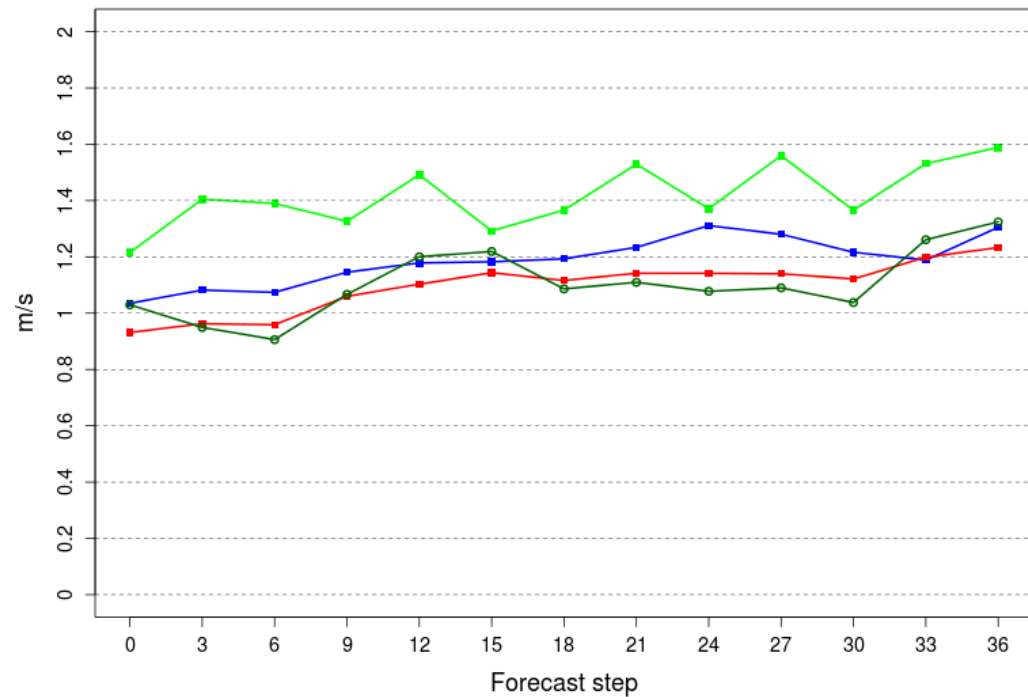


zone I zone II zone III zone IV

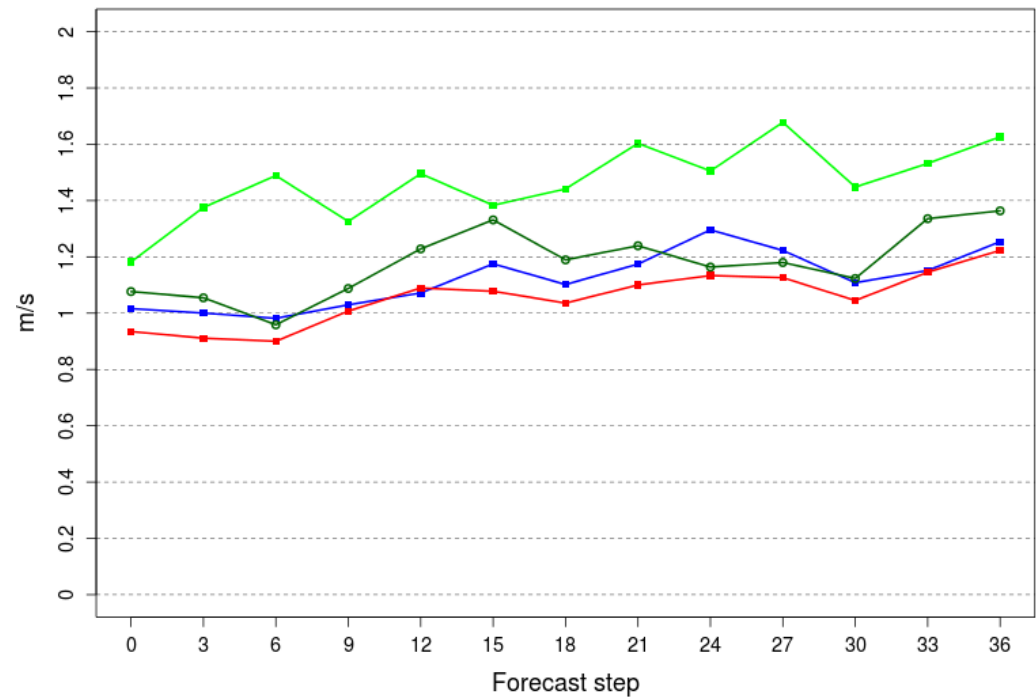
Wind speed at 10 m, MAE, all zones

Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

MAE, COSMO PL 2.8, APRIL 2013



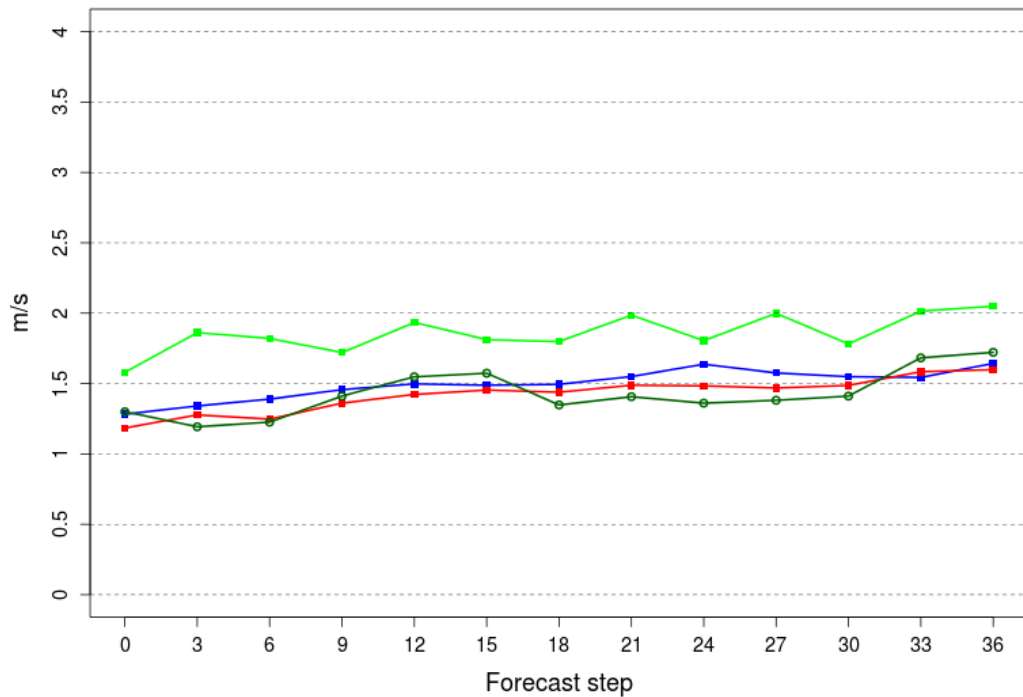
MAE, COSMO PL 7, APRIL 2013



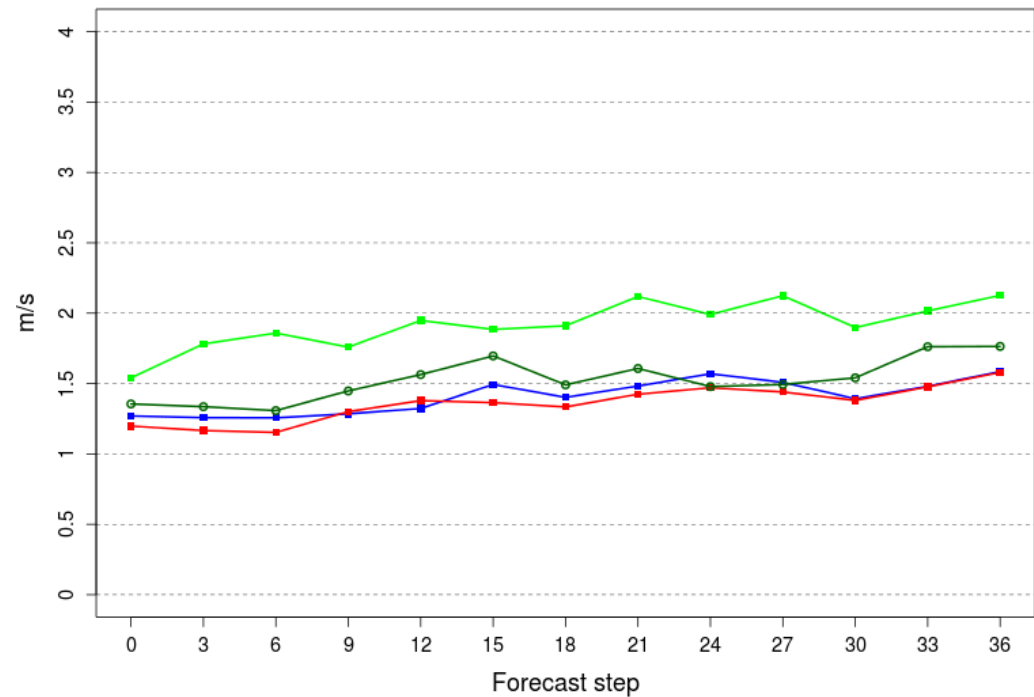
zone I zone II zone III zone IV

Wind speed at 10 m, RMSE, all zones Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

RMSE, COSMO PL 2.8, APRIL 2013



RMSE, COSMO PL 7, APRIL 2013

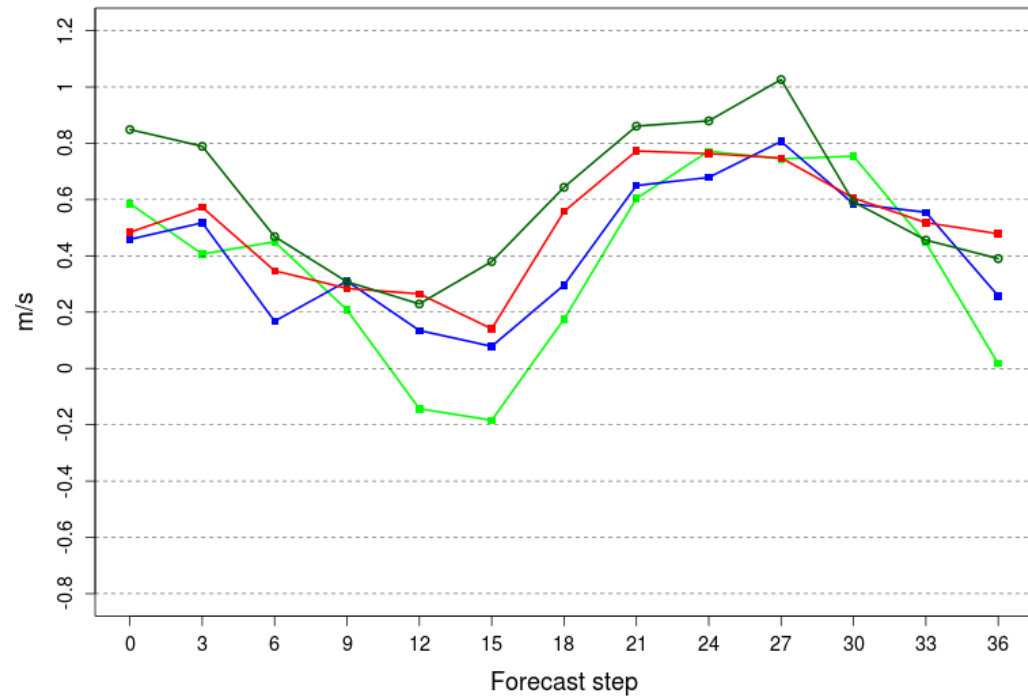


zone I zone II zone III zone IV

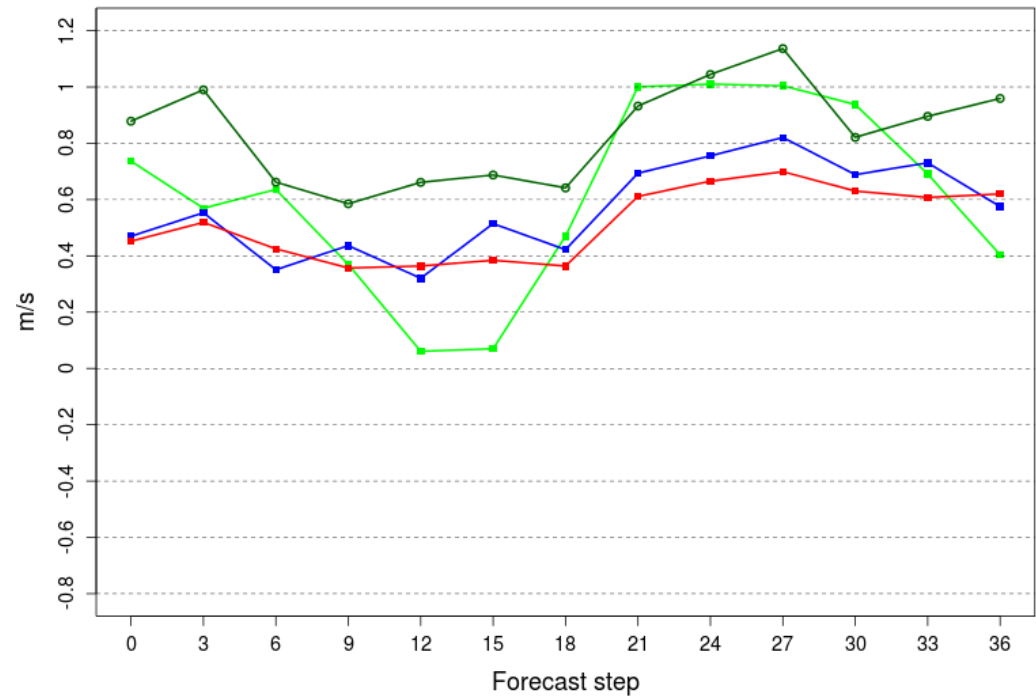
Wind speed at 10 m, ME, all zone

Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

ME, COSMO PL 2.8, JULY 2013



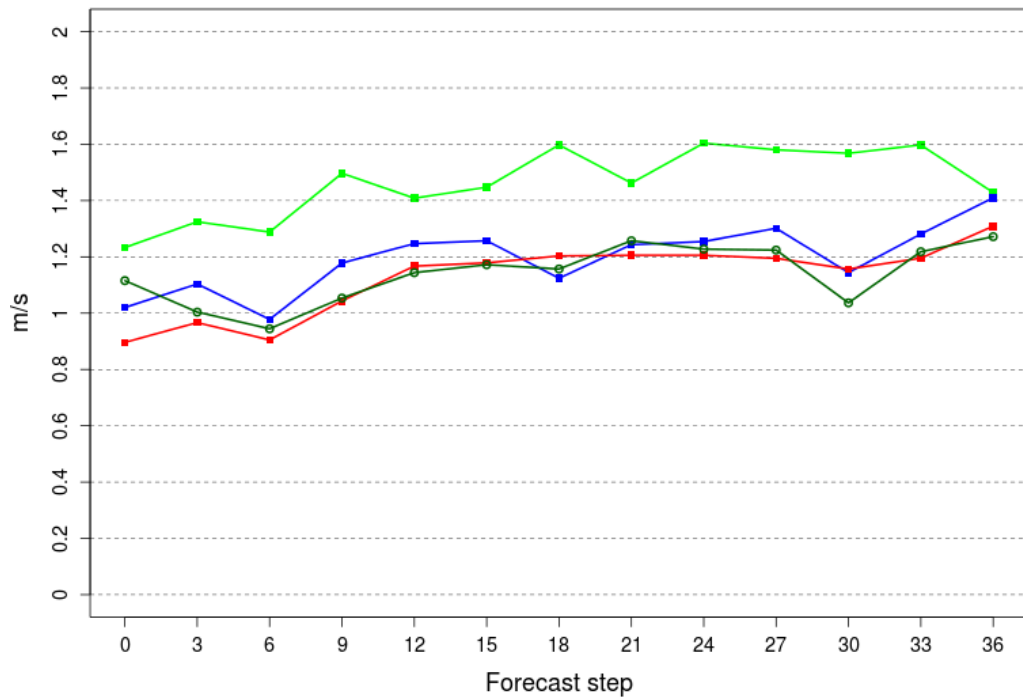
ME, COSMO PL 7, JULY 2013



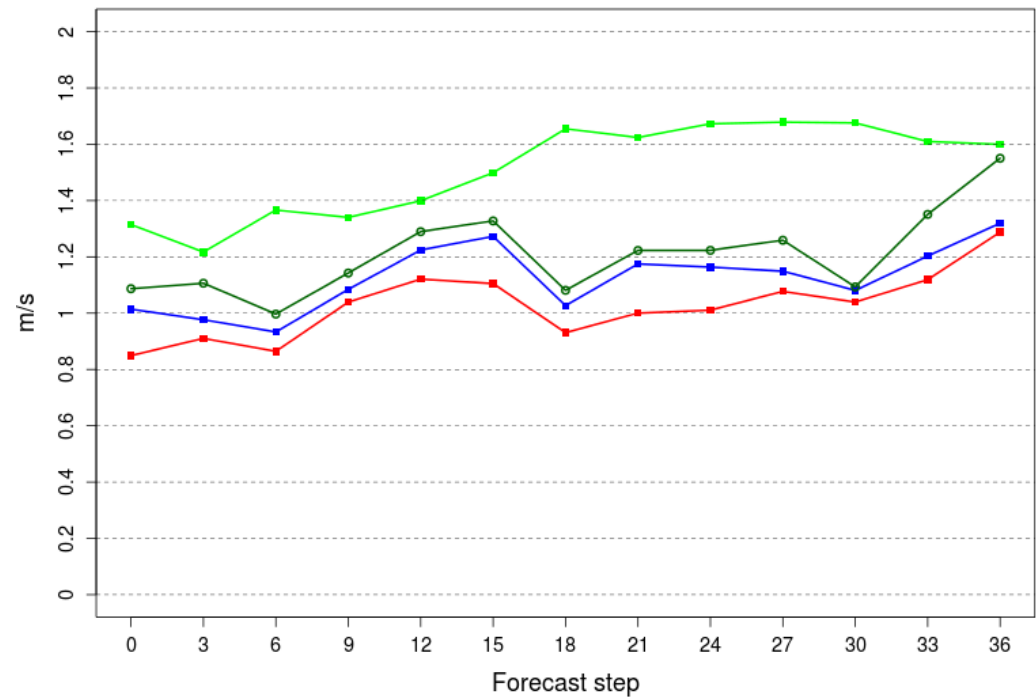
—■— zone I —●— zone II —■— zone III —○— zone IV

Wind speed at 10 m, MAE, all zones Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

MAE, COSMO PL 2.8, JULY 2013



MAE, COSMO PL 7, JULY 2013

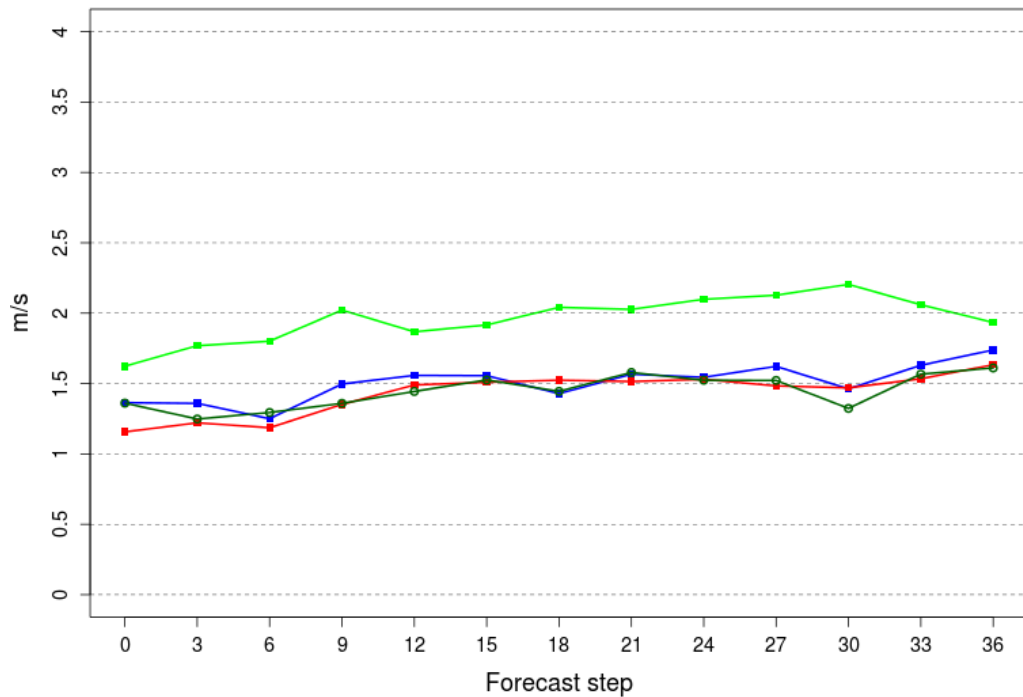


zone I zone II zone III zone IV

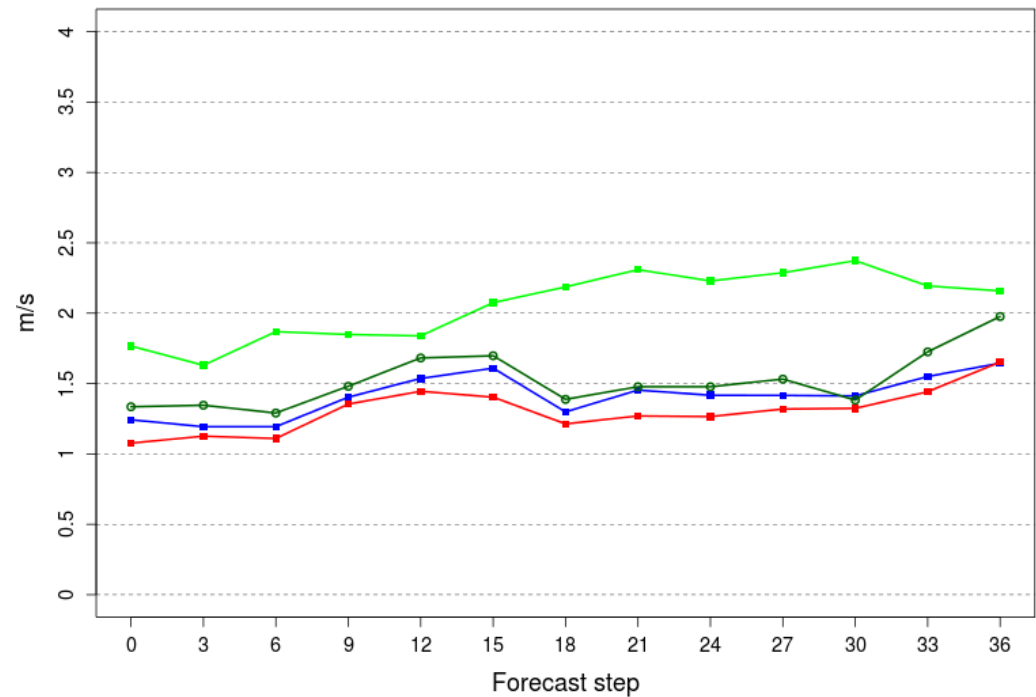
Wind speed at 10 m, RMSE, all zones

Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

RMSE, COSMO PL 2.8, JULY 2013



RMSE, COSMO PL 7, JULY 2013

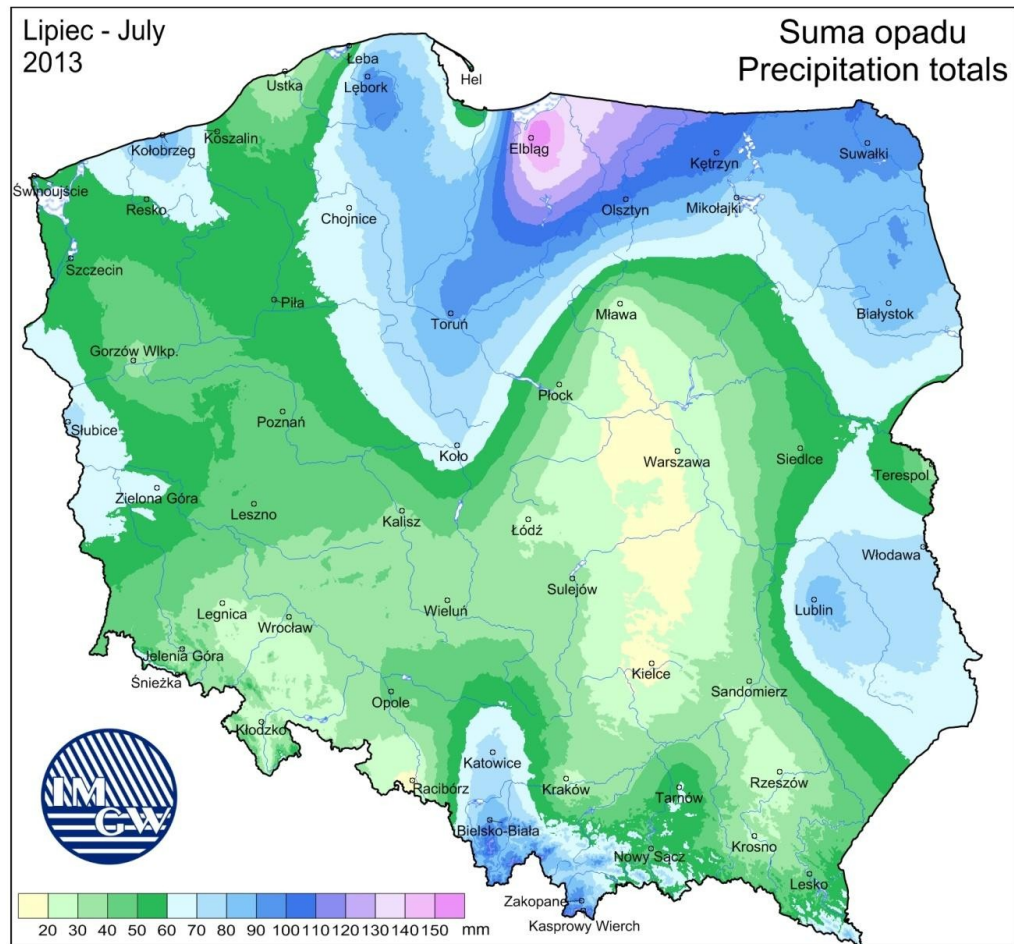
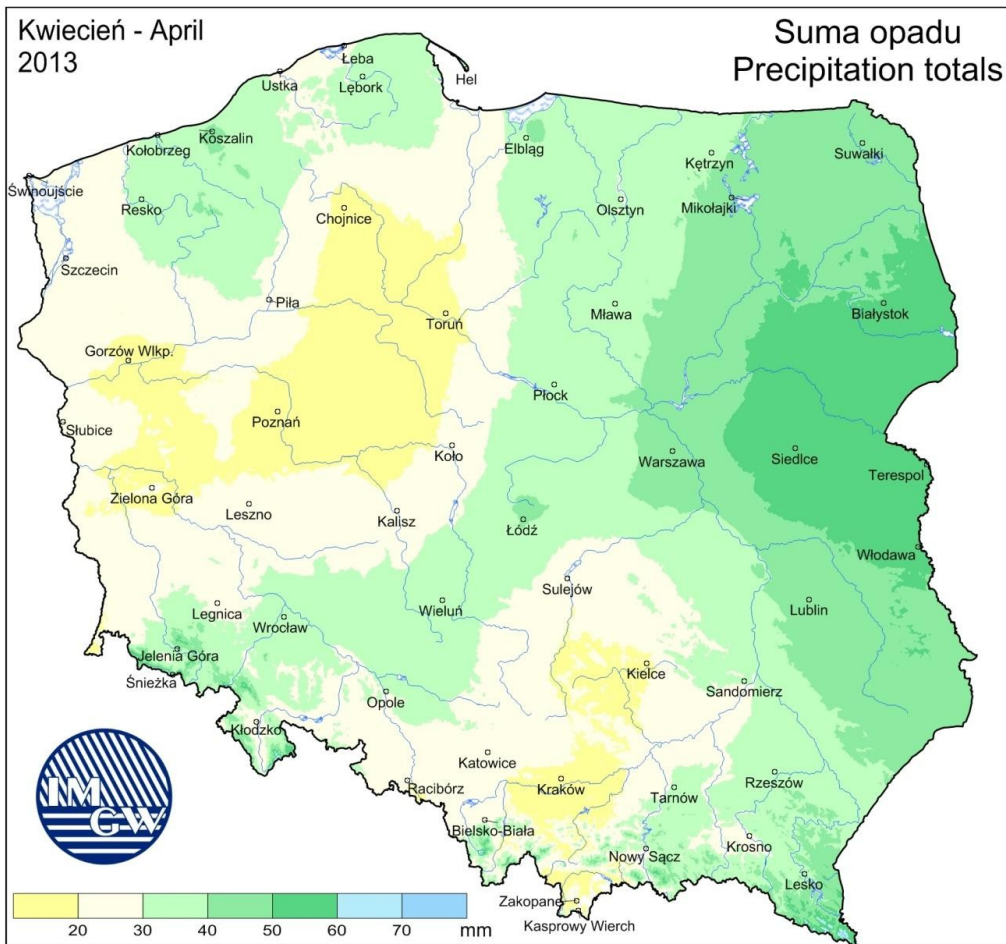


zone I zone II zone III zone IV

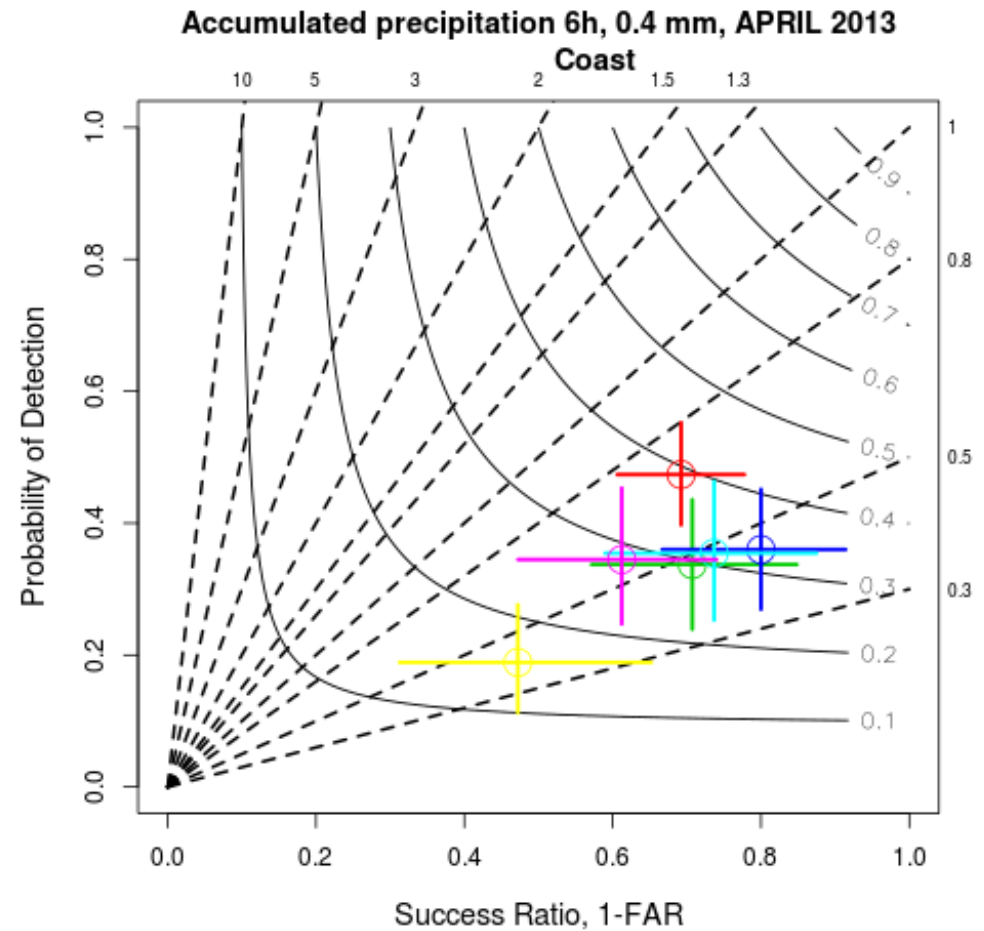
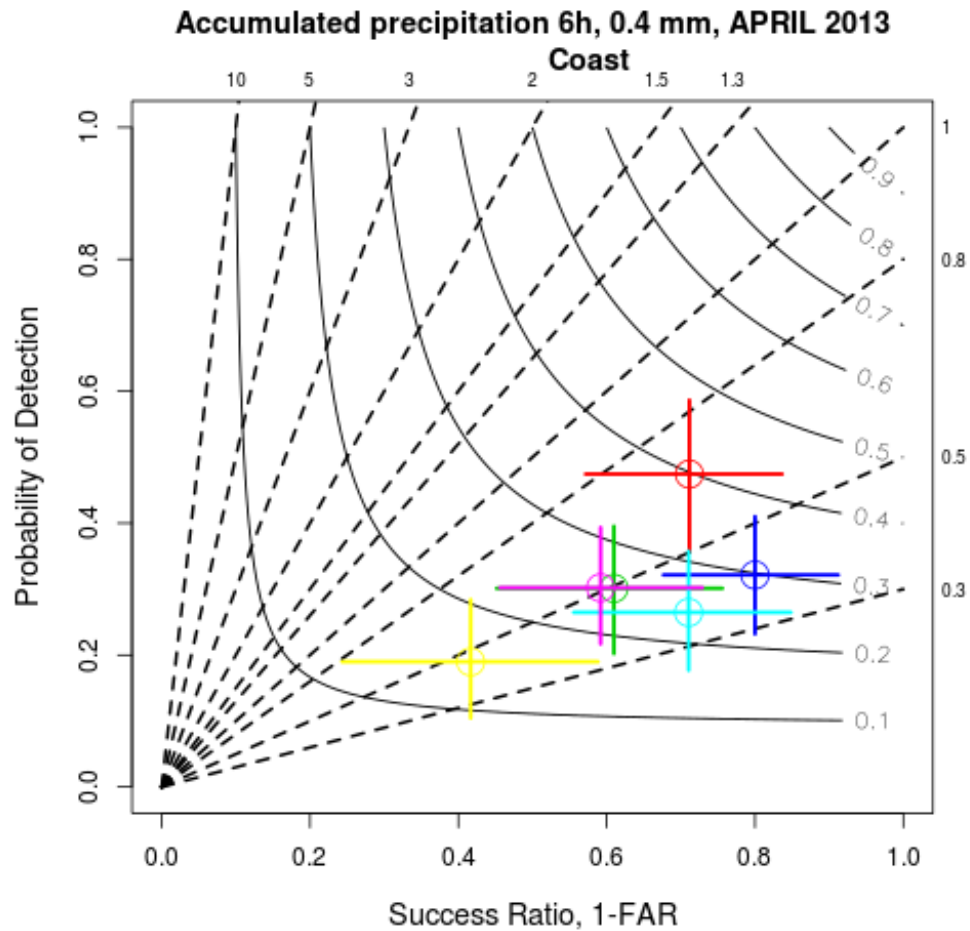
Monthly precipitation

April 2013

July 2013



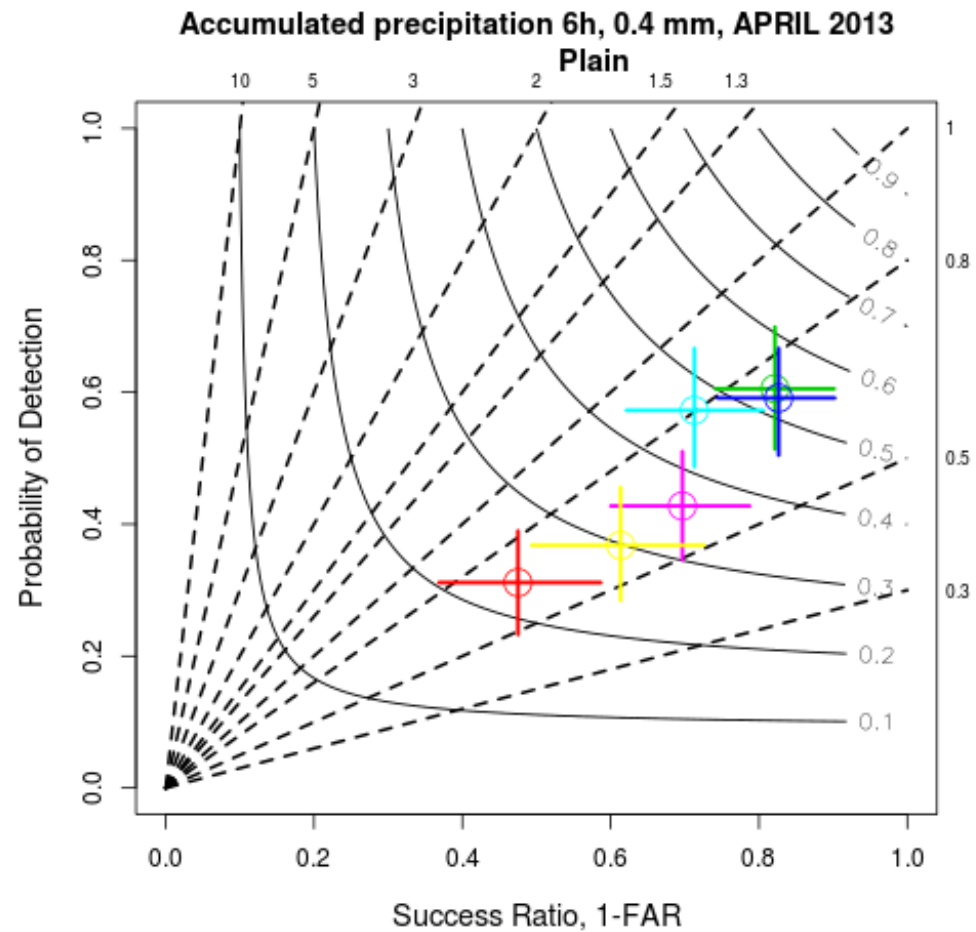
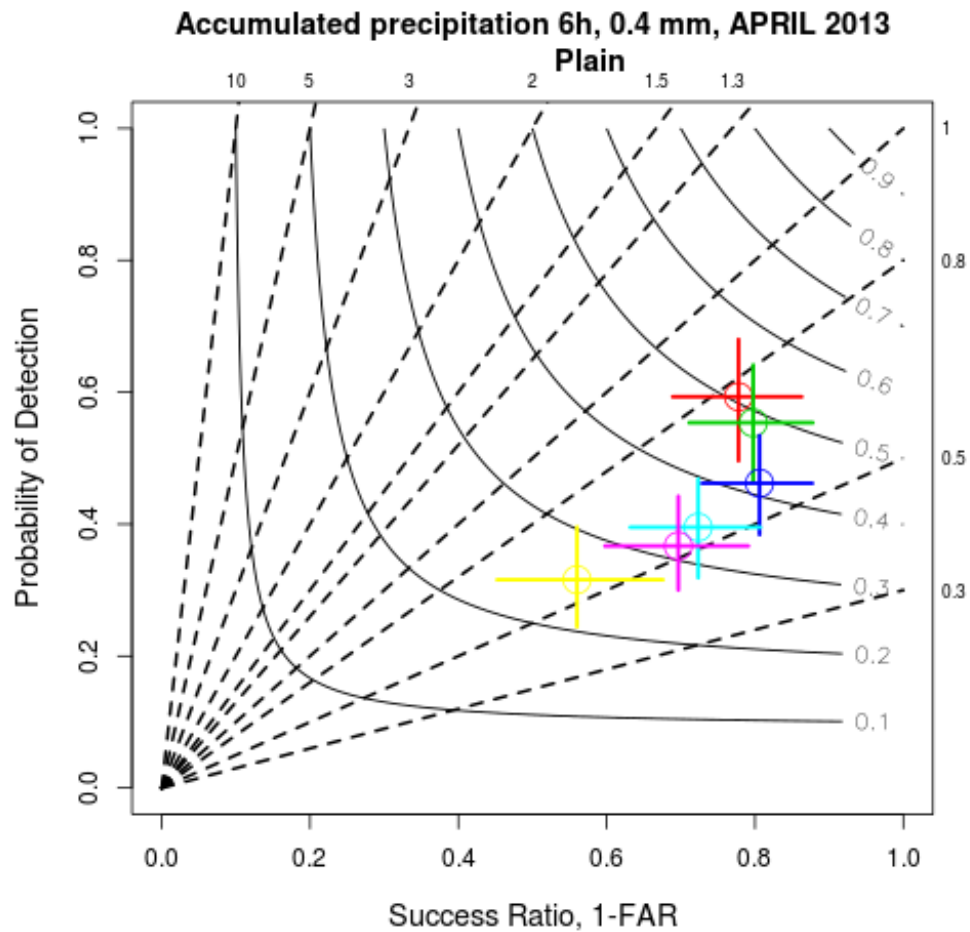
Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: Coast
Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013
COSMO PL 2.8 **COSMO PL 7**



⊕ 06
 ⊕ 12
 ⊕ 18
 ⊕ 24
 ⊕ 30
 ⊕ 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: Plain Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8COSMO PL 7

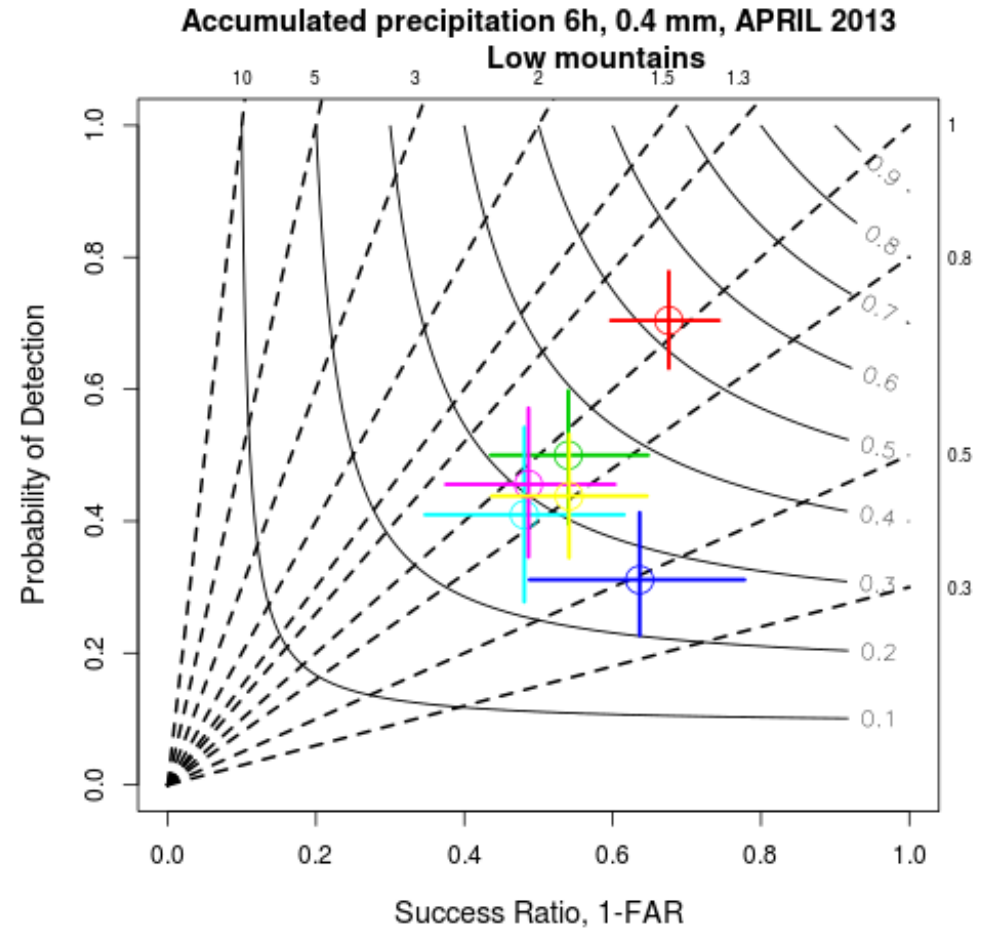
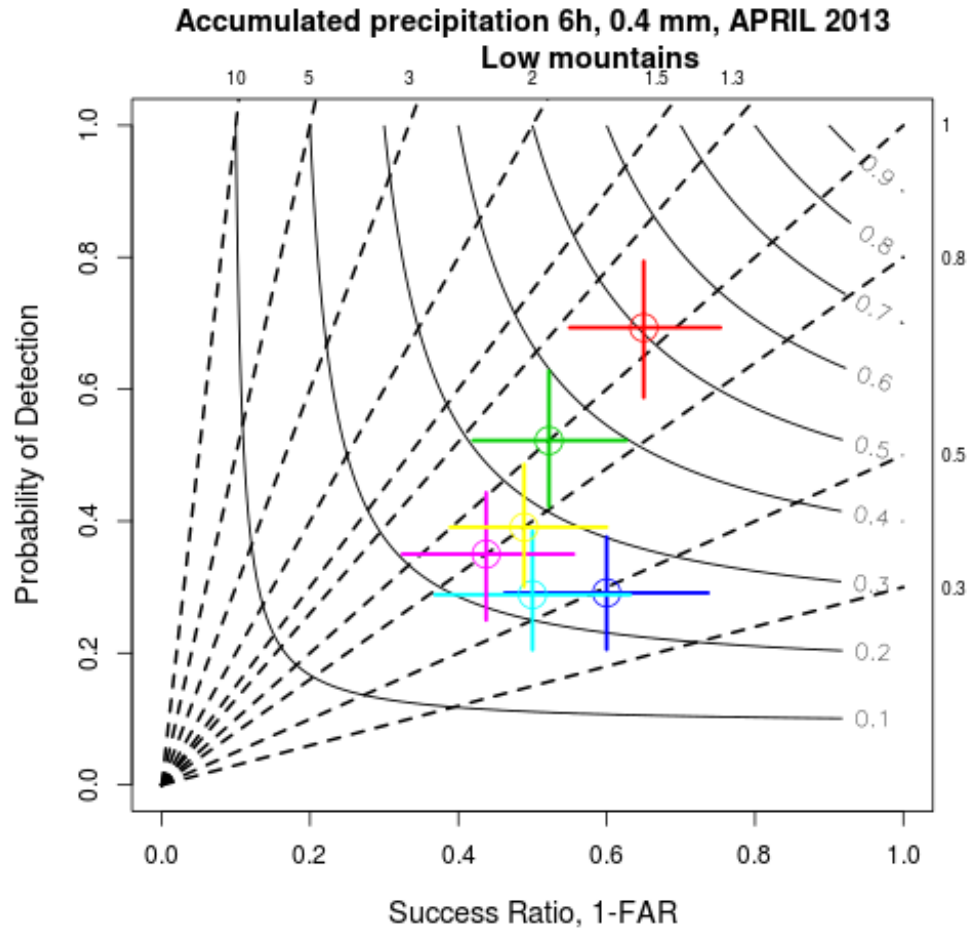


⊕ 06 ⊕ 12 ⊕ 18 ⊕ 24 ⊕ 30 ⊕ 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: Low Mountains Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

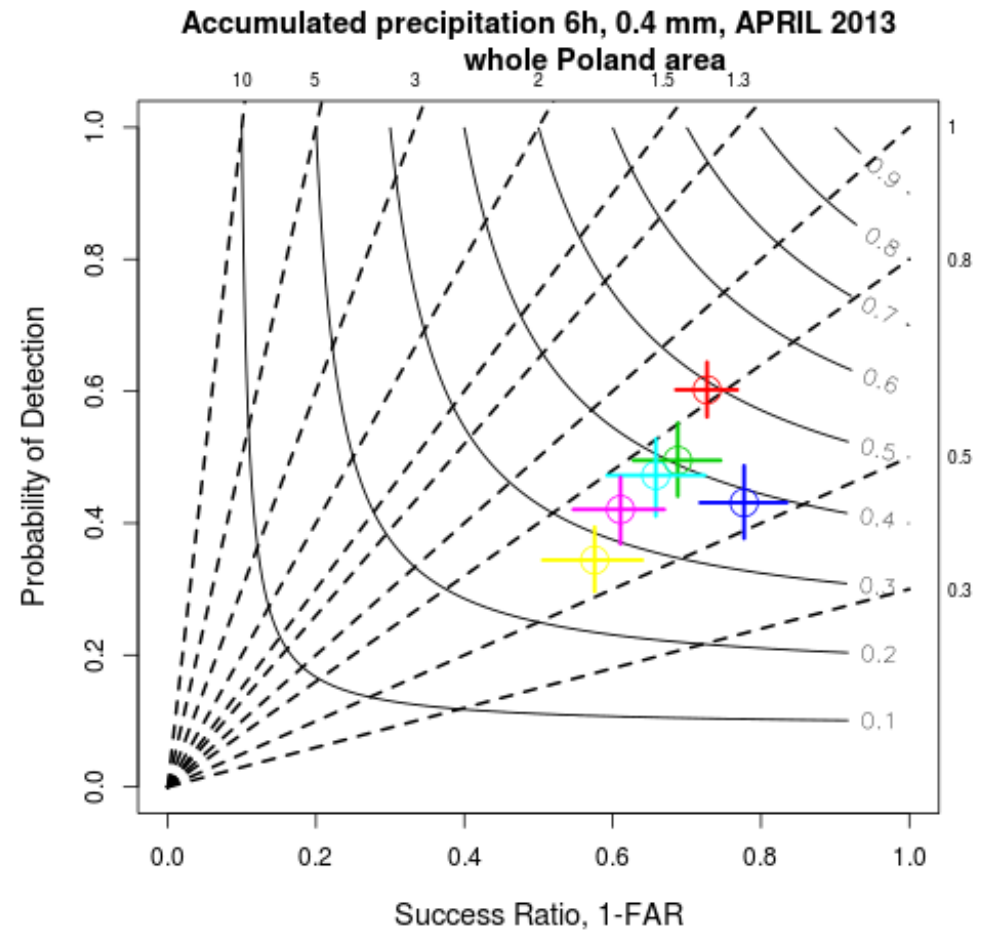
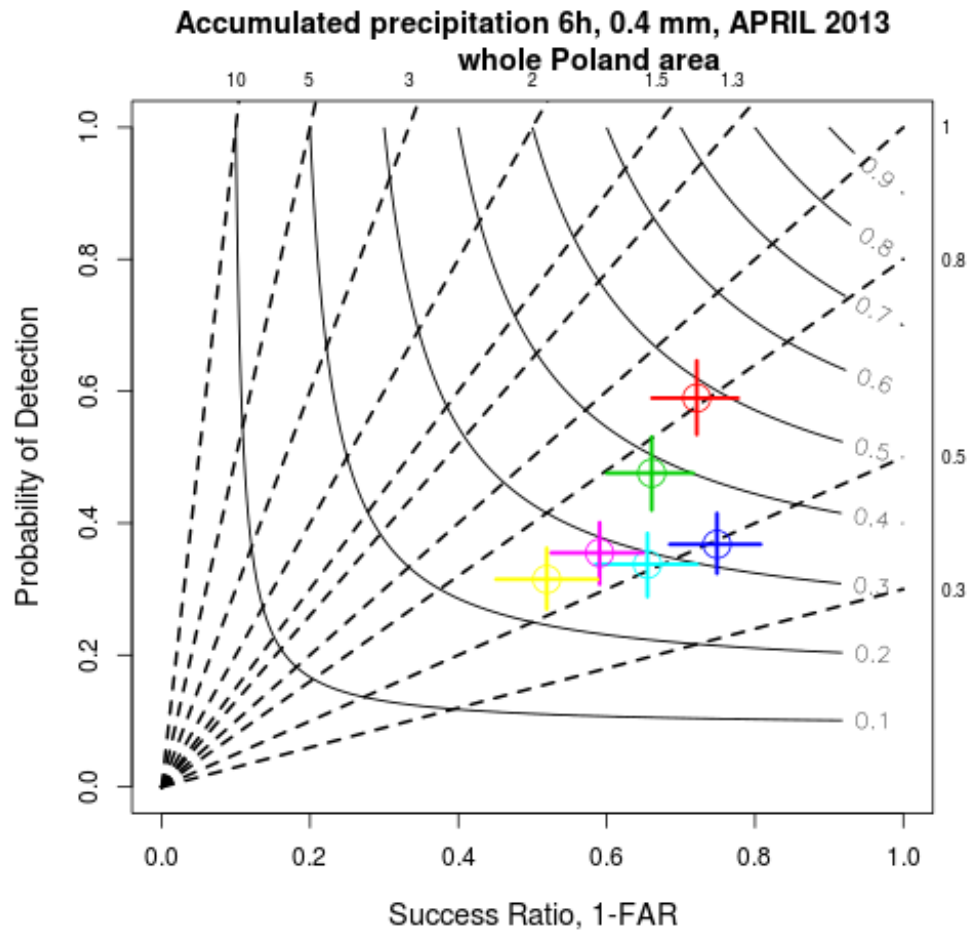
COSMO PL 7



Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: whole Poland area Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

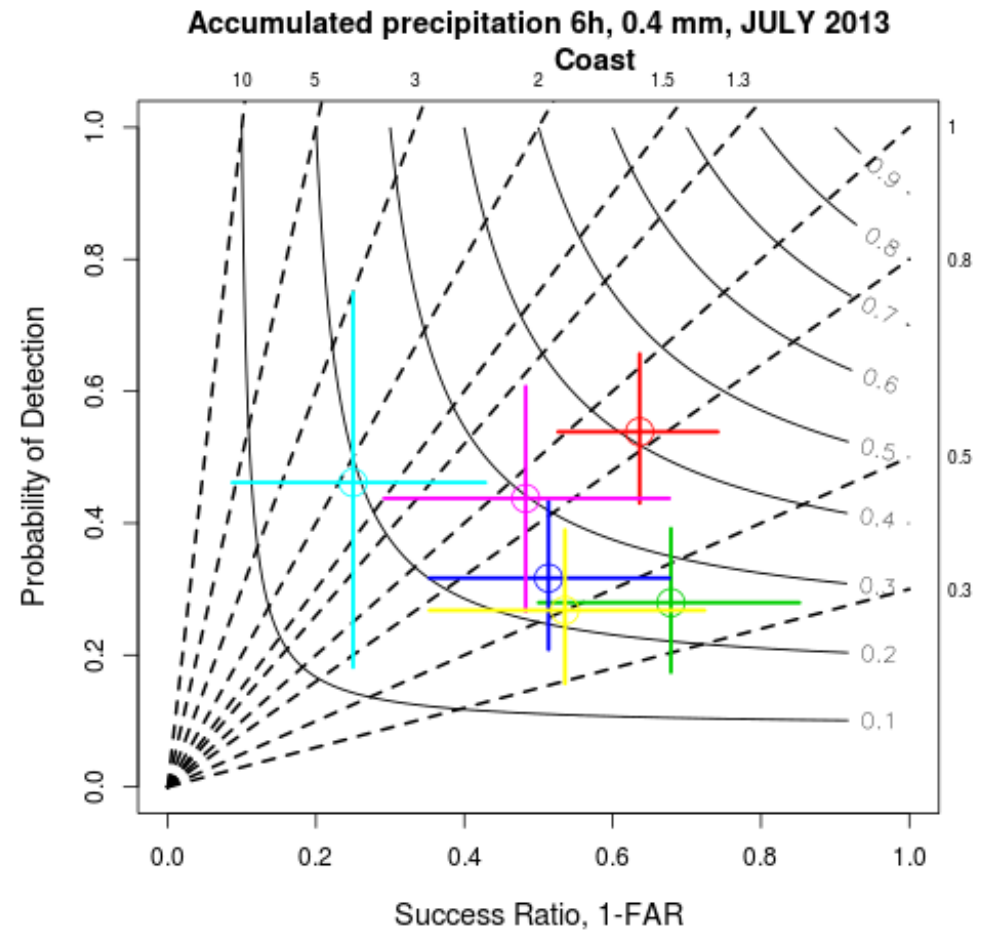
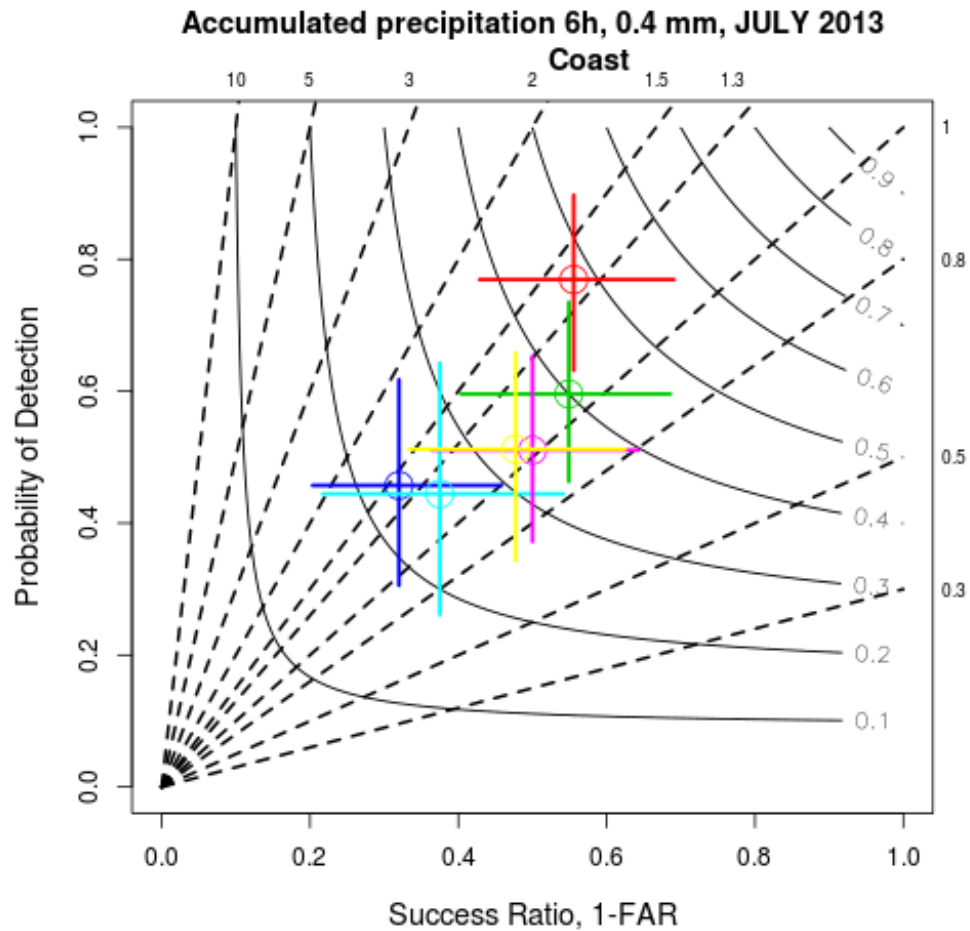
COSMO PL 7



06 12 18 24 30 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: Coast Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

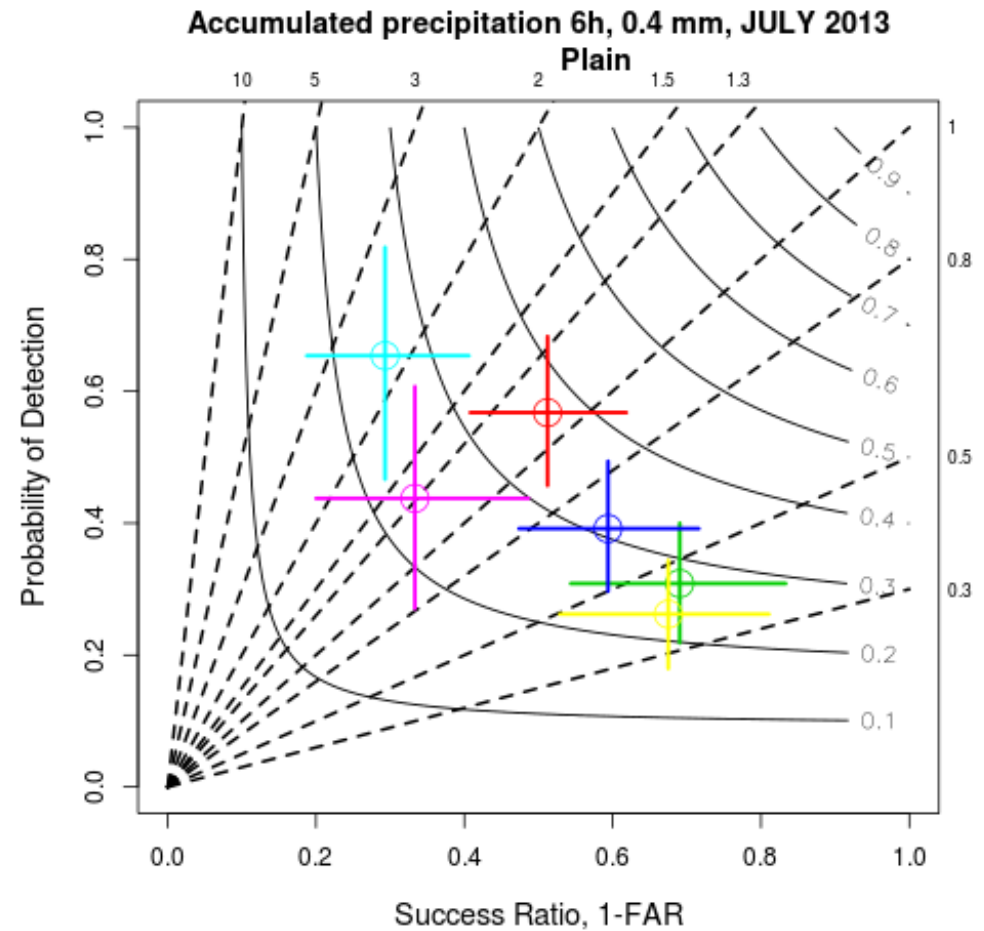
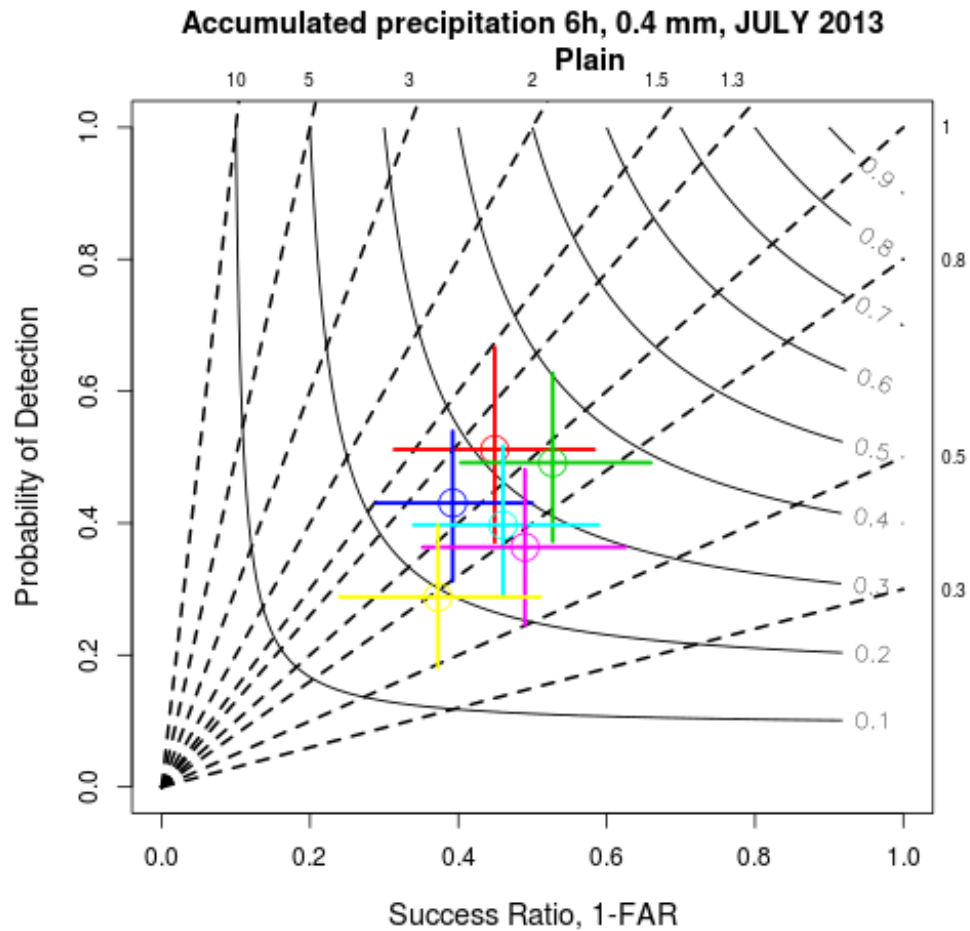
COSMO PL 2.8COSMO PL 7



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Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: Plain Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8COSMO PL 7

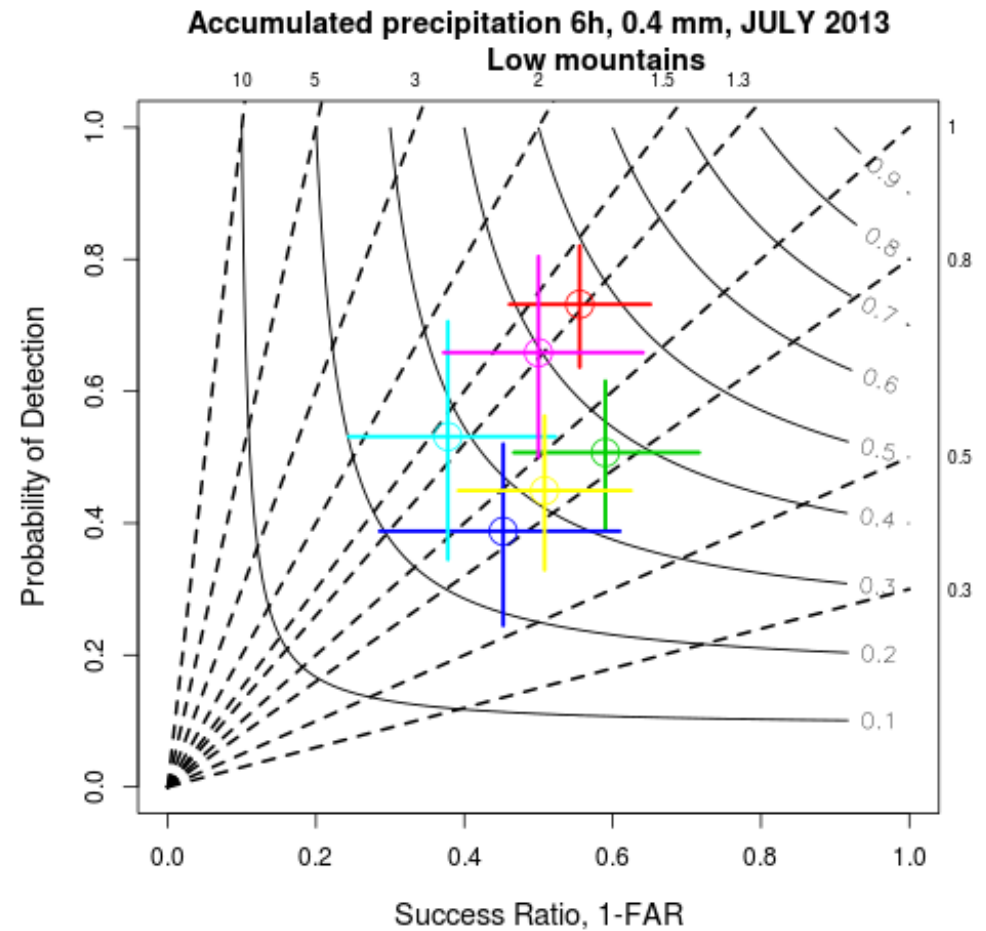
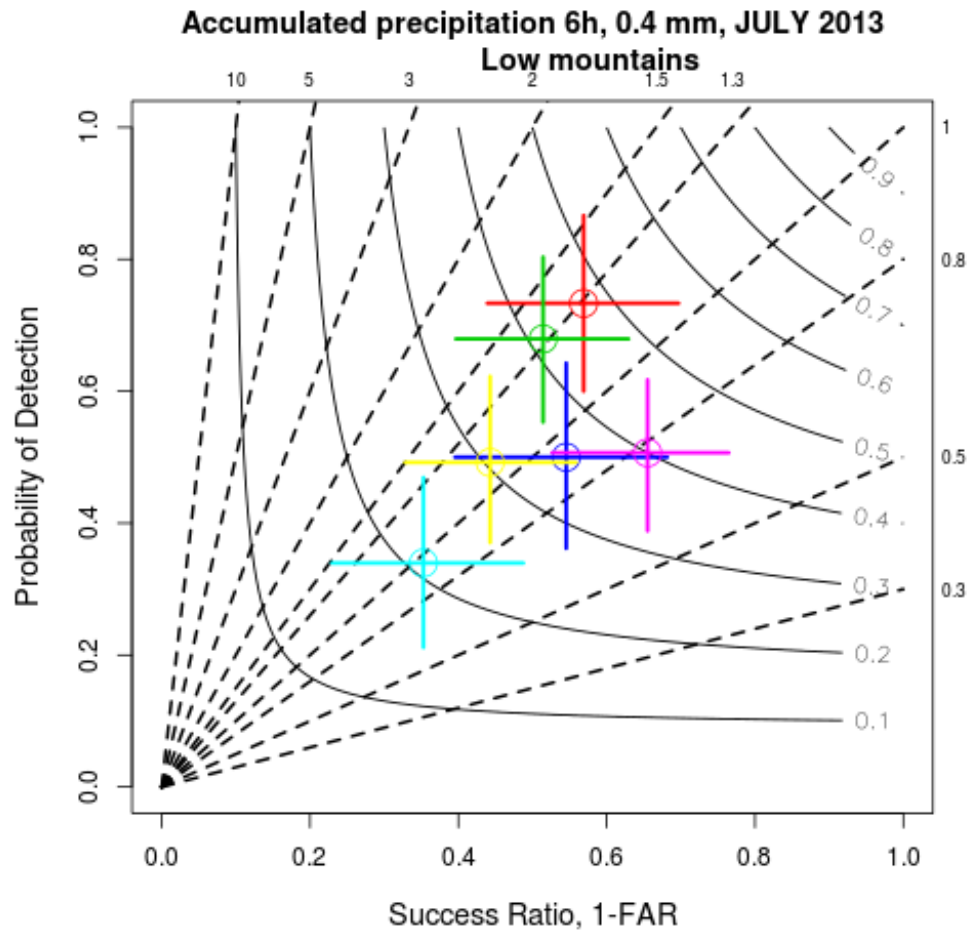


● 06 ● 12 ● 18 ● 24 ● 30 ● 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: Low mountains Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

COSMO PL 7

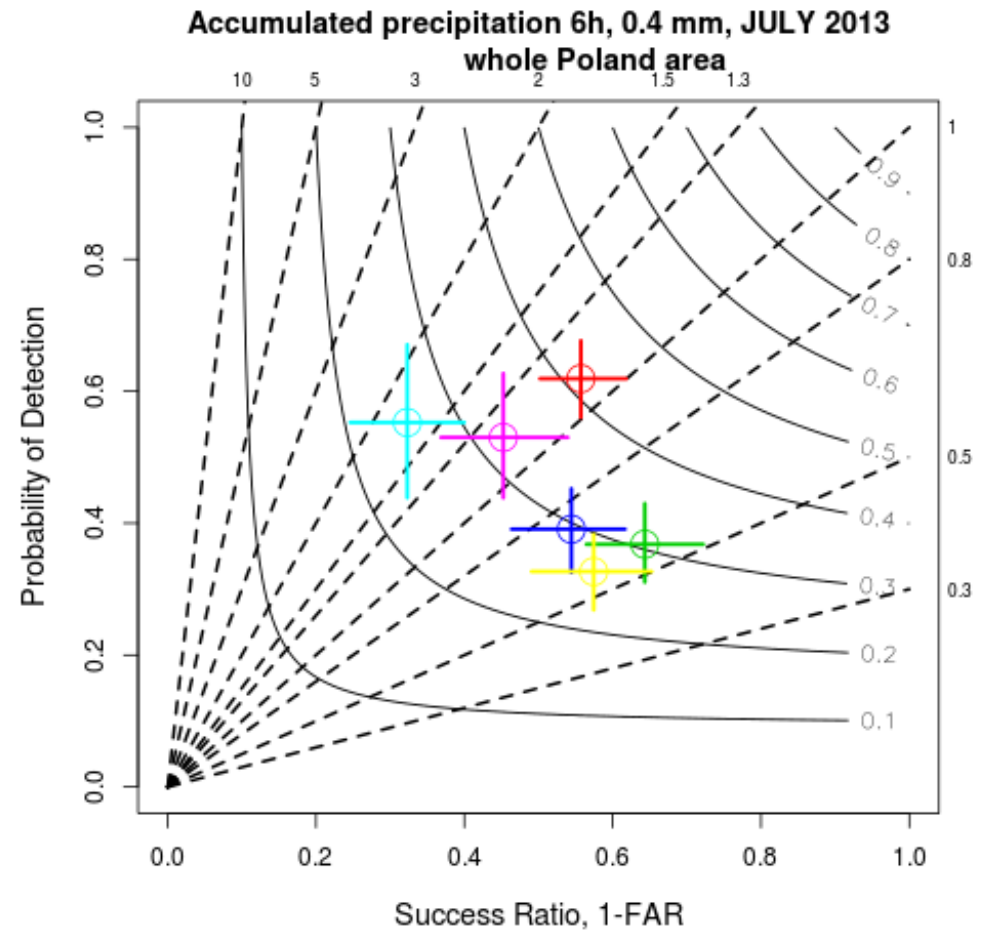
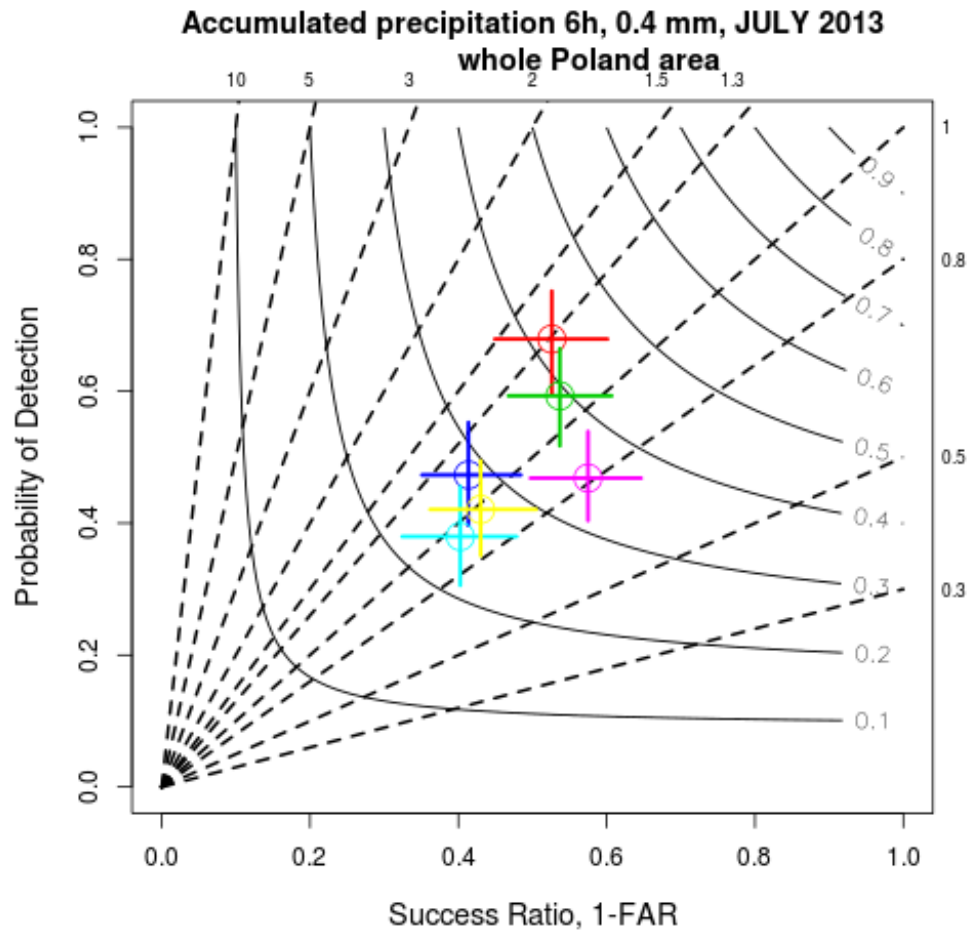


06 12 18 24 30 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 0.4 mm, Terrain: whole Poland area Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

COSMO PL 7

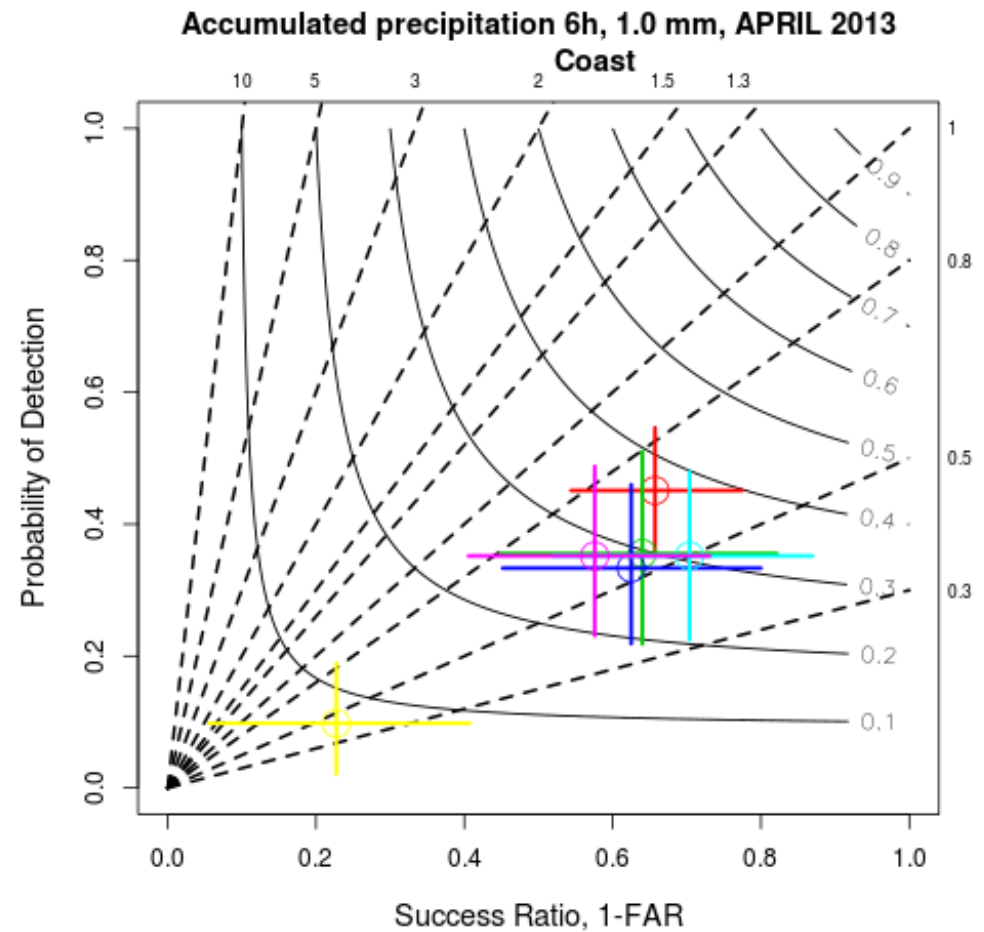
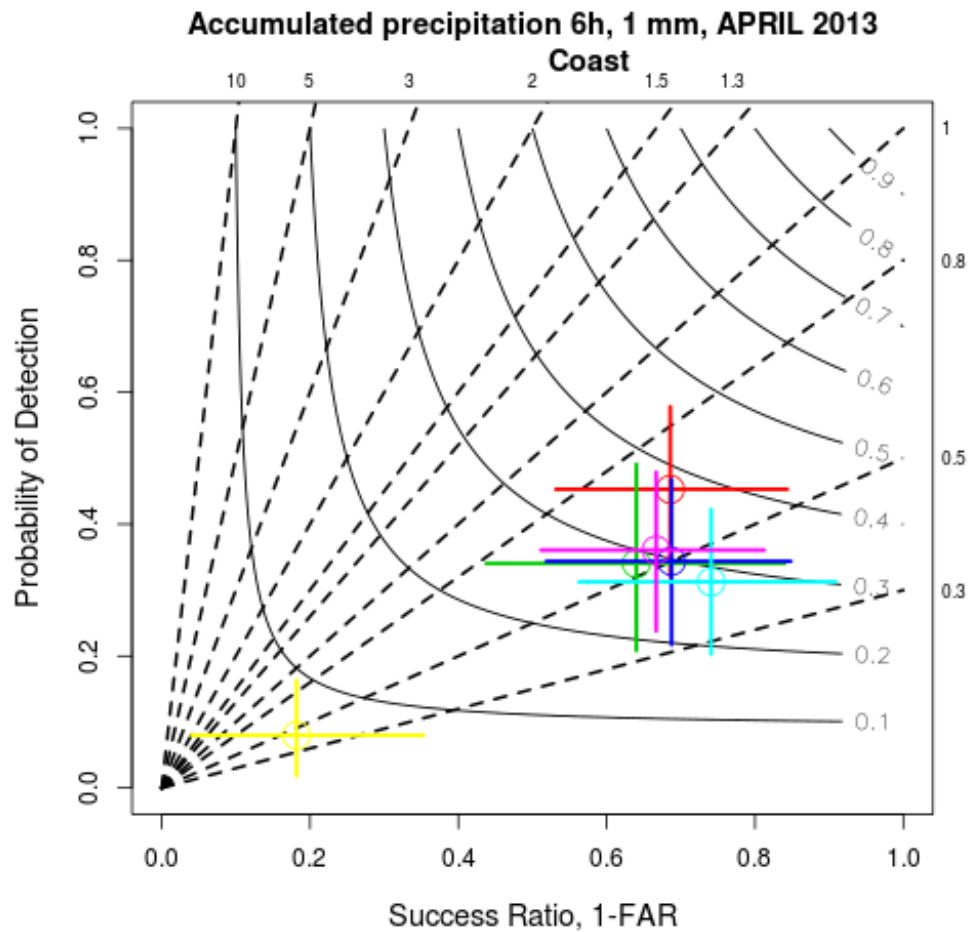


06 12 18 24 30 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: Coast Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

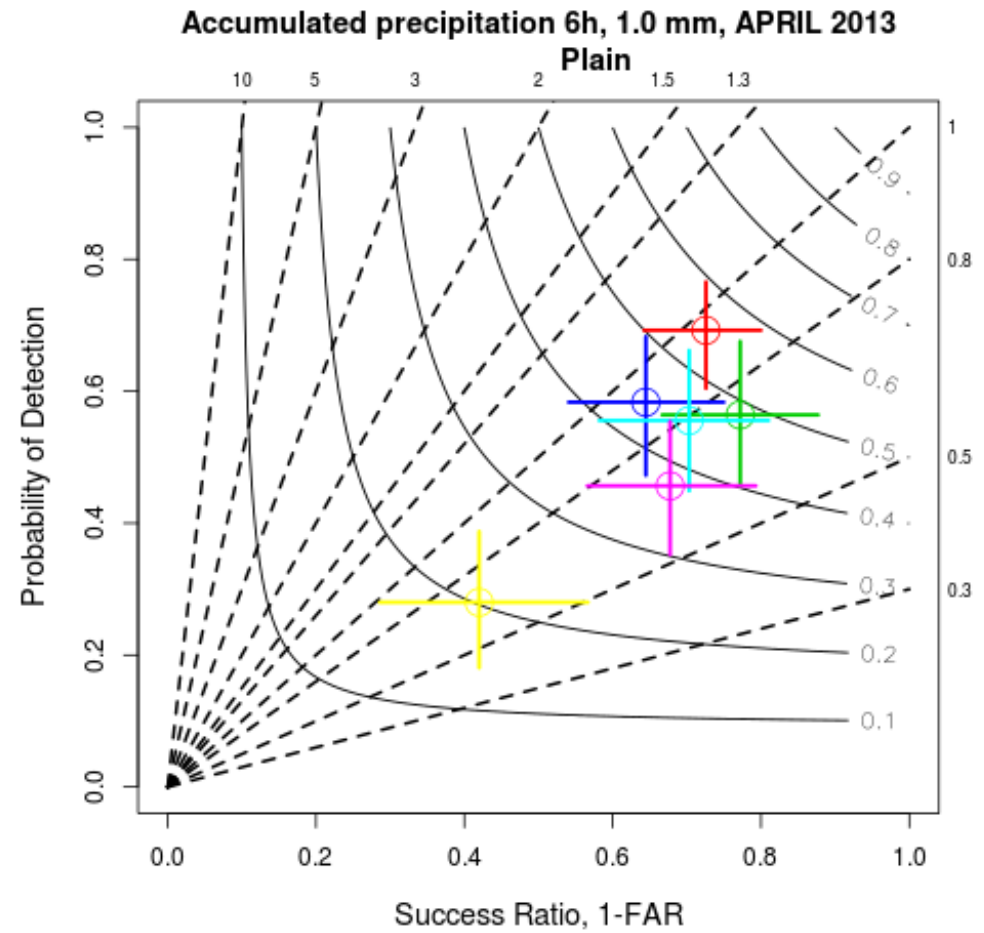
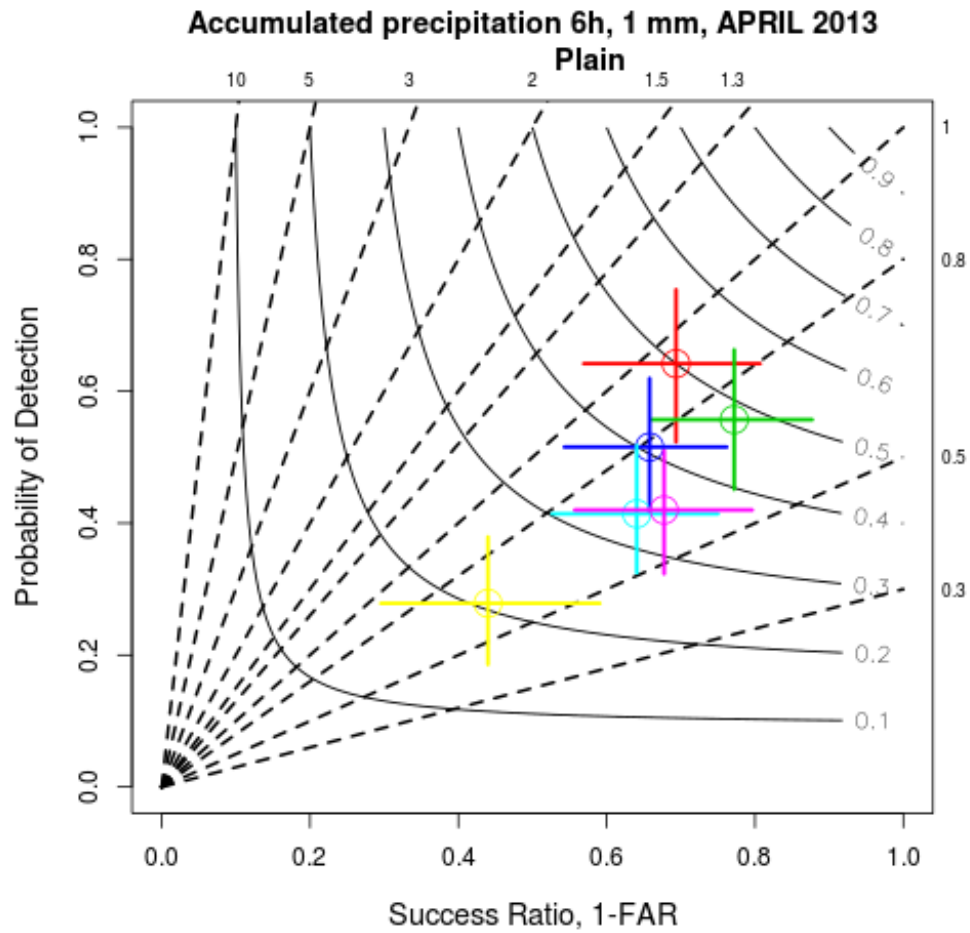
COSMO PL 7



06 12 18 24 30 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: Plain Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8COSMO PL 7

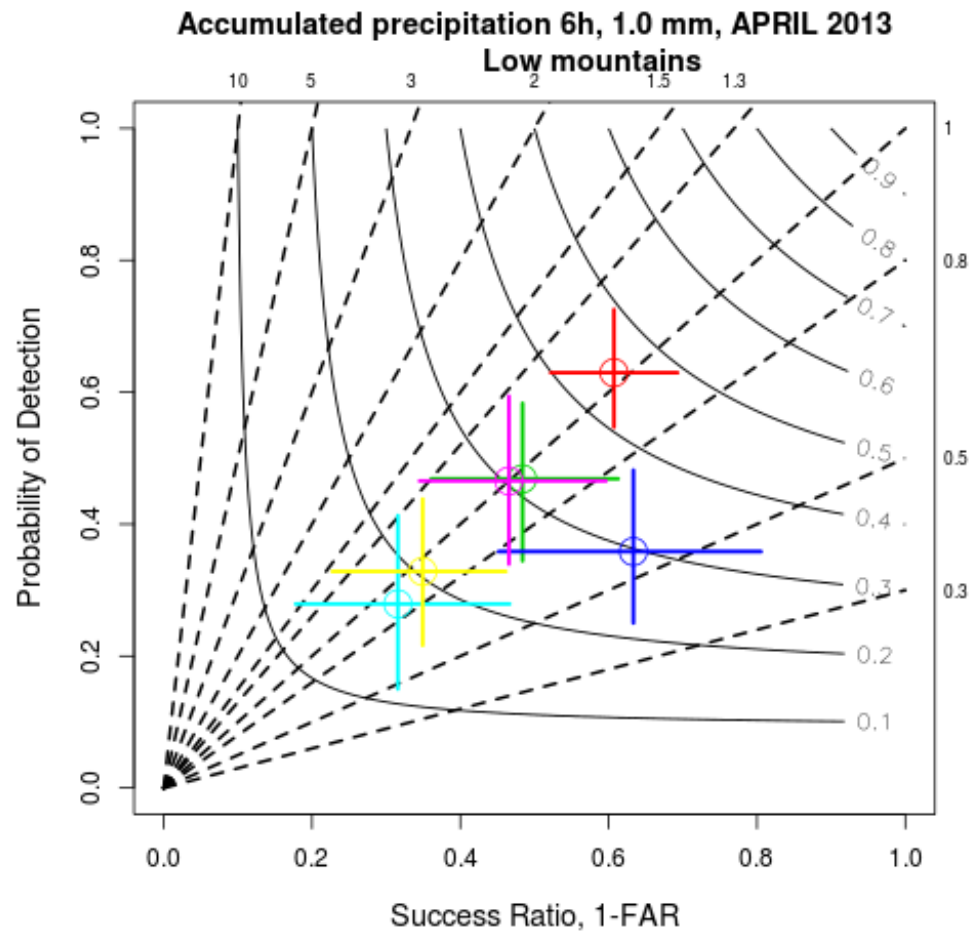
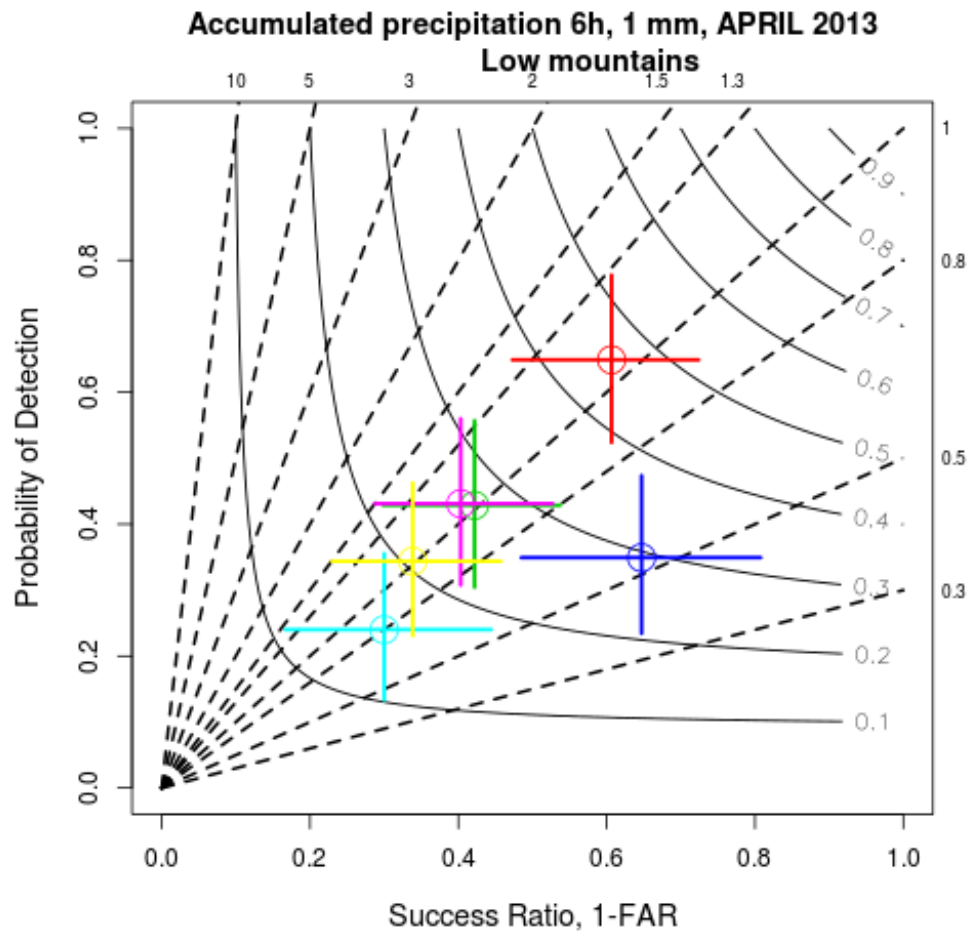


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Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: Low mountains

Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8
COSMO PL 7

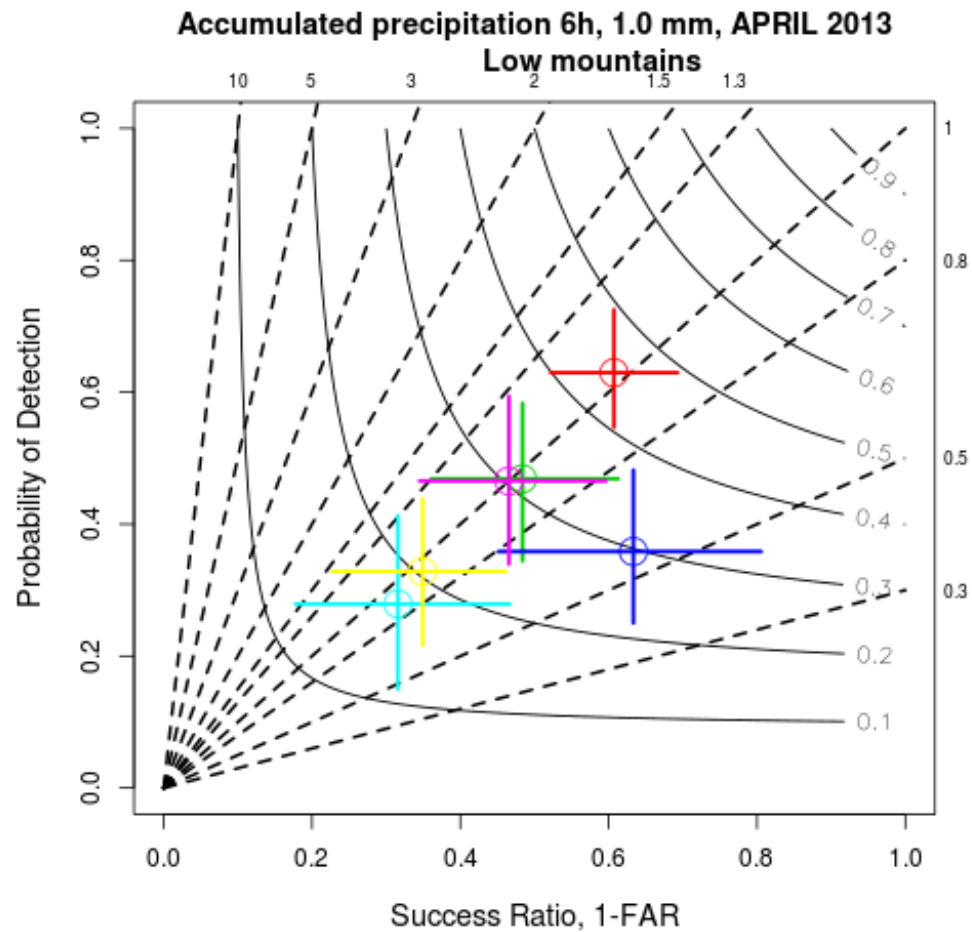
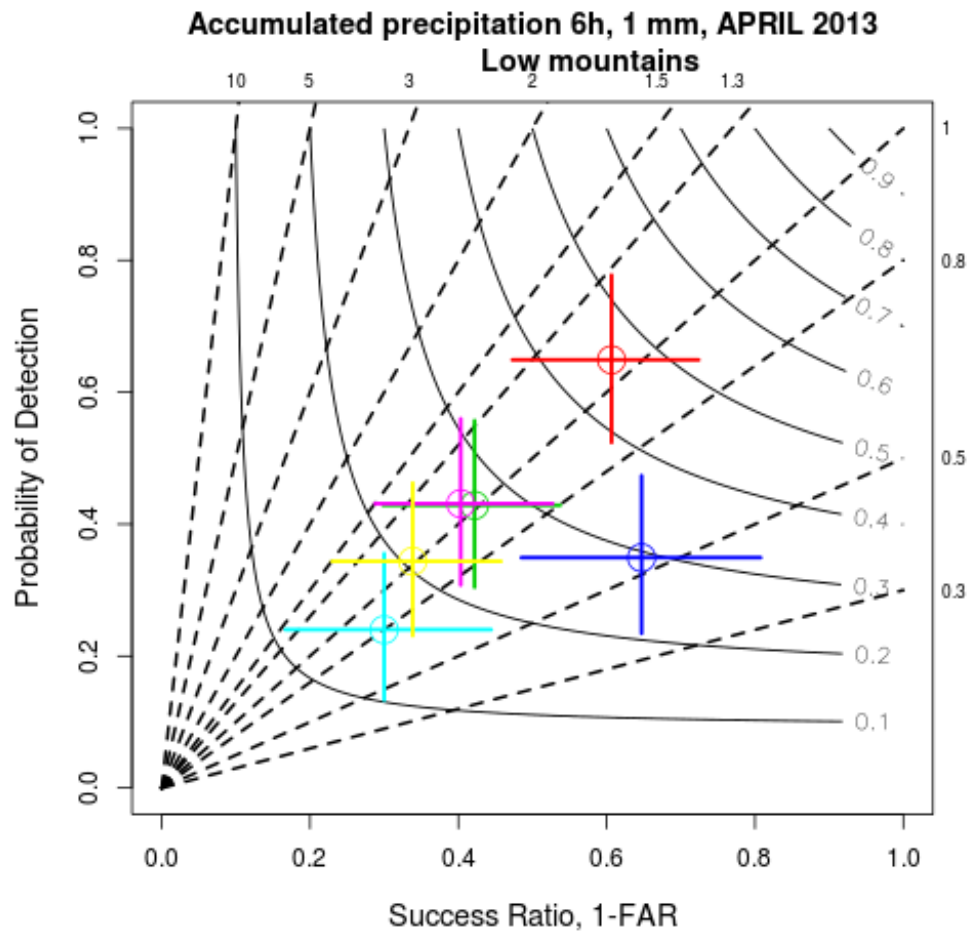


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Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: Low mountains

Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8
COSMO PL 7

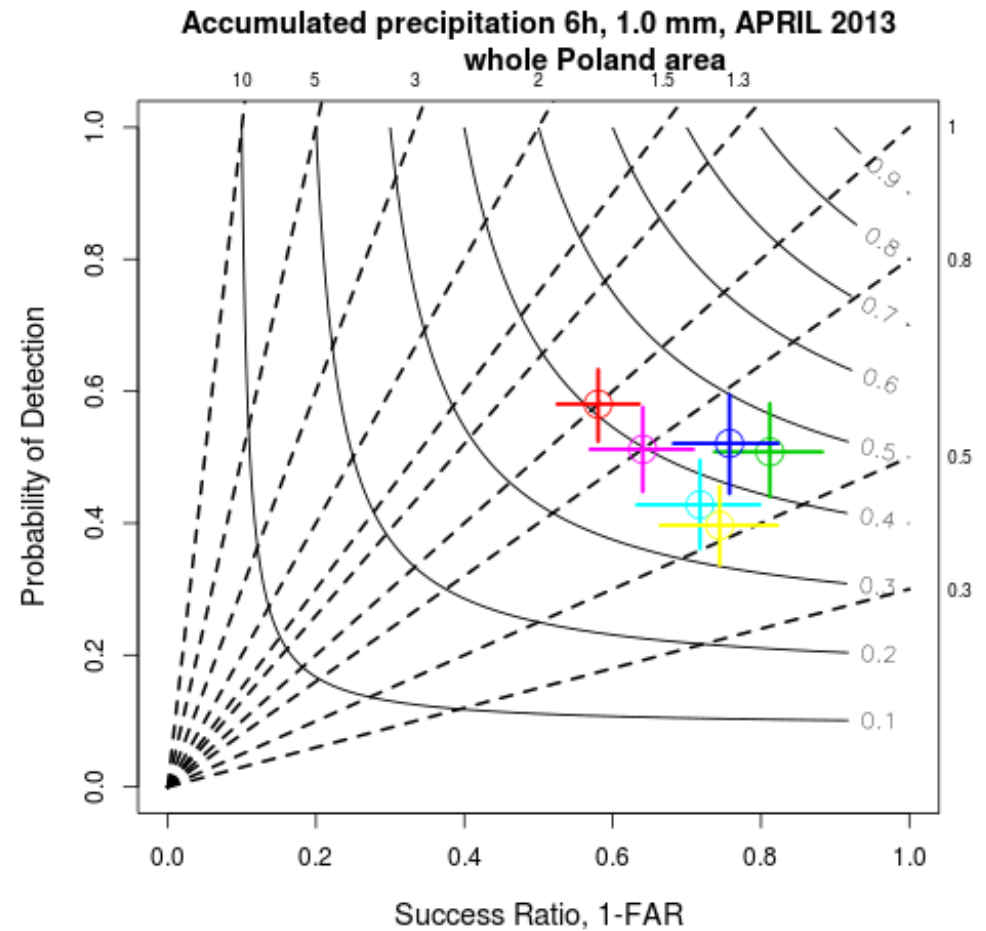
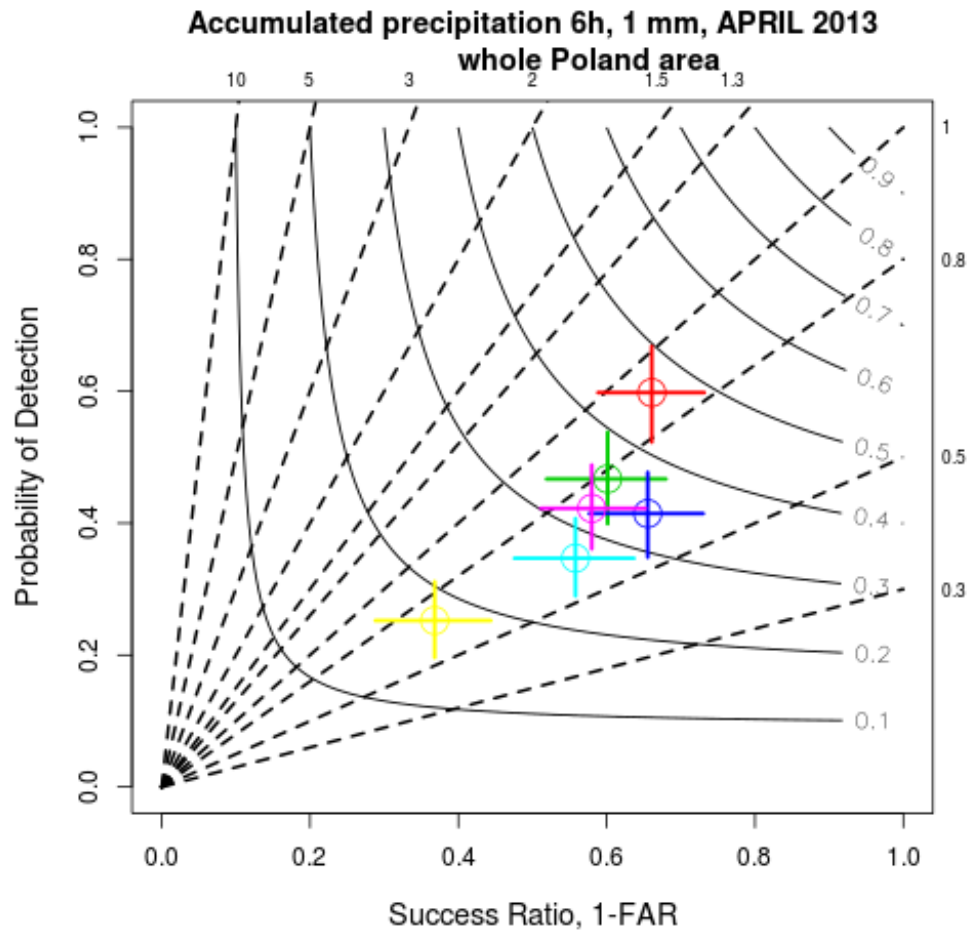


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Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: whole Poland area Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

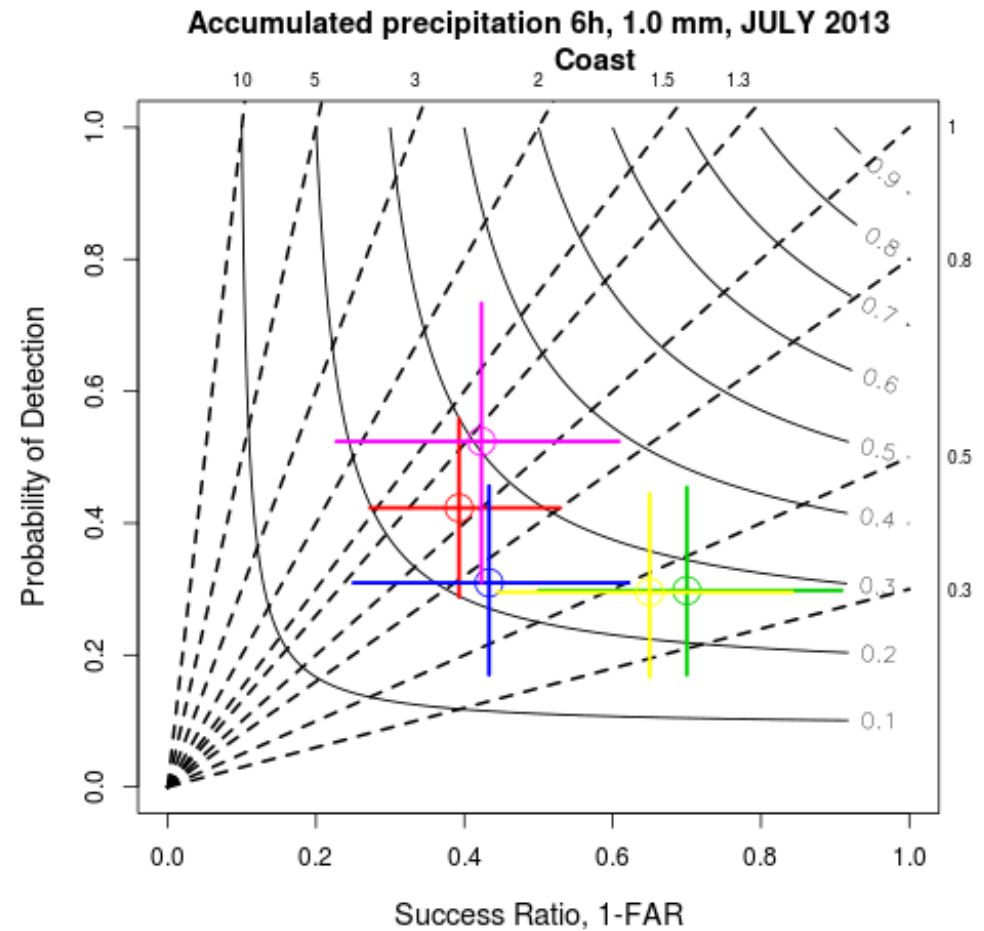
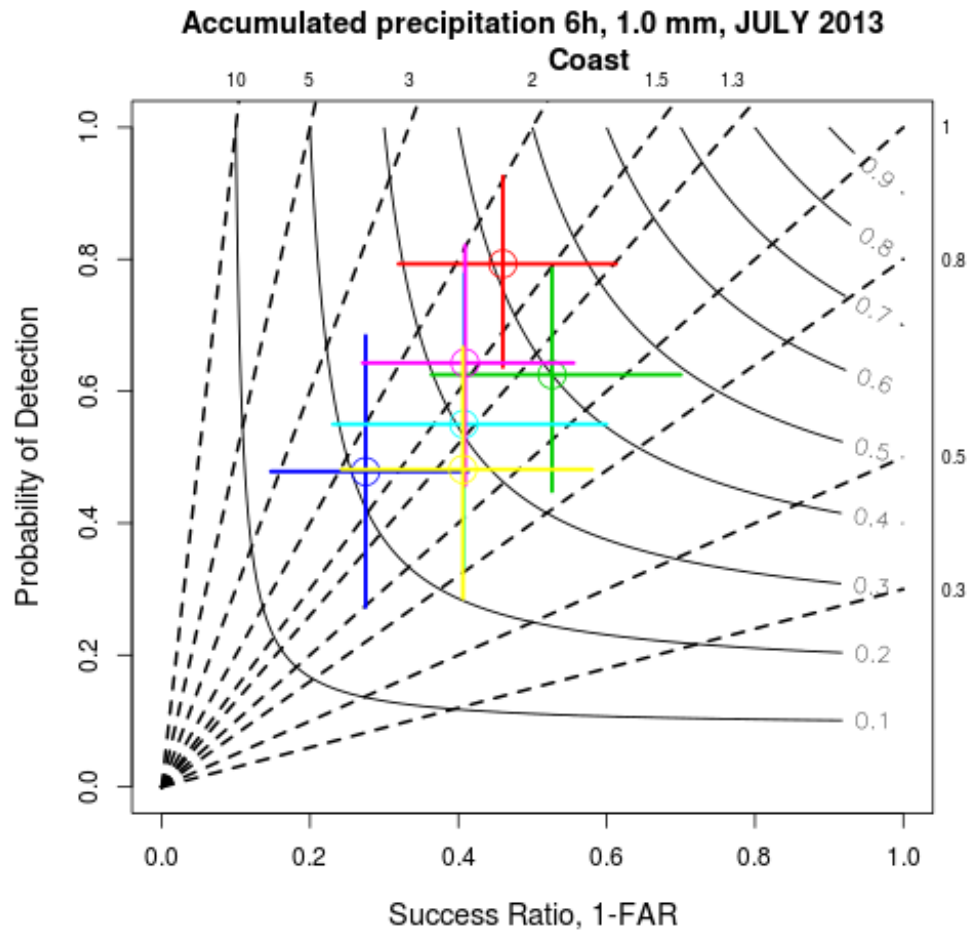
COSMO PL 7



06 12 18 24 30 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: Coast Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8COSMO PL 7

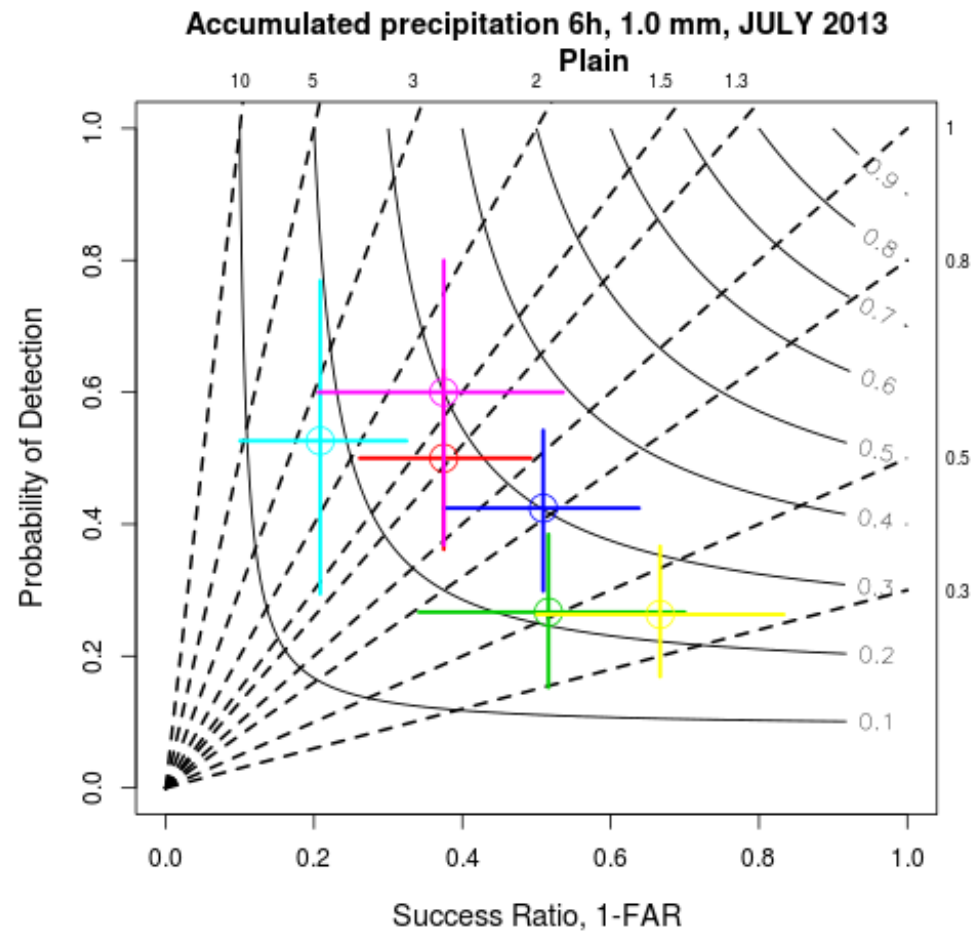
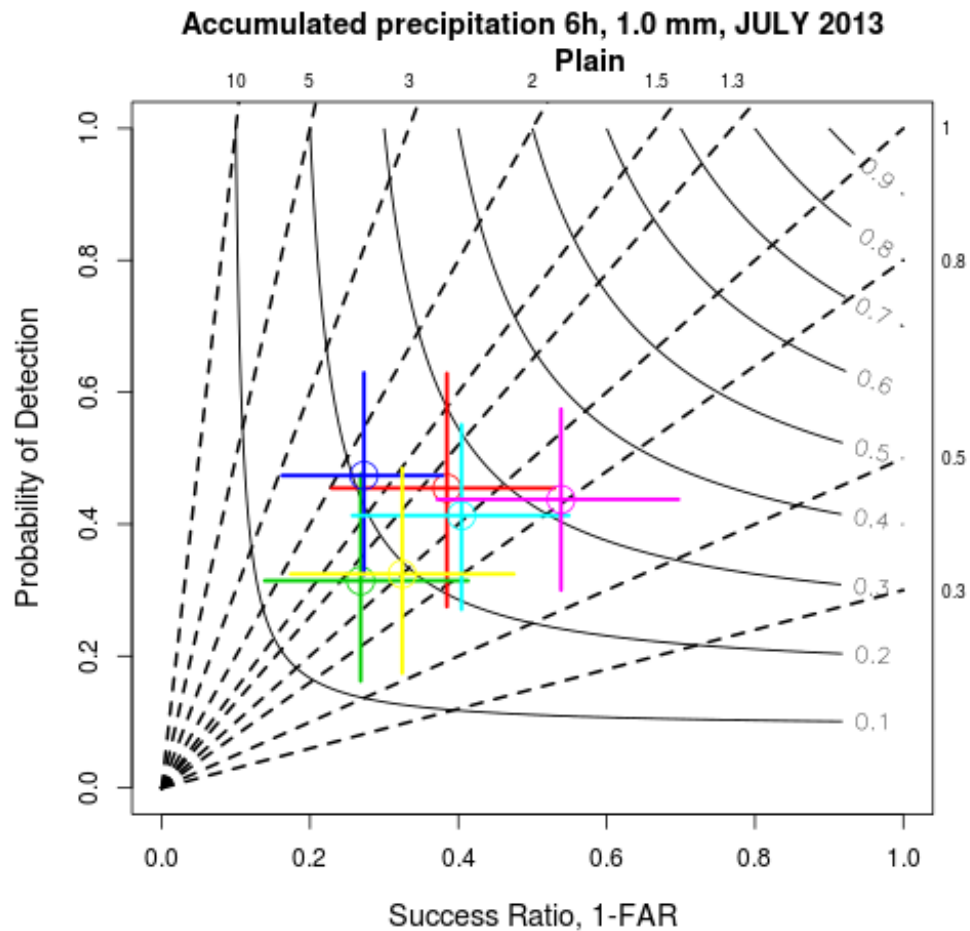


⊕ 06 ⊕ 12 ⊕ 18 ⊕ 24 ⊕ 30 ⊕ 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: Plain

Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8COSMO PL 7

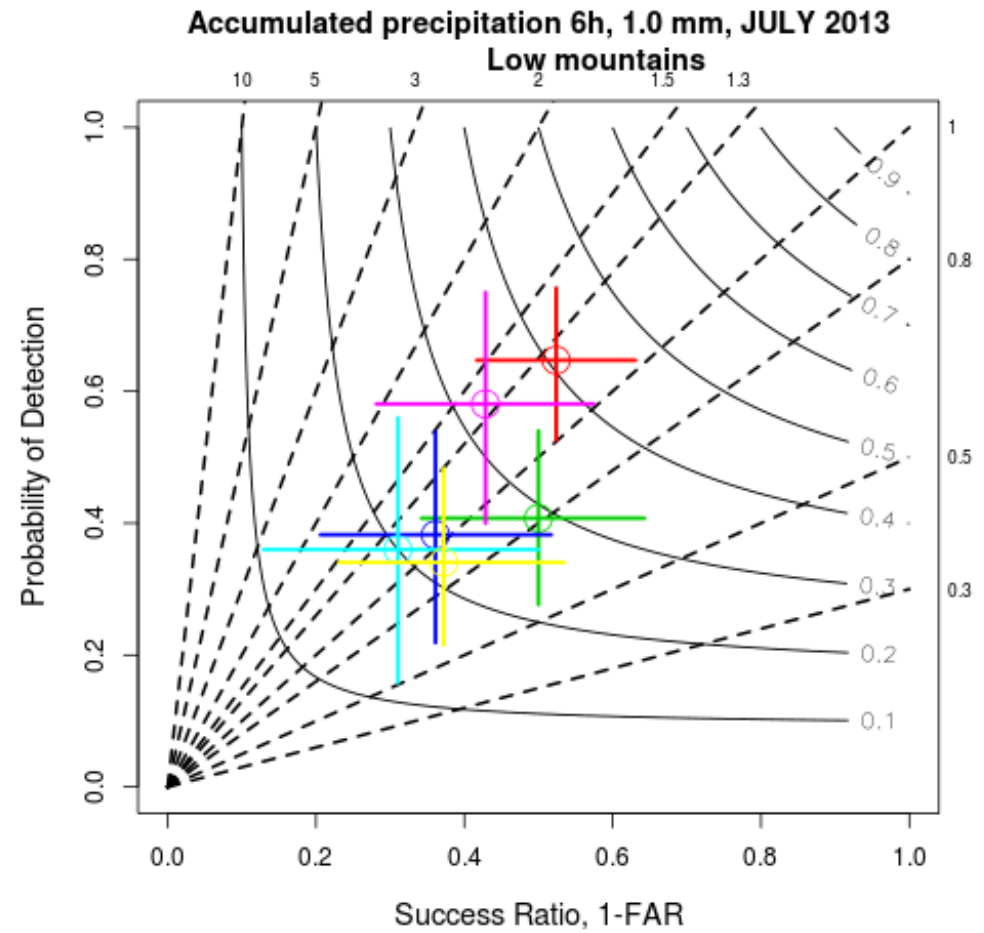
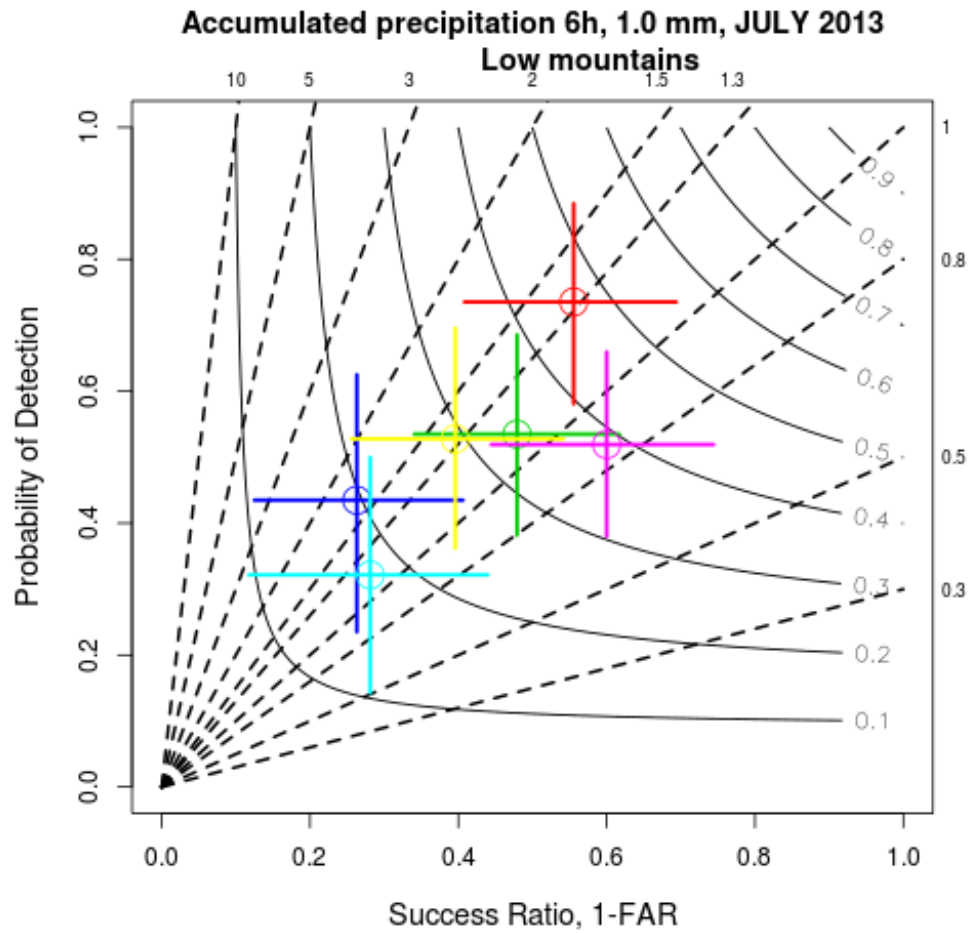


● 06
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 ● 24
 ● 30
 ● 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: Low mountains

Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8
COSMO PL 7

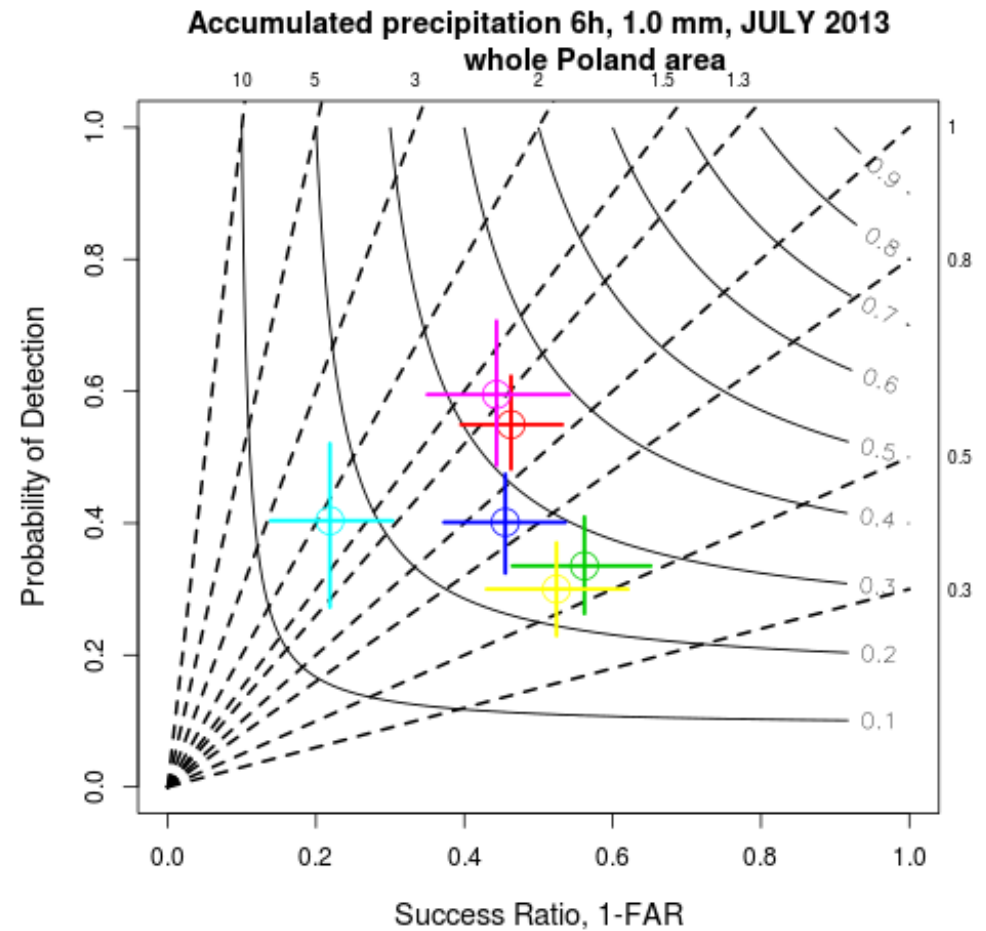
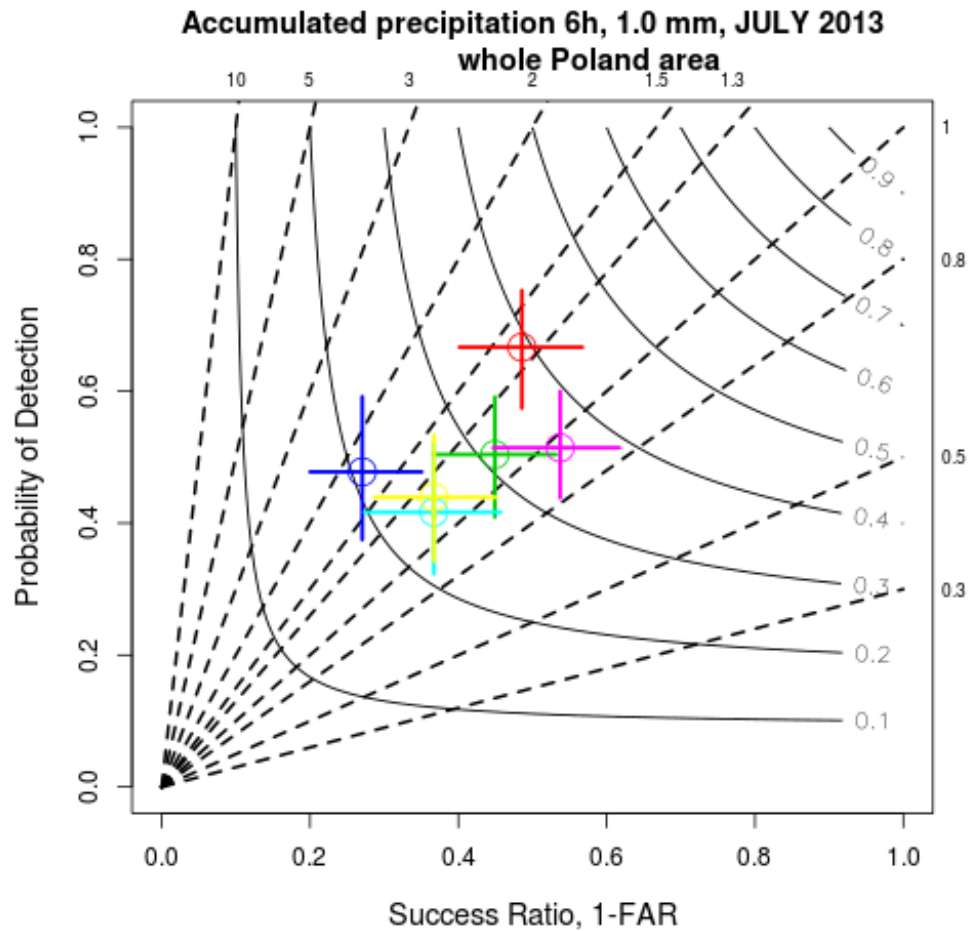


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 ⊕ 36

Accumulated Precipitation 06 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: whole Poland area Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

COSMO PL 7

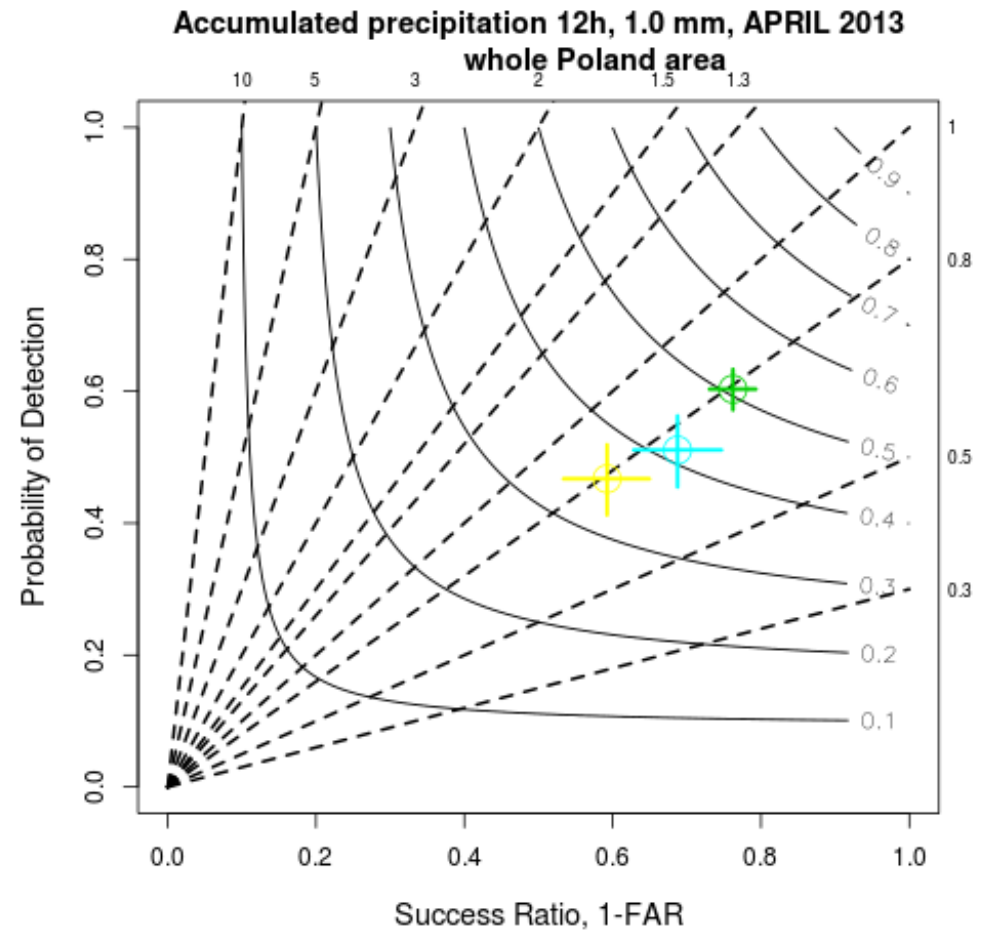
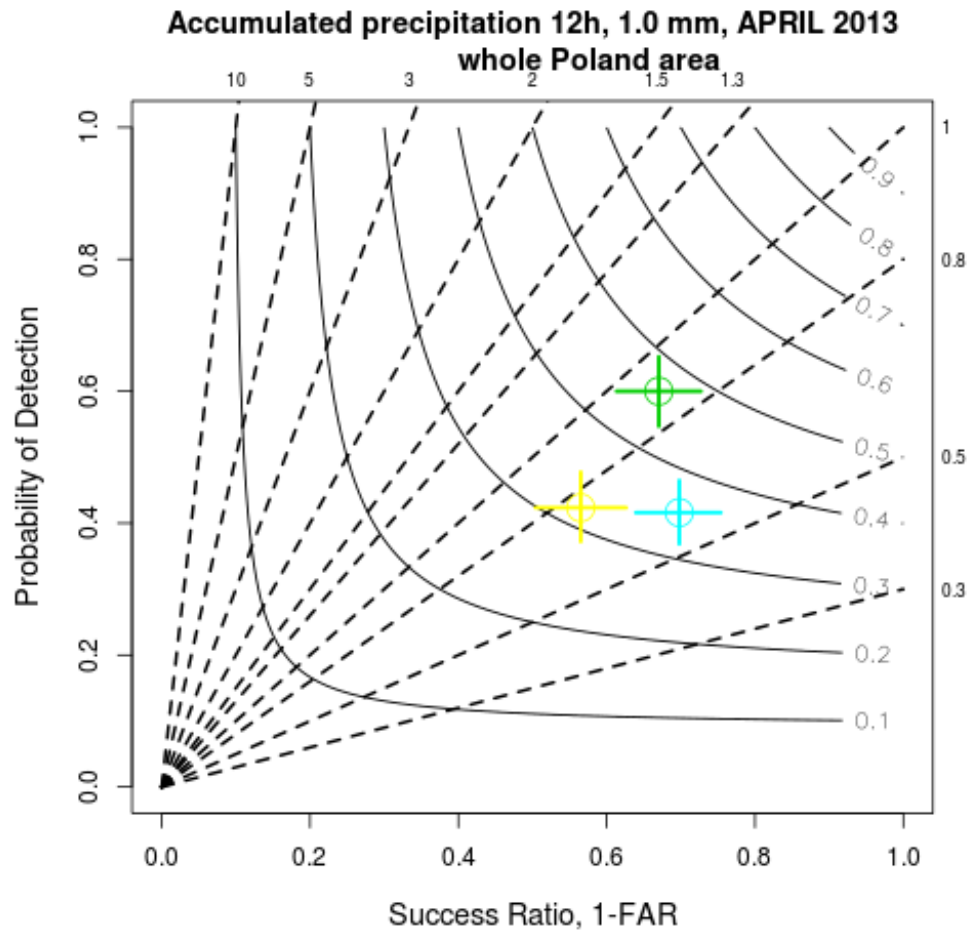


06 12 18 24 30 36

Accumulated Precipitation 12 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: whole Poland area Forecast run 00 UTC, April 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

COSMO PL 7

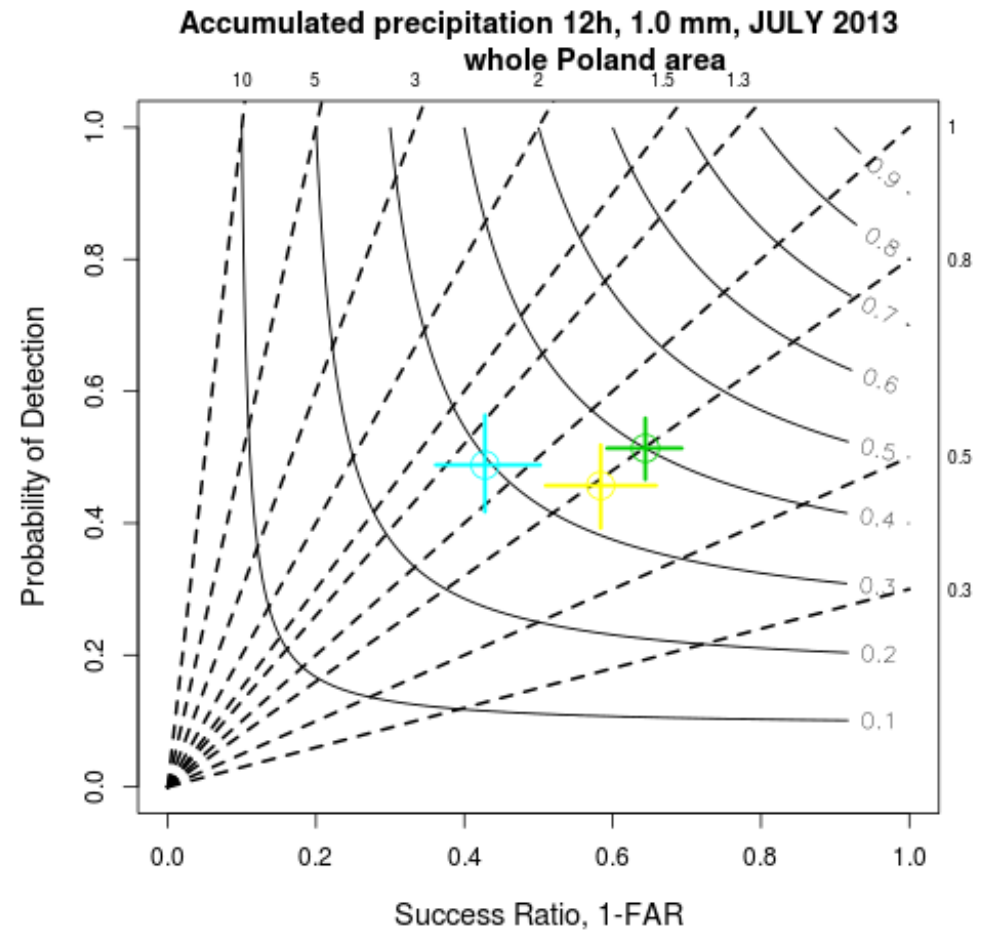
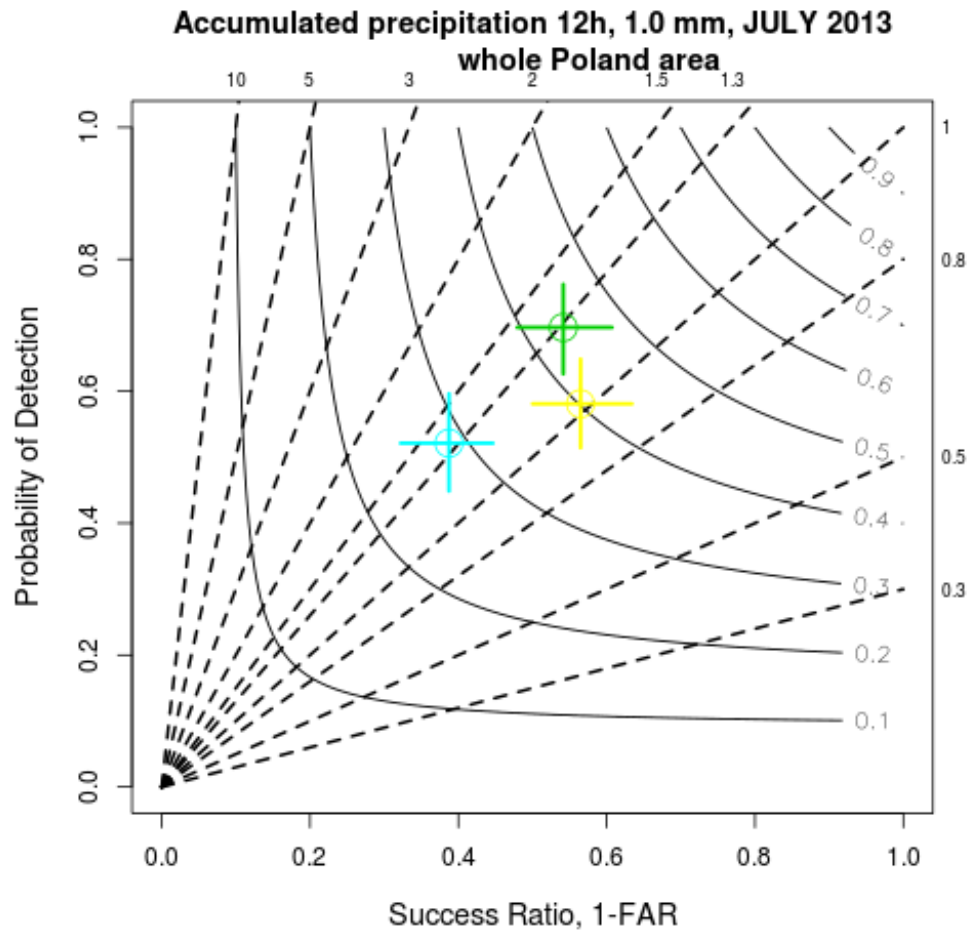


12 24 36

Accumulated Precipitation 12 h, 1.0 mm, Terrain: whole Poland area Forecast run 00 UTC, July 2013

COSMO PL 2.8

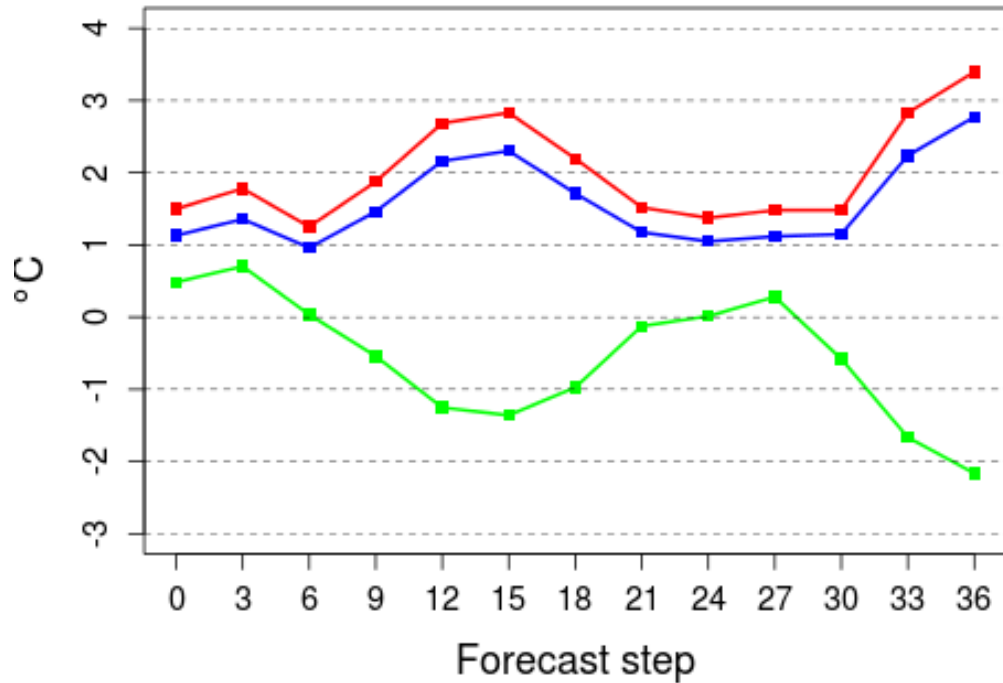
COSMO PL 7



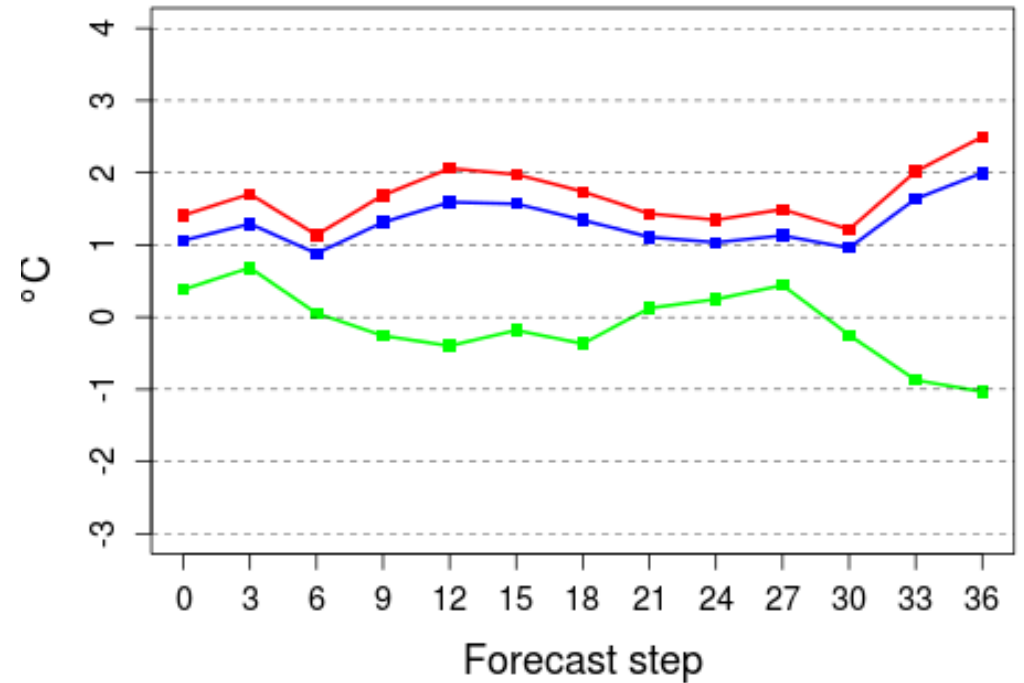
12 24 36

Temperature 2m, ME, MAE, RMSE, 00 UTC, All Poland stations, Conditions: TCC >= 75%

Temperature 2m, COSMO PL 2.8, 00 UTC, JULY 2013

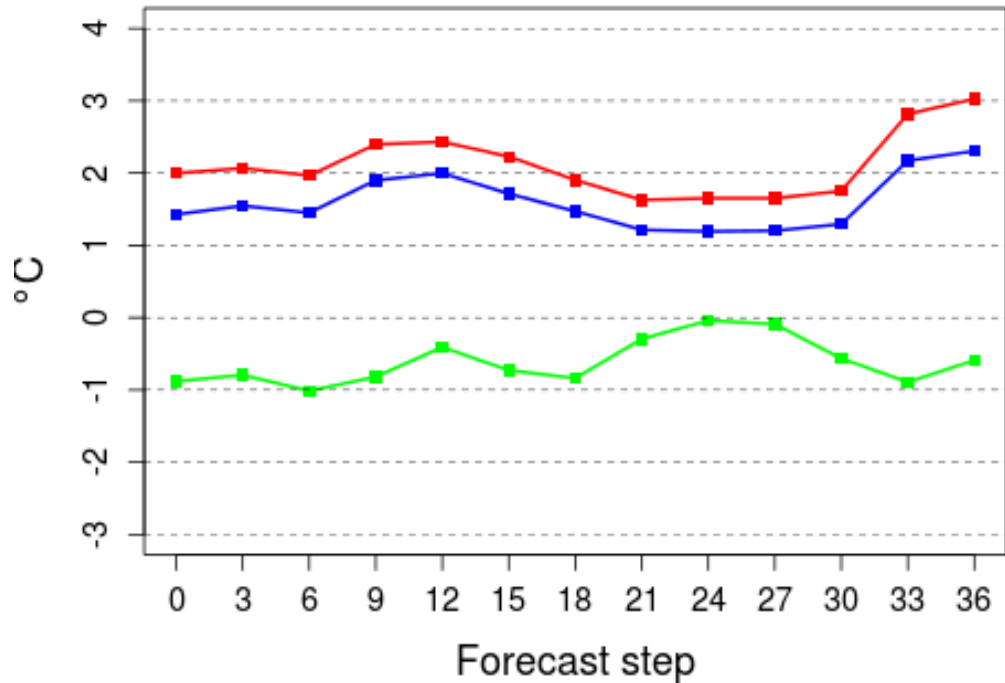


Temperature 2m, COSMO PL 7, 00 UTC, JULY 2013

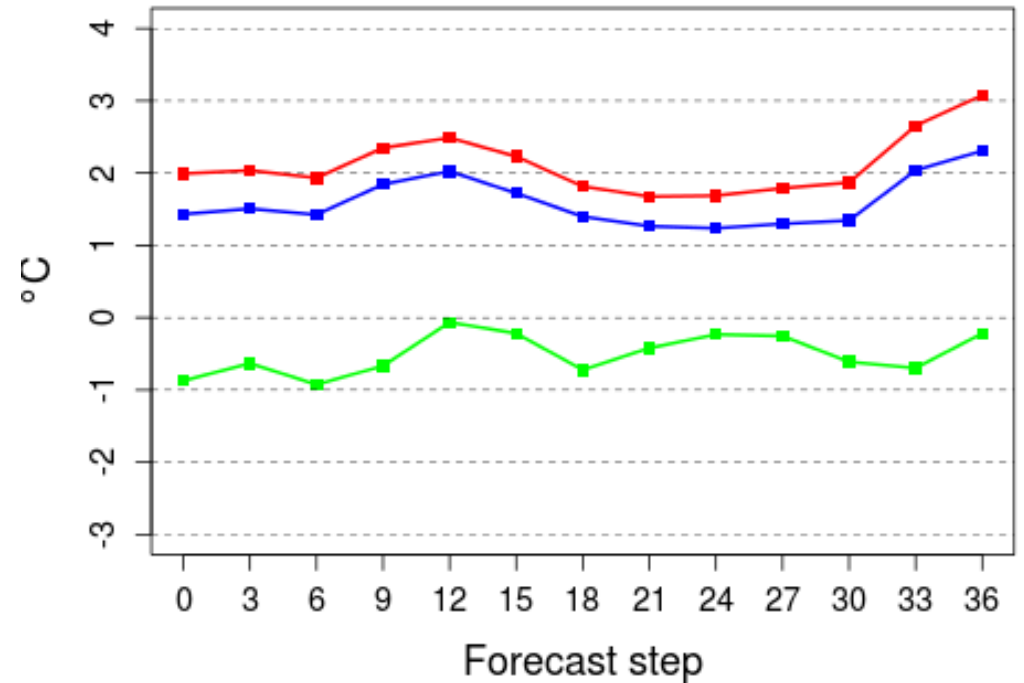


Temperature 2m, ME, MAE, RMSE, 00 UTC, All Poland stations, Conditions: TCC \geq 75%, WS $<$ 2.5 m/s

Temperature 2m, COSMO PL 2.8, 00 UTC, APRIL 2013



Temperature 2m, COSMO PL 7, 00 UTC, APRIL 2013



Conclusions

- No significant differences between COSMO PL 2.8 and 7 as far as conditional verifications and precipitations are concerned.
- Some improvement when comparing vertical profiles of wind speed (mainly in mid-pressure levels)
- Also some improvement of wind-speed in wind-energy zones (especially in early hours of forecasts)

Thank you for your attention